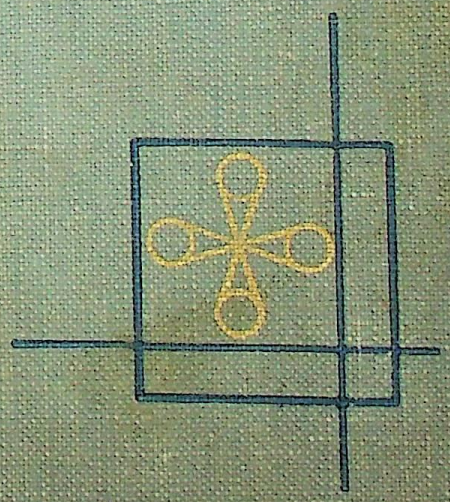


CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

पुस्तकालय, गुरुकुल कांगड़ी विश्वविद्यालय

पुस्तक संख्या 709.54
ZI7A
V.2
50,577

पंजिका संख्या

पुस्तक पर सर्व प्रकार की निशानियां लगाना वर्जित है। कोई सज्जन पन्द्रह दिन से अधिक समय तक पुस्तक अपने पास नहीं रख सकते।

This book is presented

by

The Government of the United States

as an expression of

Friendship and Goodwill

of the

People of the United States

towards

The People of India

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

50,577

यह पुस्तक वितरित न की जाय
NOT TO BE ISSUED

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ
REFERENCE BOOK

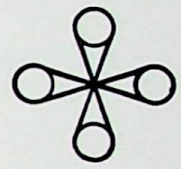
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

BOLLINGEN SERIES XXXIX



1973

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

HEINRICH ZIMMER

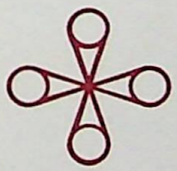
THE ART OF INDIAN ASIA

ITS MYTHOLOGY AND TRANSFORMATIONS

COMPLETED AND EDITED BY JOSEPH CAMPBELL

WITH PHOTOGRAPHS BY ELIOT ELISOFON AND OTHERS

VOLUME TWO: PLATES



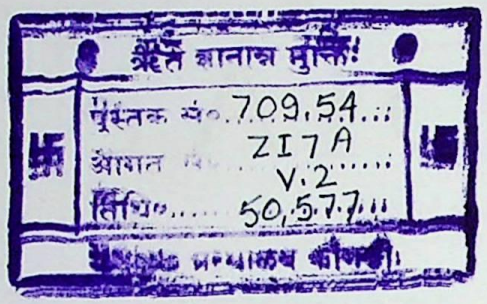
BOLLINGEN SERIES XXXIX

PANTHEON BOOKS

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Copyright 1955 by Bollingen Foundation Inc., New York, N. Y.
Published for Bollingen Foundation Inc.
by Pantheon Books Inc., New York, N. Y.
Published in Canada by McClelland & Stewart, Ltd., Toronto

Photographs by Eliot Elisofon and Dmitri Kessel taken for Life Magazine
Copyright 1955 by Time, Inc.



THIS IS THE THIRTY-NINTH IN A SERIES OF WORKS
SPONSORED BY AND PUBLISHED FOR
BOLLINGEN FOUNDATION

THE WORK CONSISTS OF TWO VOLUMES:
VOLUME 1, TEXT; VOLUME 2, PLATES

Library of Congress Catalog Card No. 54–11742

Manufactured in the U. S. A. by
Kingsport Press, Inc., Kingsport, Tennessee

DESIGNED BY ANDOR BRAUN

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIST OF PLATES

Descriptions of the plates, together with details of provenance, dimensions (where available), present location, and a key to text references, will be found at pp. 399 ff. in vol. 1.

Indus Valley Civilization

1*a*. Steatite statuette: perhaps of a priest
Copyright, Department of Archaeology, Government of India

1*b*. Faïence seal: deity with worshipers and serpents; reverse: undeciphered script
Copyright, Department of Archaeology, Government of India

2. Seals
Copyright, Department of Archaeology, Government of India

3. Figurines
a, b, e: *Copyright, Department of Archaeology, Government of India* / c: *Bush Collection, Columbia University, New York* / d: *Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy*

*

4. *Sārnāth*. Lion capital
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

5. *Dīdargañj*. Chowry bearer
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa

6. General view from the northwest
Eliot Elisofon

7. North gate
Eliot Elisofon

8. ———, pillars, from the northeast
Eliot Elisofon

9. ———, west pillar, front, lower panels: The Four Drives of Prince Siddhārtha / The Buddha Preaches to the Nobles of Kapilavastu
Eliot Elisofon

10.–11. ———, west pillar, inside, panels: The Parinirvāṇa of the Buddha / The Offering by the Monkey at Vaiśālī / The Return of the Buddha to Kapilavastu
Eliot Elisofon

12. ———, architraves, rear view
Eliot Elisofon

13. ———, west pillar, rear: elephant caryatids
Eliot Elisofon

14. East gate
Eliot Elisofon

15. East gate: bracket figure, yakṣī or vṛkṣakā
Eliot Elisofon

16. ———, pillars
Eliot Elisofon

17. ———, south pillar: The Bo Tree
Eliot Elisofon

18. ———, architraves, front view
Eliot Elisofon

19. West gate, pillars and capitals
Eliot Elisofon

20. ———, architraves, rear view
Gunvor Moitessier

21. ———, front view
Sir John Marshall and Albert Foucher, "The Monuments of Sāñchī" (Calcutta and London, 1940), courtesy of the publisher

22. South gate: bracket dryad
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

23. ———, architraves, rear view
Marshall and Foucher, op. cit.

24. ———, from the southwest
Eliot Elisofon

Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 3

25. The stūpa from the southwest
Eliot Elisofon

Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 2

26. The stūpa
Eliot Elisofon

27. Ground balustrade, angle of the south entrance
Eliot Elisofon

28–29. Pillar medallions
Eliot Elisofon

30. Panel at the north entrance
Eliot Elisofon

*

Bhārhut. The Stūpa

31. Balustrade reliefs
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

32. Panels of the Ajātaśatru Pillar
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

33–35. Pillar reliefs (33*a* from *Batanmārā*)
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

36. South gate, Prasenajit Pillar
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

*

37. *Jaggayyapeṭa*. The Stūpa. Fragment: The Universal King
India Office, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

38. *Amarāvatī.* Fragments of an old railing
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Bhājā

39. Façade of the caitya hall, showing stūpa within
India Office, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

40–42. Veranda reliefs
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

43. Veranda capital: figures of a sphinxlike form
Walter Spink

*

44*a*. *Nadsūr.* Interior of the vihāra hall
Reproduced by courtesy of Sir John Marshall and the Cambridge University Press from "The Cambridge History of India"

44*b*. *Mānmoda.* Façade of the caitya hall
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

45. *Nāsik.* Façades of Caves X, XVIII, and XX
a: *India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy* / b: *India Office, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer*

*

Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri

46. Ananta Gumphā. Veranda
Walter Spink

47. Gaṇeśa Gumphā. Veranda
Eliot Elisofon

48. Ananta Gumphā. Bracket figure, veranda corner
Walter Spink

49–51. Gaṇeśa Gumphā. Pillar brackets, inside veranda, and details of veranda frieze
Walter Spink

52. Rānī Gumphā. South view
Walter Spink

53–55. ———. Lower gallery: door-guardians, reliefs, and frieze details
Walter Spink

56–57. ———. Upper gallery: frieze details
Eliot Elisofon

58*a*. ———. Upper gallery: frieze detail
Walter Spink

58*b*. Choṭā Hāthī Gumphā. Façade
Walter Spink

*

Mathurā

59. Vima Kadphises
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

60. A Kuṣāna king
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

61. Kaniṣka
Chiranji Lal and Co., Mathurā, courtesy of Mathurā Museum

*

Gandhāra School

62*a*. The Buddha Teaching
Adolph Studly, courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

62*b*. The Buddha on the Lion Throne
Berlin Museum, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

63. Standing Bodhisattva
Eliot Elisofon

64*a*. Seated Buddha, with lotus pedestal
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

64*b*. Pāñcika and Hāritī
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

64*c*. Worship of the Buddha
Adolph Studly

65. The Fasting Buddha
Courtesy of the Central Museum, Lahore

66. *Taxila.* Entrance to the Jauliañ Monastery. Buddha figures in stucco
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

67. Standing Buddha
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

68–69. *Haḍḍa.* Devatā and Buddha heads
Eliot Elisofon

70. Animals and divine beings attending the Buddha
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

*

Mathurā School

71. Seated Buddha on the Lion Throne, beneath the Bo Tree
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer

72–73. Head of the Buddha
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

74–75. Pillar figures
a, d: *Department of Archaeology, Government of India, courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony* / b, c: *Copyright, Department of Archaeology, Government of India*

76*a*. Kṛṣṇa Govardhana
Courtesy of the Museum of Archaeology, Mathurā

76*b*. Tree-goddess
Courtesy of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

77. Nāgarāja
Eliot Elisofon

*

Kārlī. Caitya hall

78. Interior
Walter Spink

79. Façade and court
Johnston and Hoffman, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

80–83. Façade, details: donor couples
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Kaṇherī. Caitya cave

84. Façade and court
Walter Spink

85. Detail: two donor couples
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Amarāvatī School and Stūpa

86*a*. Panel: The Universal King
Eliot Elisofon

86*b*. Railing medallion: The Buddha Subdues the Mad Elephant
India Office, courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

87. Adoration of the Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

88. The Assault of Māra
Eliot Elisofon

89. The Great Departure
Eliot Elisofon

90. The Nativity of the Buddha
British Museum, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

91. The Great Departure
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

92*a*. Pillar with stūpas, and Buddhas on lotuses
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

92*b*. Three Events in the Legend of the Buddha
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

93. Standing Buddha
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

94. Medallion
British Museum, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

95*a–b*. Medallions
India Office, courtesy of Professor L. Bachhofer / India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

95*c*. Adoration of the Buddha's Feet
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

96. Slab depicting the Stūpa
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

97. Adoration by nāgas of a stūpa
India Office, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

98. Votive slab showing a stūpa
Eliot Elisofon

*

99. *Bodhgayā*. The Temple
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

100–101. *Mathurā*. Standing Buddhas
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

102. *Sārnāth*. The Teaching Buddha
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

103. *Bengal*. Standing Buddha
Courtesy of the Museum and Art Gallery Committee of the Corporation of Birmingham, England

104. *Mathurā*. Viṣṇu
Gunvor Moitessier

105*a*. *Pāṭhari*. Mother and child
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

105*b*. *Bihār*. Standing nāgini
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

105*c*. *Besnagar*. The Goddess Gaṅgā on a makara
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

106. *Mathurā*. Gupta head
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

107. Fragment of a skirted female figure
Gunvor Moitessier

108*a*. *Sārnāth*. Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

108*b*. *Bihār*. "Angel of the Discus"
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

109. *Udayagiri* (Bhopāl). Viṣṇu as the Cosmic Boar Rescues the Goddess Earth
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Deogaṛh. Daśāvatāra Temple

110. Viṣṇu Releases the Elephant
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

111. Viṣṇu Anantaśayin
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Sāñcī

112*a*. Temple XVII
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

112*b*. Ruins of Temple XVIII
Eliot Elisofon

*

Aihoḷe

113. Hucchīmallīguḍi Temple
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

114–115. Lād Khān Temple. Maithunas
Gunvor Moitessier

116. Durgā Temple
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

117. ———. Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Gunvor Moitessier

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Aihoḷe (continued)

118–119. Durgā Temple. Gandharva couples
Gunvor Moitessier

120. ———. Maithuna
Gunvor Moitessier

121. Temple VII. Maithuna
Gunvor Moitessier

122. Viṣṇu in nāgalike form
Gunvor Moitessier

123. Female figures
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Bādāmī

124. Cave I. Façade, with Dancing Śiva
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

125. Cave III. Viṣṇu Trivikrama
Walter Spink

126. ———. Corridor: image of Viṣṇu
Walter Spink

127. ———. Detail: Viṣṇu on the Serpent
Walter Spink

128–130. Cave III. Bracket figures
Gunvor Moitessier

131. ———. Bracket figure
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

132–134. ———. Pillar medallions
Gunvor Moitessier

135–136. Cave I. Ceiling medallions
Gunvor Moitessier

137. ———. Skanda Kārttikeya on His Vāhana, the Peacock
Gunvor Moitessier

138. Cave II. Viṣṇu, as the Cosmic Boar, Rescues the Goddess Earth
Gunvor Moitessier

139. Cave I. Śiva "Half Woman"
Gunvor Moitessier

140. Cave III. Dvārapāla
Gunvor Moitessier

141. Mālegitti Śivālaya Temple
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Ajaṇṭā

142–143. View from the western end of the crescent. Cave I at the extreme right
Eliot Elisofon

144–145. View from before Cave I
Eliot Elisofon

146. Cave I. Veranda
Eliot Elisofon

147. ———. Fresco to the right of the main shrine: The Bodhisattva Vajrapāṇi
Eliot Elisofon

148. ———. Fresco to the left of the main shrine: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi
Eliot Elisofon

149. ———. Detail: "The Black Princess"
Eliot Elisofon

150. ———. Detail: "The Lovers"
Eliot Elisofon

151. ———. Detail: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi
Eliot Elisofon

152. ———. Left wall, detail: gandharvas and apsarases
Eliot Elisofon

153. Cave II. Veranda
Eliot Elisofon

154–155. ———. The Chapel of Hāritī
Eliot Elisofon

156. ———. Inner shrine
Eliot Elisofon

157. ———. Detail of Plate 156: An Epiphany of Buddhas
Eliot Elisofon

158. ———. Ceiling of the shrine
Eliot Elisofon

159. ———. Ceiling detail: a gandharva
Eliot Elisofon

160. ———. Within the inner shrine
Eliot Elisofon

161. Cave IV. Veranda
Eliot Elisofon

162. Cave IX. Façade
Eliot Elisofon

163. Cave VII. Veranda
Eliot Elisofon

164. Cave XII. Stonework over door to right of the main entrance
Eliot Elisofon

165. Cave X. Interior of caitya hall
Eliot Elisofon

166–167. Cave XVI. Front aisle
Eliot Elisofon

168. Cave XVII. Veranda fresco: heavenly beings
Eliot Elisofon

169. ———. Entrance: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas and Maitreya
Eliot Elisofon

170. ———. Veranda fresco, far left
Eliot Elisofon

171. ———. Veranda fresco, right of entry: face of an apsaras
Eliot Elisofon

172. ———. Fresco, foyer of the central shrine
Eliot Elisofon

173. ———. Fresco on the interior left wall (detail)
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

174. ———. Fresco left of the entrance to the main shrine
Eliot Elisofon

175. ———. Fresco detail: mother and child
Eliot Elisofon

176. ———. Columns before the central shrine
Eliot Elisofon

177. ——— The Buddha Teaching
Eliot Elisofon

178. Cave XIX. Façade and court
Eliot Elisofon

179. ———. Detail: Maitreya
Eliot Elisofon

180. ———. Caitya interior
Martin Hürlimann

181. ———. Exterior niche: nāga king and queen
Gunvor Moitessier

182. Cave XXVI. Façade.
Eliot Elisofon

183. ———. Caitya interior
Eliot Elisofon

184–185. ———. The Parinirvāṇa
Eliot Elisofon

186. Part of Cave XXVII
Eliot Elisofon

*

Elūrā

187. Cave II. Interior: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara as door-guardian
Eliot Elisofon

188–189. Panorama: Cave I to Cave VII
Eliot Elisofon

190. Cave II. Unfinished corner of north gallery
Eliot Elisofon

191. ———. North wall: head of an unfinished Buddha / a row of unfinished Buddhas
Eliot Elisofon

192–193. Cave VII. The Future Buddha Maitreya as door-guardian
Eliot Elisofon

194. Cave X (Viśvakarman). Façade
Eliot Elisofon

195. ———. Façade, detail
Eliot Elisofon

196. ———. Caitya hall, interior, showing the natural lighting
Eliot Elisofon

197. ———. Closeup of the Stūpa, made with photographer's light
Eliot Elisofon

198. Cave XII (Tīn Thāl). Entrance court and façade
Eliot Elisofon

199. ———. Third floor, west aisle, looking south
Eliot Elisofon

200. ———. Third floor, east wall, looking north: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas in Meditation
Eliot Elisofon

201. ———. Third floor, east wall, looking south: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas, beneath Umbrellas, Teaching. In the niche: The Buddha Teaching in the Deer Park at Benares
Eliot Elisofon

202. Cave XV (Das Avatāra). Upper hall with reposing Nandi
Eliot Elisofon

203. ———. The Slaying of Hiraṇyakaśipu
Eliot Elisofon

204–205. Kailāsanātha. From the southeast / From the northwest
Eliot Elisofon

206–207. ———. Central court from the south: elephant caryatid, the legend of the *Rāmāyaṇa*, and the southern pylon
Eliot Elisofon

208. ———. Panels of Śiva and Pārvatī in the north corridor
Martin Hürlimann

209. ———. Elephant caryatids
Martin Hürlimann

210. ———. Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

211. ———. Rāvaṇa Shakes the Mountain
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

212. ———. The Abduction of Sītā
Gunvor Moitessier

213. ———. Maithuna
Gunvor Moitessier

214. ———. Summit of the northern pylon
Eliot Elisofon

215. ———. Same, detail, south face
Eliot Elisofon

216. ———. The Dwelling of Nandi
Eliot Elisofon

217. ———. Śiva, Slayer of Titans
Eliot Elisofon

218. ———. The Laṅkeśvara Cave
Eliot Elisofon

219. ———. Goddess of the River Jumna
Eliot Elisofon

220. ———. Detail of Plate 219
Eliot Elisofon

221. ———. The Hall of Sacrifice, west and east walls
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Elūrā (continued)

222–223. Cave XV (Das Avatāra). Laṅkeśvara Cave. Upper gallery / Main panel: Śiva, King of Dancers
Eliot Elisofon

224. ———. Laṅkeśvara Cave. Details: balustrade maithunas
Eliot Elisofon

225. ———. Laṅkeśvara Cave. A column
Eliot Elisofon

226. ———. Śiva Tripurāntaka
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

227. Cave XXI (Rāmeśvara). Veranda façade: The Goddess of the River Ganges
Walter Spink

228–229. ———. Pillar figures
Eliot Elisofon

230. ———. South chapel, southwest corner
Eliot Elisofon

231. ———. South chapel, southeast corner, east wall: Śiva, King of Dancers
Eliot Elisofon

232. ———. Detail of Plate 231
Eliot Elisofon

233. ———. Detail of Plate 231: Spectators of the Dance
Eliot Elisofon

234. ———. North chapel, east wall: Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Eliot Elisofon

235. Cave XXIX (Dhumar Leṇā). Façade
Eliot Elisofon

236. ———. The sanctuary and its guardians
Eliot Elisofon

237. ———. The Marriage of Śiva and Pārvatī
Eliot Elisofon

238. ———. Columns of the interior
Eliot Elisofon

239. ———. Rāvaṇa Rocks Mount Kailāsa
Gunvor Moitessier

240. Cave XXXIII (Indra Sabhā). Façade, upper gallery
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

241. ———. Elephant in the court
Eliot Elisofon

242. ———. Indra, King of the Gods
Eliot Elisofon

243. ———. Indrāṇī, Queen of the Gods
Eliot Elisofon

244. ———. Sanctuary of the Tīrthaṅkara Mahāvīra, guarded by the King and Queen of the Gods
Eliot Elisofon

245. ———. The Jaina ascetic Gommaṭa, entwined with vines
Eliot Elisofon

246. ———. Indrāṇī on the Lion
Eliot Elisofon

247. ———. Pārśvanātha
Eliot Elisofon

*

Elephanta. Śiva Cave Temple

248. Cross section of the cave
Eliot Elisofon

249. Interior view, from the center toward the main entrance
Eliot Elisofon

250–251. The main shrine, with its guardians
Eliot Elisofon

252. (*blank*)

253. Śiva Maheśvara: The Great God
Eliot Elisofon

254–255. Details of the central and right heads
Eliot Elisofon

256. Back wall, panel left of the Great God: Śiva Ardhanārī
Eliot Elisofon

257. Back wall, panel right of the Great God: Marriage of Śiva and Pārvatī
Eliot Elisofon

258. Detail of Plate 256
Eliot Elisofon

259. Detail of Plate 257
Eliot Elisofon

260–261. Śiva Naṭarāja, King of Dancers
Eliot Elisofon

262. Sanctuary of the Liṅgam
Eliot Elisofon

263. A door-guardian
Eliot Elisofon

264. Śiva Slaying the Titan Andhaka
Eliot Elisofon

265. Interior view, from the main entrance toward open court at the left
Eliot Elisofon

*

Māmallapuram

266. The rathas from the northeast, right to left: Draupadī, Arjuna, Bhīma, and Dharmarāja
Eliot Elisofon

267. Dharmarāja ratha
Eliot Elisofon

268. The rathas from the northwest, left to right: Draupadī, Arjuna, and Bhīma
Eliot Elisofon

269. Arjuna ratha, south façade: Kṛṣṇa, flanked by donor couples and guardians
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

270–271. Sahadeva ratha. Prospect looking north
Eliot Elisofon

272–273. The Descent of the Ganges
Eliot Elisofon

274–275. ———. Details of the right panel
Eliot Elisofon

276–277. ———. Details of the central cleft
Eliot Elisofon

278*a*. ———. Detail of the left panel: reclining deer
Eliot Elisofon

278*b*. Monkey family
Eliot Elisofon

279. Ādi Varāha Cave
Eliot Elisofon

280*a*. ———. The donor, King Mahendravarman, and his wives
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

280*b*. ———. Gaja-Lakṣmī
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

281. ———. Interior, showing sanctuary and two panels: Lakṣmī and Viṣṇu Trivikrama
Eliot Elisofon

282. ———. Viṣṇu as the Cosmic Boar (Ādi Varāha) Rescues the Goddess Earth
Eliot Elisofon

283. ———. Door-guardians of the sanctuary
Eliot Elisofon

284–285. Mahiṣa Maṇḍapa / Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardinī, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Gunvor Moitessier

286. ———. Viṣṇu Anantaśayin
Gunvor Moitessier

287. ———. Detail of Plate 286: The Suppliant Goddess
Gunvor Moitessier

288. Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardinī, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

289. Trimūrti Cave. The Sanctuary of the Liṅgam
Martin Hürlimann

290. Five Pāṇḍava Cave
Eliot Elisofon

291. ———. Kṛṣṇa Govardhana relief, looking south
Eliot Elisofon

292. ———. Kṛṣṇa Govardhana relief, looking north
Eliot Elisofon

293. ———. Kṛṣṇa Govardhana relief, detail: cowherds and flock
Eliot Elisofon

294–295. The Shore Temple
Eliot Elisofon

296–297. Lion, westward of the Shore Temple
Eliot Elisofon

298. The Shore Temple. Main tower
Eliot Elisofon

*

Paṭṭadakal

299. Mallikārjuna Temple. Main tower
Gunvor Moitessier

300–301. ———. Donor couples
Gunvor Moitessier

302. ———. Guardian of the sanctuary
Gunvor Moitessier

303. Pāpanātha Temple
Gunvor Moitessier

304. Virūpākṣa Temple. A portion of the walled maṇḍapa
Gunvor Moitessier

305. ———. Śiva on the Dwarf Apasmāra
Gunvor Moitessier

306–307. ———. Interior, pillar reliefs
Gunvor Moitessier

308. Jambhuliṅga Temple
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Khajurāho

309. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. View from the east
Martin Hürlimann

310. ———. View from the south
Gunvor Moitessier

311. Jagadambi and Citragupta Temples
Gunvor Moitessier

312–313. Citragupta Temple. Walls
Gunvor Moitessier

314–315. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. Sculptural décor
Gunvor Moitessier

316. Citragupta Temple. Wall figure
Gunvor Moitessier

317. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. Wall figures
Gunvor Moitessier

318. Citragupta Temple. Maithuna
Gunvor Moitessier

*

319. *Rājputāna*. Dancing Gaṇeśa
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

320. *Western India*. Viṣṇu
Courtesy of the Seattle Art Museum

321. *Bundelkhaṇḍ*. Siṁhanāda Avalokiteśvara
State Museum, Lucknow, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

322. *North or Central India*. Tree-goddesses
Courtesy of the Rietberg Museum, Zurich

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

323. *Nokhas.* Stone fragment, worshiped as Rukminī
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

324–325. *Purī.* The Great Temple of Jagannātha
Walter Spink

326. ———. Vaitāl Deul. Panel: Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Bhuvaneśvara

327. Paraśurāmeśvara Temple
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

328. View of the Great Temple compound
Eliot Elisofon

329. Liṅgarāja Temple. Śikhara
Eliot Elisofon

330. Mukteśvara Temple. General view
Eliot Elisofon

331. ———. Entrance arch
Eliot Elisofon

332. ———. Main portal
Eliot Elisofon

333. ———. Window on the south side
Eliot Elisofon

334. ———. Śikhara, detail
Eliot Elisofon

335. ———. Śikhara, southwest corner
Eliot Elisofon

336. Rājrānī Temple. Lateral view
Eliot Elisofon

337. ———. View of the śikhara from the rear
Eliot Elisofon

338–339. ———. Wall of the śikhara, from the southwest
Eliot Elisofon

340. ———. Southeast corner
Eliot Elisofon

341. ———. Wall details
Eliot Elisofon

342. ———. South façade, left corner
Eliot Elisofon

343. ———. Dryad beneath a palm
Eliot Elisofon

344. Woman and child
Gunvor Moitessier

345. Woman writing with a stylus
Gunvor Moitessier

346. Woman with a mirror
Gunvor Moitessier

347. Lion bracket
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun (Sūrya Deul)

348–349. View from the northeast. Left, the Naṭa Mandir; right, the maṇḍapa
Eliot Elisofon

350. View of the Naṭa Mandir from the roof of the maṇḍapa
Eliot Elisofon

351. South wall
Eliot Elisofon

352–353. Naṭa Mandir. Section of the south wall
Eliot Elisofon

354. ———. Maṇḍapa, south side, with rubble from the fallen śikhara in the foreground
Eliot Elisofon

355. ———. First south wheel and south horses. West façade of the Naṭa Mandir in the background
Eliot Elisofon

356. ———. East front
Eliot Elisofon

357. ———. First horse on the south side
Eliot Elisofon

358–359. South side of the base of the ruined śikhara, with fragment of a man-lion
Eliot Elisofon

360–361. The fourth south wheel
Eliot Elisofon

362–363. Third floor, facing east: cymbal player / Second floor, facing west: drummer
Eliot Elisofon

364. Corner eastward of the second south wheel
Eliot Elisofon

365. Details of the northwest corner: dryad and yāli
Eliot Elisofon

366. Niche high on the south wall
Eliot Elisofon

367. Detail from the corner
Eliot Elisofon

368. South wall, detail: nāga couple
Eliot Elisofon

369. Eroded wall figure in the northwest corner
Eliot Elisofon

370. Female torso
Eliot Elisofon

371. Sūrya, the Sun-god
Eliot Elisofon

372. Sūrya, the Sun-god
Eliot Elisofon

373. Detail of Plate 372: Aruṇa, the God of Dawn, Driving the Chariot of the Sun-god
Eliot Elisofon

374. Rāhu, the Demon of Eclipses
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

375. Attendant elephant
Eliot Elisofon

*

Nālandā

376. The Teaching Buddha
Gunvor Moitessier

377. Stūpa façade: Buddha with His Alms Bowl
Gunvor Moitessier

378. Colossal Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi
Department of Archaeology, Government of India

379. Standing bronze Buddha
Department of Archaeology, Government of India

380. Buddha in the Earth-touching Posture
Courtesy of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

*

381. *Bihār*. Buddha in Earth-touching Posture
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

382. *Bihār*. Tārā, consort of Avalokiteśvara
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

383. *Bengal or Bihār*. The Buddha and the Eight Great Miracles
Courtesy of the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

384. *Sāñcī*. Torso of a Bodhisattva
Victoria and Albert Museum, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

385. *Bengal*. Gaṅgā
Courtesy of the Varendra Research Museum, Rajshahi, East Pakistan

386–387. *Orissā*. Śiva and the Goddess
Eliot Elisofon

388. *Bengal*. Viṣṇu Trivikrama
Courtesy of Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

389. *Rājputāna*. Ṛṣabhanātha
Courtesy of the Rietberg Museum, Zurich

*

Mount Ābū

390–391. Ṛṣabhanātha Temple
Martin Hürlimann / Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

392–393. Neminātha Temple
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy / Martin Hürlimann

*

Chitor

394*a*. Kumbha Rāṇa's Tower of Fame
Martin Hürlimann

394*b*. Jaina Tower of Fame, detail
Martin Hürlimann

*

395. *Gwāliar*. Jaina Tīrthaṅkaras
Martin Hürlimann

396–397. *Tanjore*. Rājarājeśvara Temple
Walter Spink

398–399. *Śrī Perumbudur*. Gopura
Eliot Elisofon

*

Tiruvannāmalai

400–401. Aruṇācaleśvara Temple. Base of the eastern gopura, from the northeast
Eliot Elisofon

402–403. ———. Temple from the west
Eliot Elisofon

404. ———. Within the western entrance: Nandi and gopuras
Eliot Elisofon

405. ———. Killi Gopura
Eliot Elisofon

406. ———. Maṇḍapas and flagstaff
Eliot Elisofon

407. ———. Perumal maṇḍapa, column reliefs
Eliot Elisofon

408–409. ———. Columns
Eliot Elisofon

*

South India

410. Śiva Vīṇādhara
Eliot Elisofon

411. Śiva Naṭarāja
Eliot Elisofon

412–414. Śiva Naṭarāja
Eliot Elisofon

415. Pārvatī
a: *Cleveland Museum of Art* / b: *Courtesy of Museum of Fine Arts, Boston*

416–418. Pārvatī
Courtesy of Freer Gallery of Art, Washington, D. C.

419–421. Pārvatī
Ferenc Berko, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

422. Kālī, worshiping Śiva
Courtesy of the Nelson-Atkins Gallery of Art, Kansas City, Mo.

423. Kṛṣṇa, Tamer of the Serpent
Dr. Stella Kramrisch

424. Kālī
Eliot Elisofon

425. Garuḍa Carrying Viṣṇu and Lakṣmī
Courtesy of Musée Guimet, Paris

426. Gaṇeśa and His Vāhana, the Rat
Alice Getty, "Gaṇeśa: A Monograph on the Elephant-faced God" (Oxford, 1936), courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

427. *Somnāthpur*. Keśava Temple
Archaeological Survey of Mysore, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Halebīd

428–432. Hoyśaleśvara Temple. Sections of the wall
Gunvor Moitessier

433. ———. Wall fragment: musicians
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Belūr

434. Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Gunvor Moitessier

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Belūr (continued)

435. Kṛṣṇa
Gunvor Moitessier

436. The Serpent Mother
Gunvor Moitessier

*

Vijayanagar

437. "The Elephant Stables"
Gunvor Moitessier

438*a*. Pampāspati Temple. Gopura
Johnston and Hoffman, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

438*b*. Viṭṭhalasvāmin Temple
Johnston and Hoffman, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

439. ———. Stone processional car
Johnston and Hoffman, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

440–443. "Throne Platform" reliefs
Gunvor Moitessier

444. Maṇḍapa column: love scene
Gunvor Moitessier

445*a*. Narasiṁha
Hunt, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

*

445*b*. *Perūr*. Śiva in the Elephant Skin
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

446. *Cidambaram*. Temple of Śiva Naṭarāja
Martin Hürlimann

447. *Śrīrāṅgam*. Temple of Viṣṇu. "Hall of a Thousand Columns"
Martin Hürlimann

*

Madura

448. Temple of the Goddess Mīnākṣī
a: *Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy* / b: *Johnston and Hoffman, courtesy of Professor Ernst Diez*

449. Puḍu Maṇḍapa. Colonnade of King Tirumala Nāyyak
Martin Hürlimann

*

450–451. *Sirunathur*. Ceramic steeds at the village shrine of a local godling, Ayanar
Eliot Elisofon

452. *Sirunathur*. A local godling, Munieśwaram
Eliot Elisofon

453. *Koṇārak*. Garuḍa with Viṣṇu and Lakṣmī
Courtesy of the Rietberg Museum, Zurich

454–455. *Tiruvannāmalai*. Pond and temple
Eliot Elisofon

Ceylon

Anurādhapura and Vicinity

456*a*. Ruanweli Dāgaba. Standing Buddha
Rubel Asiatic Research Bureau, Fogg Museum, Cambridge, Mass., courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

456*b*. ———. Standing Bodhisattva (or King Duṭṭhagāmaṇi)
Rubel Asiatic Research Bureau, Fogg Museum, Cambridge, Mass., courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

457. The Buddha in Meditation
Archaeological Survey of Ceylon, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

458–459. *Sīgiriya*. Frescoes in a rock pocket: apsarases and attendants
Archaeological Survey of Ceylon, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

460. *Īsurumuniya Vihāra*. The Sage Kapila
Dmitri Kessel

461. ———. Elephant among lotuses
Dmitri Kessel

462*a*. Pārvatī in sitting posture
British Museum, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

462*b*. *Eastern Ceylon*. Paṭṭinī Devī
Eliot Elisofon

*

Poḷonnāruva

463. Parākrama Bāhu I
Dmitri Kessel

464. Jetavana Monastery. The Laṅkatilaka, with the remains of a colossal standing Buddha
Martin Hürlimann

465*a*. Waṭa-dā-gē. Seated Buddha on the inner terrace
Martin Hürlimann

465*b*. ———. The stūpa
Archaeological Survey of Ceylon, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

466. Gal Vihāra. Colossal seated Buddha
Martin Hürlimann

467. ———. Ānanda attending the Parinirvāṇa of the Buddha
Martin Hürlimann

468*a*. Thūpārāma Vihāra
Martin Hürlimann

468*b*. ———. Northern temple
Archaeological Survey of Ceylon, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

Burma

Pagān

469. Ānanda Temple
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

470. ———. Colossal standing Buddha, Turning the Wheel of the Law
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

471. ———. Sculptured niches in the Temple: The Legend of the Buddha
Courtesy of the Photographic Archive, Museum für Völkerkunde, Hamburg

472. Mingalazedi Pagoda
Archaeological Survey of India, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

Java

473. *Caṇḍi Mendut.* Hāritī
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Dieng Plateau

474. Caṇḍi Puntadewa
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

475. Caṇḍi Bima
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Borobuḍur

476. The site from the air
N. J. Krom and T. van Erp, "Beschrijving van Barabuḍur" (The Hague, 1926), by permission of the publisher, Martinus Nijhoff

477. The center of the west façade
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

478. Makara gargoyle
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

479. Panels, basement series: The Round of Saṁsāra: *a:* Scenes of earthly life / *b:* Scenes of purgatory and of the punished crimes / *c:* Scenes of paradise
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

480. First gallery. Jātaka scenes
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

481. ———. Above: Queen Māyā Proceeds to the Lumbinī Garden / below: Scene from an unidentified pious tale
Victor Goloubew, courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

482. ———. Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha: *a:* Descent of the Buddha-to-be from the Tuṣita heaven / *b:* The Prince Siddhārtha Bestows His Ring on the Maiden Gopā / *c:* The Graveyard Vision in the Seraglio
a: *Victor Goloubew, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris* / b, c: *Krom and van Erp, op. cit.*

483. ———. Scene from the Legend of the Buddha: The Severing of the Hair-tuft
a: *Krom and van Erp, op. cit.* / b: *Victor Goloubew, courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris*

484. ———. Scene from the Legend of the Buddha: The Maiden Sujātā Presents the Milk Rice
a: *Krom and van Erp, op. cit.* / b: *Victor Goloubew, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris*

485. ———. Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha: above: The Bodhisattva Bathes in the River Nairañjanā / below: Marine scene from a pious tale
Victor Goloubew, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

486. ———. Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha: *a:* The Temptation by the Daughters of Māra / *b:* The Victorious Buddha Returns to His Former Disciples / *c:* The Buddha Teaches in Benares
a: *Victor Goloubew, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris* / b, c: *Krom and van Erp, op. cit.*

487*a*. ———, west façade
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

487*b*. Second gallery, east façade
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

488–489. ———. Scenes of Sudhana's Quest for Enlightenment
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

490. Third gallery. Continuation of the Legend of Sudhana
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

491. Fourth gallery. Scenes from the Legend of the Sage Āsaṅga: *a:* A Dhyāni Buddha, between the Sun and the Moon, Appears to Āsaṅga / *b:* Heavenly spectacle in a corner of the north wall
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

492. Above: First stūpa terrace. Below: Plateau and first stūpa terrace
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

493. A Dhyāni Buddha on one of the terraces
Krom and van Erp, op. cit.

494. Head of a Dhyāni Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

*

Prambanam

495. Caṇḍi Loro Joṅgrang
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

496–497. ———. *Rāmāyaṇa* frieze, details
a: *Netherlands Archaeological Service, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris* / b–d: *Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy*

*

498. *Belahan.* Portrait of King Erlaṅga, as Viṣṇu on Garuḍa
Museum, Mojokerto, Java, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

*

Siṅgasāri

499. Portrait of Queen Dedes, as Prajñāpāramitā
Eliot Elisofon

500–501. Details of Plate 499
Eliot Elisofon

502. Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Siṅgasāri (continued)

503. Detail: The demon in his final transformation
Eliot Elisofon

504. Gaṇeśa
Eliot Elisofon

*

505. *Eastern Java or Bali.* Small rākṣasa
Courtesy of the Rietberg Museum, Zurich

506. *Panataran.* Temple ruins
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

507. *Eastern Java.* Colossal rākṣasa
Courtesy of the Republic of Indonesia Information Office, New York

Bali

508. The Goddess Rati
Courtesy of the Rietberg Museum, Zurich

509*a*. Brahmā on Haṁsa
Courtesy of the Museum für Völkerkunde, Munich

509*b*. Viṣṇu on Garuḍa
Courtesy of the Museum für Völkerkunde, Munich

Campā (Annam)

510. Seated Buddha
École française d'Extrême-Orient, Hanoi, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

511*a*. Dancing girl
École française d'Extrême-Orient, Hanoi

511*b*. Door-guardian
École française d'Extrême-Orient, Hanoi

Cambodia

512–513. Female figure
Eliot Elisofon

514–515. *Mahā Rosei.* Hari-Hara
Eliot Elisofon

516. Female figure
Eliot Elisofon

517–519. *Prasāt Andet.* Hari-Hara
Eliot Elisofon

520. *Sambor (Kompong Svay).* Yakṣa
Eliot Elisofon

521. *Bakong.* Brick tower
Eliot Elisofon

522. *Pnom Bok.* Head of Śiva
Eliot Elisofon

*

Banteay Srei

523. Guardian Garuḍa
Eliot Elisofon

524–525. First and second central chapels
Eliot Elisofon

526–527. Door-guardians, and the second central chapel
Eliot Elisofon

528–529. North Library. Main portal / Lintel: The Arrival of Rāma in Laṅkā
Eliot Elisofon

530. South Library. Lintel: The Battle of the Monkey Kings
Eliot Elisofon

*

Aṅkor Wāt

531. Air view from the west
Eliot Elisofon

532. Air view from the northeast
Eliot Elisofon

533*a*. Southwest corner
Eliot Elisofon

533*b*. The western approach
Eliot Elisofon

534. The Library, and a detail (nāga hood) of the railing of the causeway
Eliot Elisofon

535. Western stairway to the first floor: guardian lions
Eliot Elisofon

536. A corner of the central court
Eliot Elisofon

537. Third floor, north: decorated doorway
Eliot Elisofon

538. The central tower
Eliot Elisofon

539. The southeast tower, viewed from the second story
Eliot Elisofon

540. Floral design and apsaras at the side of a doorway
Eliot Elisofon

541. Third floor, northwest exterior: sixteen apsarases
Eliot Elisofon

542–543. West gallery, southern half: battle scene from the *Mahābhārata*
Eliot Elisofon

544. ———. Northern end: apsarases
Eliot Elisofon

545. North gallery, western half: embattled gods and demons, from the *Mahābhārata*
Eliot Elisofon

546. ———, western end: The Moon God
Eliot Elisofon

547. ———, western half: The Titan Kālanemi in His Dragon Chariot
Eliot Elisofon

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

548–549. The Churning of the Milky Ocean, detail: The Team of the Gods
Eliot Elisofon

550. ———, detail: Mount Mandara, the Churning Rod
Beylié, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

551. ———, detail: The Team of the Titans
Beylié, courtesy of Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

552. South gallery, western half: The Procession of the Army of King Sūryavarman II
Eliot Elisofon

553. ———, eastern half: above: souls transported to heaven; below: souls dragged to purgatory
Eliot Elisofon

554. ———, eastern half: above: heavenly scenes; below: purgatorial scenes; between: garuḍas
Eliot Elisofon

555. Buddha images, stored in a court
Eliot Elisofon

556. The Footprint of the Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

*

557. *Prah Khan*. Mucalinda Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

558–559. *Kompong Cham*. Mucalinda Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

560. *Aṅkor*. Head of the Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

561. *Prah Khan*. A king as Mucalinda Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

562*a*. Brahmā
Courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

562*b*. Gaṇeśa
Courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

563. Hevajra
Eliot Elisofon

564*a*. Viṣṇu on Garuḍa
Courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

564*b*. Lakṣmī
Courtesy of the Archives photographiques, Musée Guimet, Paris

565. Tāraṇī
Eliot Elisofon

566. *Pnom Srok*. Liṅgam
Eliot Elisofon

*

Aṅkor Thoṁ

567. Victory Gate: nāga balustrade
Eliot Elisofon

568. North gate
Eliot Elisofon

569. The head of a giant
Eliot Elisofon

570. East gate: nāga balustrade
Eliot Elisofon

571. North gate: anchor man, Team of the Gods
Eliot Elisofon

572. Second east entrance
Eliot Elisofon

573. Door-guardians of the entrance
Eliot Elisofon

574. The Bayon
Eliot Elisofon

575. ———. Detail: Towers
Eliot Elisofon

576–577. ———. Southwest inner gallery
Eliot Elisofon

578. ———. Frieze of the Warriors, detail
Eliot Elisofon

579. ———. Warriors and war canoe
Eliot Elisofon

580. ———. Dancing apsarases
Eliot Elisofon

581*a*. ———. Northeast corner: Mucalinda Buddha
Eliot Elisofon

581*b*. ———. Decorative apsarases
Eliot Elisofon

582. "The Leper King"
Eliot Elisofon

583. Garuḍas supporting the Royal Terrace
Martin Hürlimann

*

584. *Aṅkor*. West entrance of the Ta Som
Eliot Elisofon

585. *Aṅkor*. A temple gallery
Eliot Elisofon

Thailand

586. Two Khmer-type Buddha heads. Above: found at Lopburi / below: found at Ayuthiā
Courtesy of Professor Albert Salmony

587. *Chiengmai*. Buddha head
Eliot Elisofon

588. Buddha heads
a, b: *Courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony* / c: *Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy*

589*a*. Buddha mask, Khmer type
Heinrich Zimmer, from the Bush Collection, Columbia University, New York

589*b*. *Prapathom*. Bodhisattva head
Courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

589*c*. *Lopburi*. Buddha head
Courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

590. *Sawankhalok.* Seated Buddha, Calling the Earth to Witness
Kunstgewerbe Museum, Hamburg, courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

591*a*. Buddha torso
Courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

591*b*. *Sukhothai.* Standing Buddha
Kunstgewerbe Museum, Hamburg, courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

591*c*. *Sukhothai.* Buddha hand
Courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

592–593*a*. *Chiengmai.* Buddha heads
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

593*b*. *Ayuthiā.* Buddha head
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

594. *Ayuthiā.* Two apsarases
Museum für Völkerkunde, Leipzig, courtesy of Professor Alfred Salmony

595. *Bangkok.* Wat Po. Buddha corridor
Martin Hürlimann

Nepal

596. *Near Kāṭhmaṇḍū.* Stūpa, showing the eyes of the Buddha
Gunvor Moitessier

597. *Kāṭhmaṇḍū.* Viṣṇu Anantaśayin, in a sacred pond
Gunvor Moitessier

598–599. Siṁhanāda Avalokiteśvara
Courtesy of the Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, Washington

600. Avalokiteśvara Padmapāṇi
Courtesy of the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

601. Seated female figure
Courtesy of Mr. Nasli Heeramaneck

Tibet

602*a*. Lion-headed ḍākinī
Courtesy of the Musée Guimet, Paris

602*b*. Sarva-buddha ḍākinī
Courtesy of Mrs. A. K. Coomaraswamy

603. Yamāntaka and Śakti
Courtesy of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

604. Temple banner: Sarva-buddha ḍākinī
Courtesy of the American Museum of Natural History, New York

605. Temple banner: Yamāntaka
Courtesy of the American Museum of Natural History, New York

606. Temple banner: Padmasambhava
Courtesy of the Museum für Völkerkunde, Hamburg

607. Temple banner: The Severing of the Hair-tuft
Courtesy of the Musée Guimet, Paris

608. Temple banner: Maṇḍala of the Buddha Amitāyus
Courtesy of the Newark Museum, Newark, New Jersey

609. *Darjeeling, India.* Tibetan stūpa
Martin Hürlimann

610–611. Vajrasattva and Prajñāpāramitā: the Ādi Buddha and his Śakti
Eliot Elisofon

Chinese Turkistan

612. *Qyzyl.* King Ajātaśatru Learns of the Buddha's Parinirvāṇa
Albert Grünwedel, "Alt-Kutscha" (Veröffentlichung der preussischen Turfan-Expeditionen, Berlin, 1920), by courtesy of the publisher, Otto Elsner Verlagsgesellschaft

613. *Bezeklik.* Fresco detail: The Vow of the Merchant
The Rubel Asiatic Research Bureau, Fogg Museum, Cambridge, Mass., courtesy of Dr. Benjamin Rowland

The Far East

614. *China.* Kwan-yin
Courtesy of Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

NOTE

Bollingen Foundation wishes to acknowledge the generous permission of the Editors of *Life* for the publication of photographs of Cambodia and India by Eliot Elisofon and of Ceylon by Dmitri Kessel.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

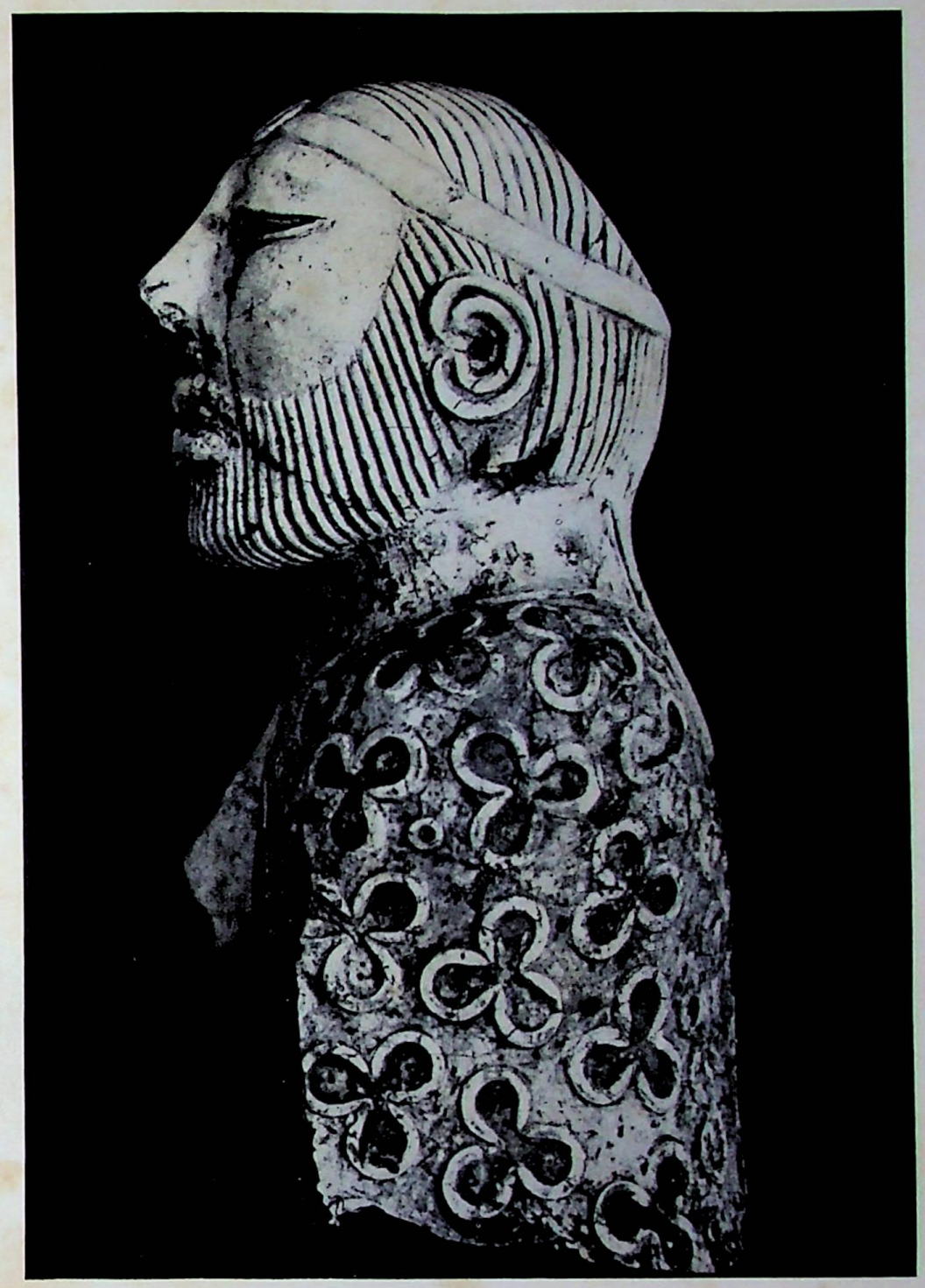
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

PLATES

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Indus Valley Civilization.
c. 3000–1500 B.C.



1*a*. *Steatite statuette. Perhaps the portrait of a priest*

1*b*. *Faïence seal: deity with worshipers and serpents. Reverse: undeciphered script*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

a

b

c

d

e

f

g

2. Indus Valley Civilization. *c. 3000–1500* B.C. *Seals*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

a. Red sandstone torso

b. Unglazed ceramic ram

c. Copper dancing-girl

d. Glazed ceramic monkey

e. Gray stone torso of a dancer

3. Indus Valley Civilization. *c.* 3000–1500 B.C. *Figurines*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

4. Sārnāth. *Lion capital.* III *century* B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

5. Dīdargañj. *Chowry bearer*. I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

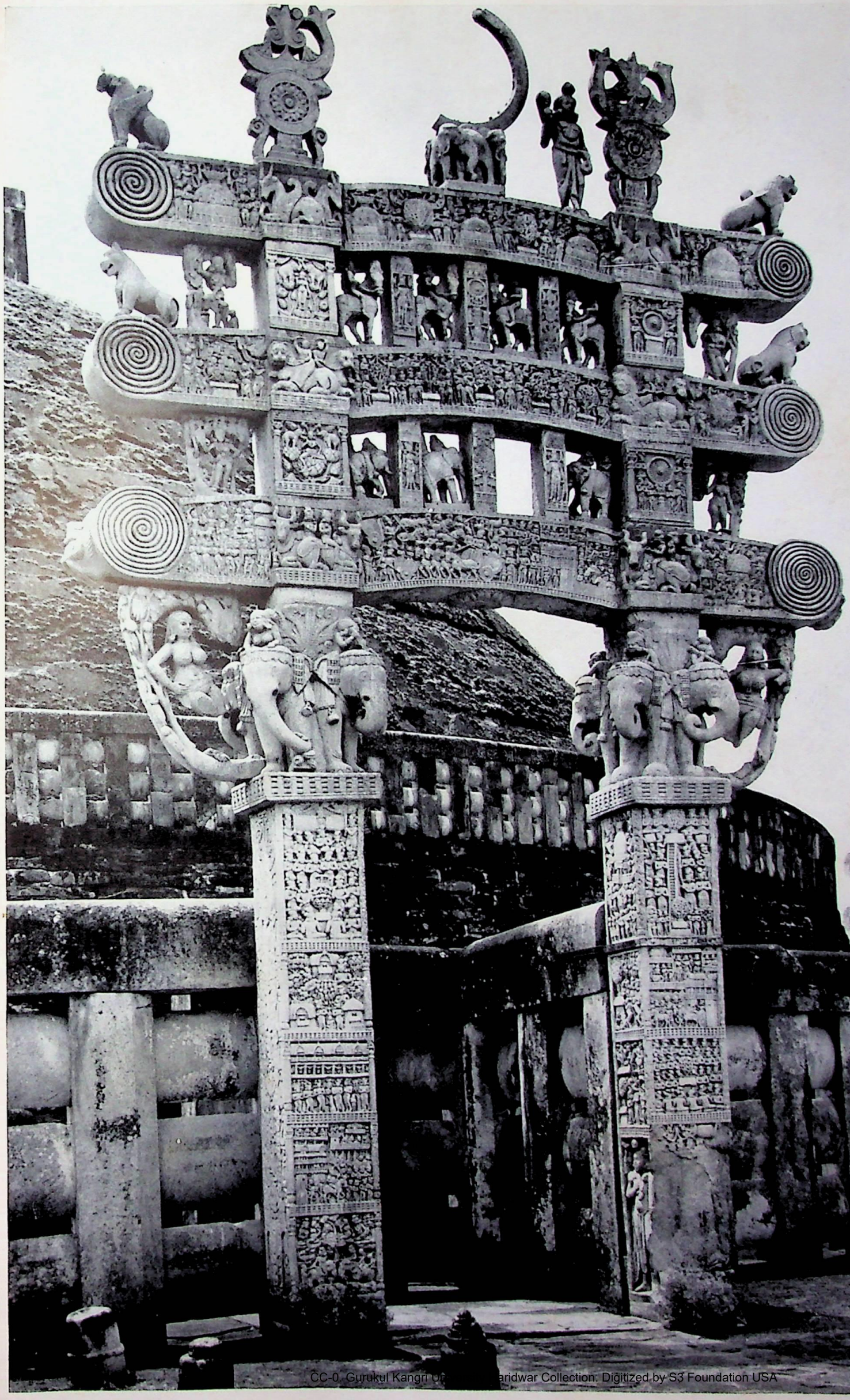
GURUK LIBRARY Haridwar

6. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *General view from the northwest.* III *century* B.C.–*early* I *century* A.D.

7. *North gate. Early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

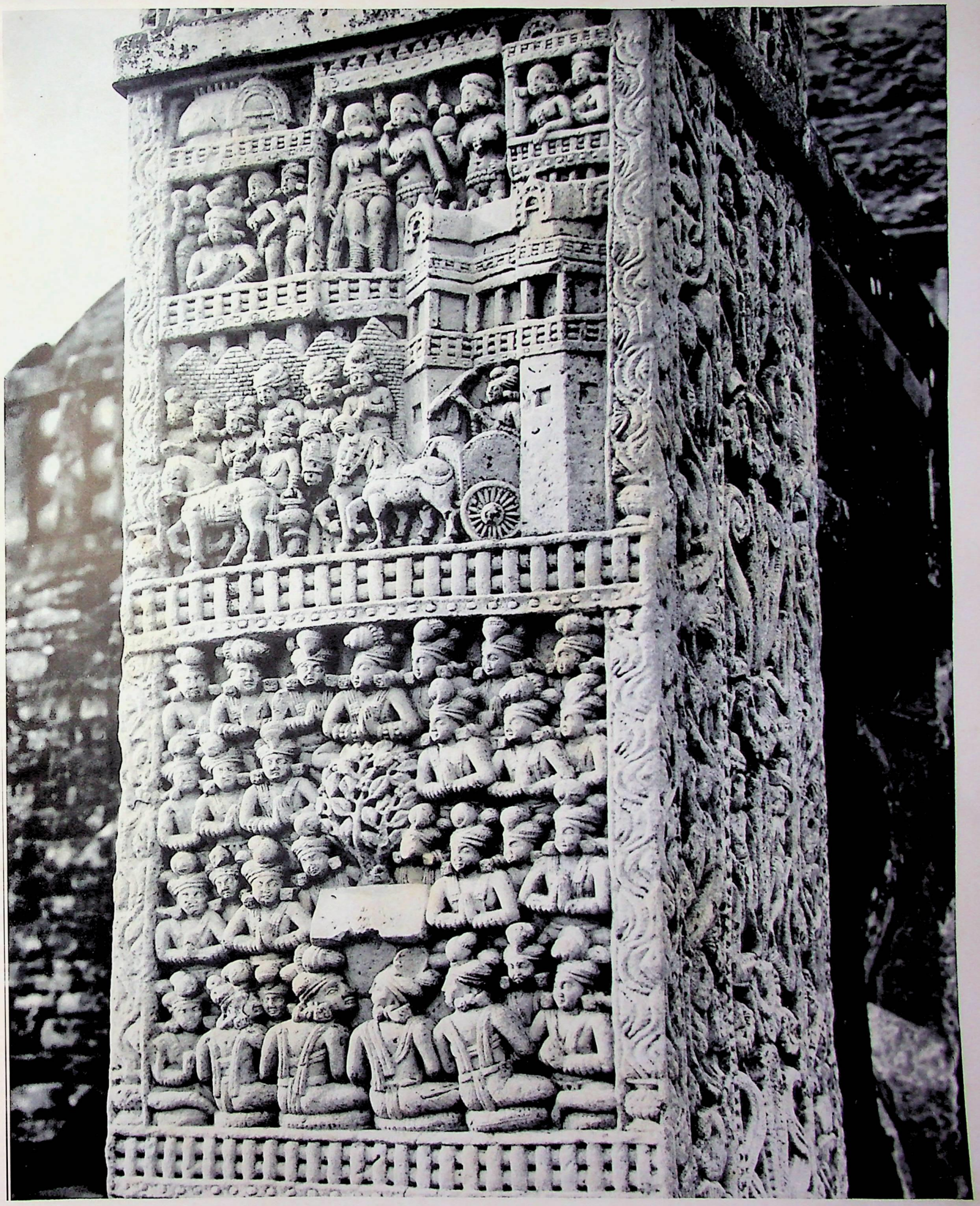
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri U[illegible] Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

8. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *North gate, pillars, from the northeast. Early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



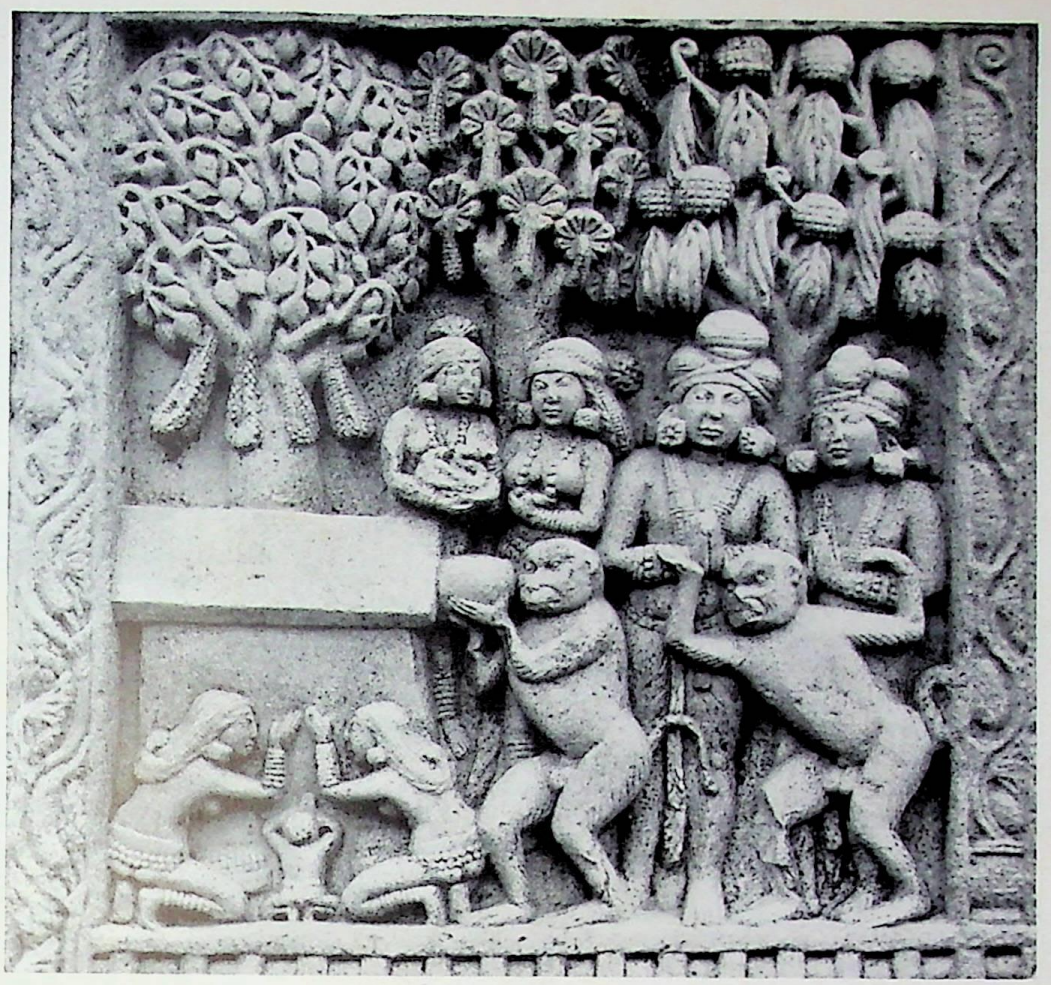
9. *West pillar, front, lower panels: Above: The Four Drives of Prince Siddhārtha. Below: The Buddha Preaches to the Nobles of Kapilavastu*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

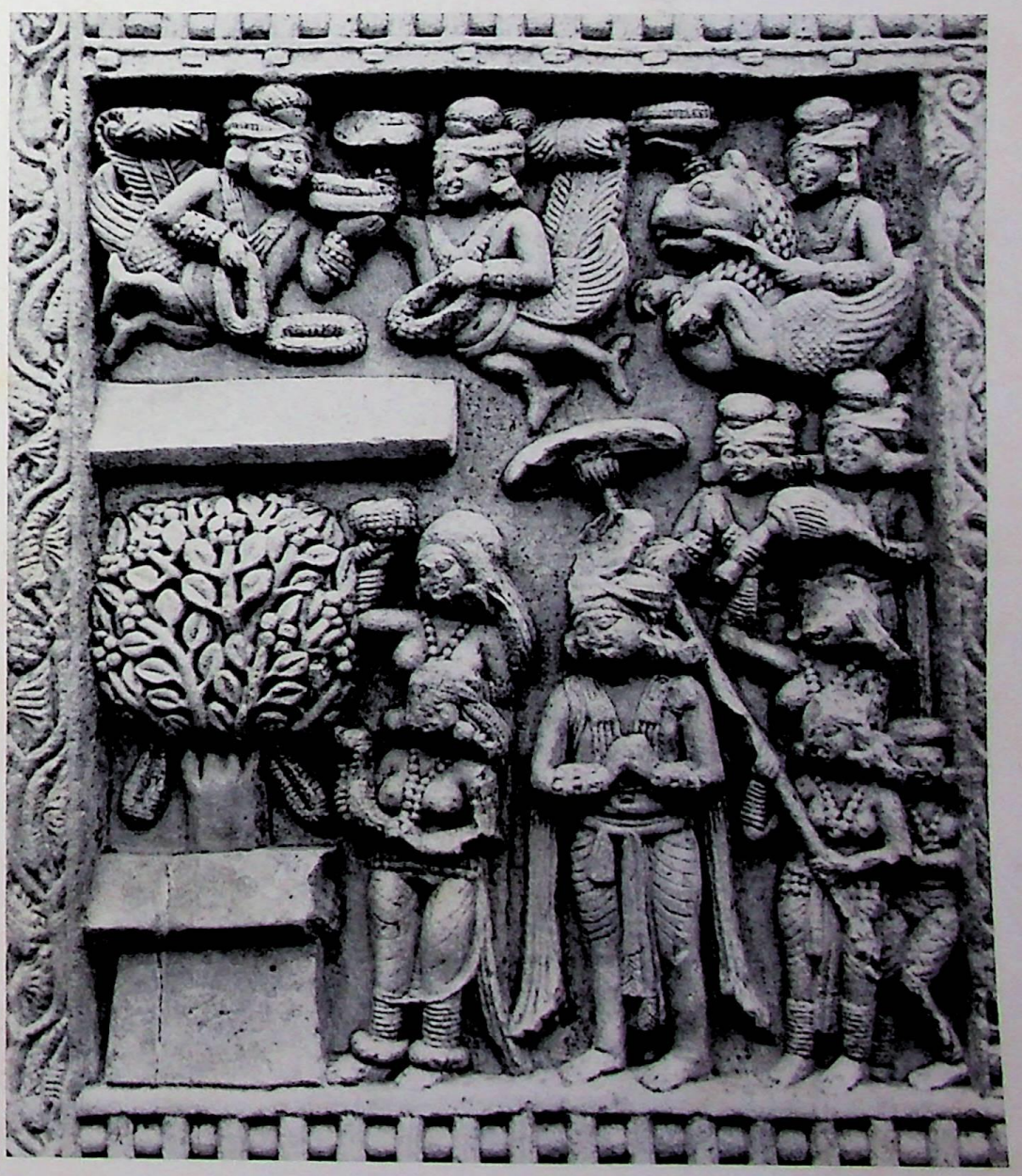
10. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *North gate, west pillar, inside, top panel: The Parinirvāṇa of the Buddha. Early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

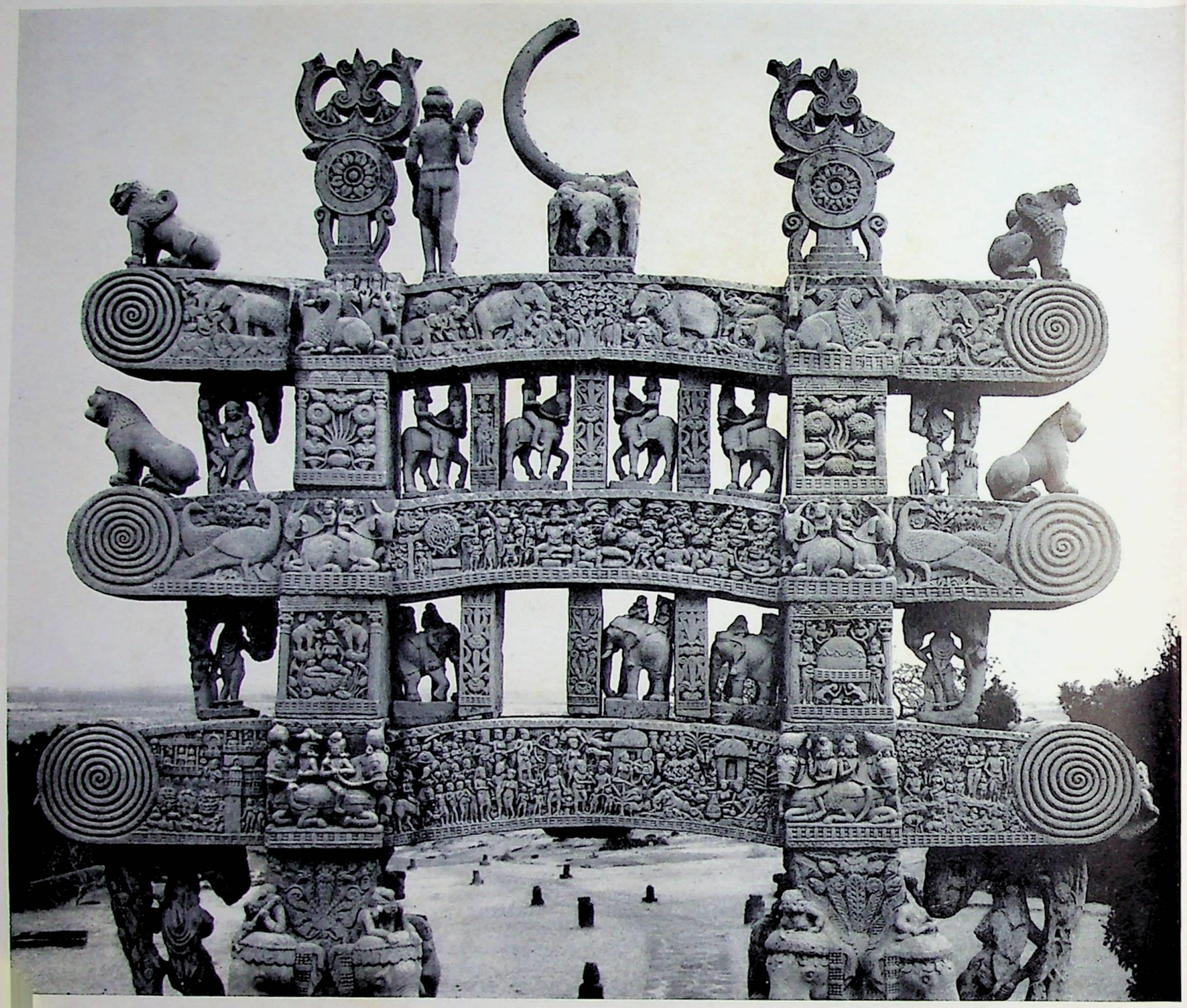


11a. *Second panel: The Offering by the Monkey at Vaiśālī*



11b. *Third panel: The Return of the Buddha to Kapilavastu*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



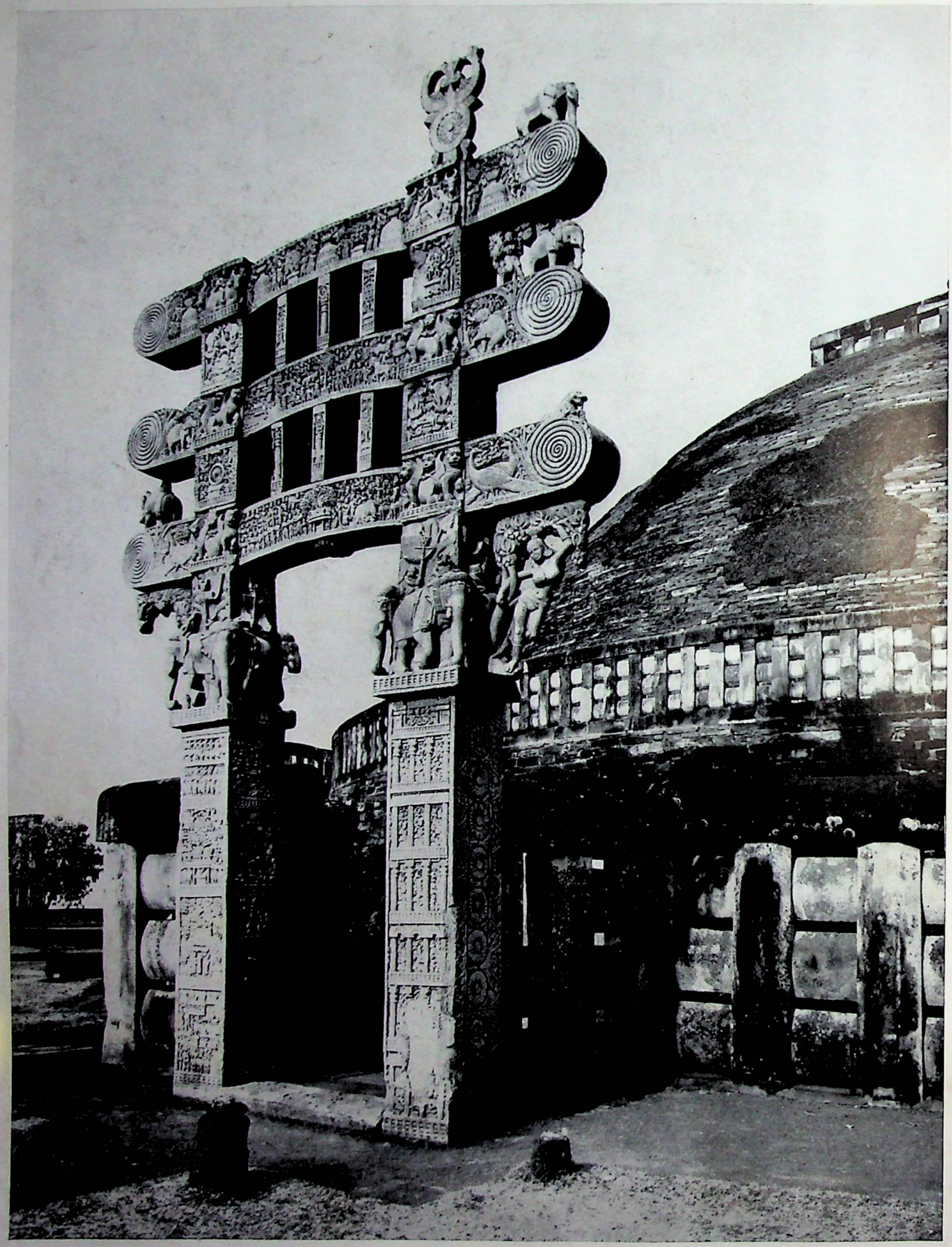
12. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *North gate, architraves, rear view. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY

13. *North gate, west pillar, rear: elephant caryatids*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

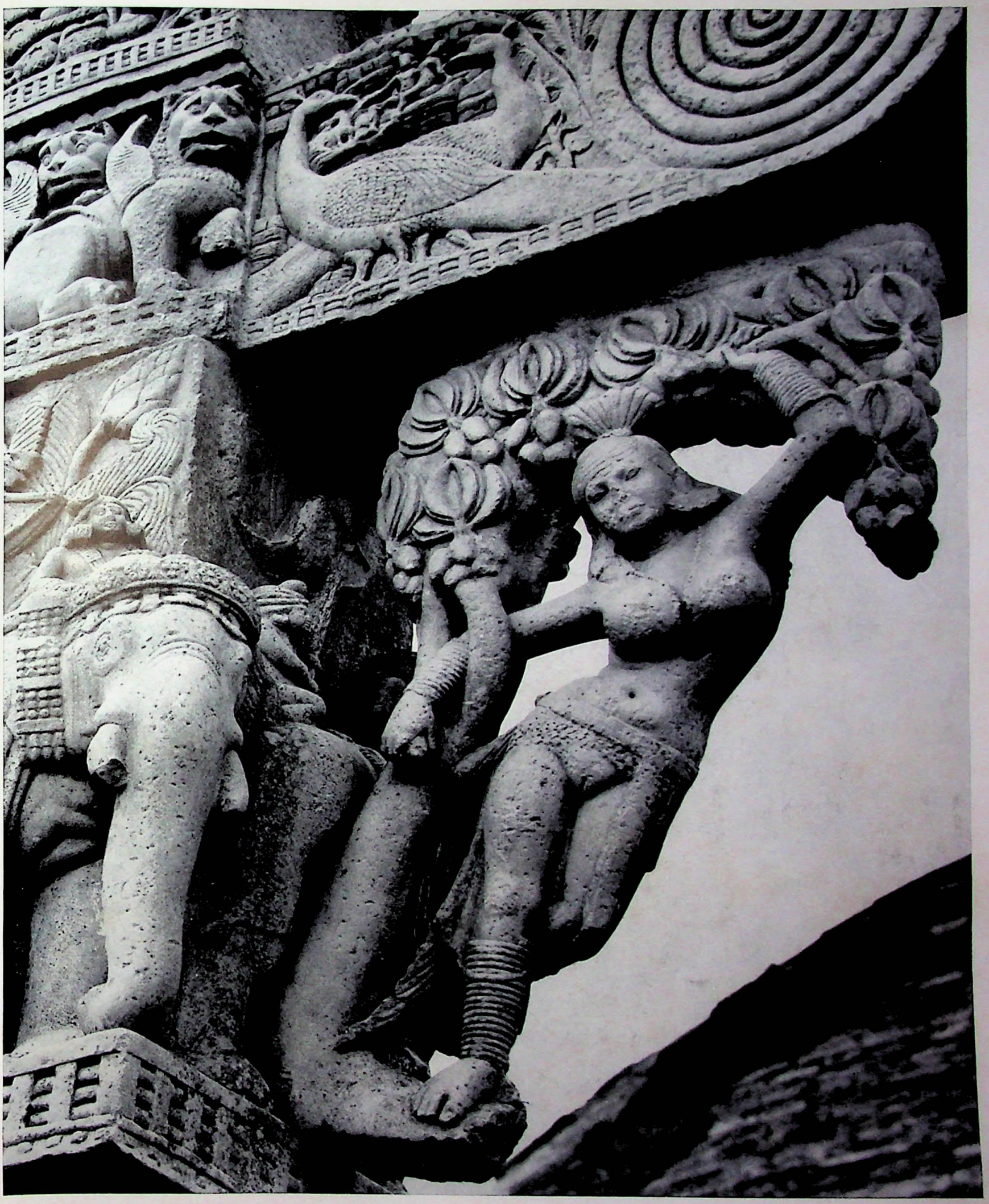
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



14. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *East gate, from the northeast. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



15. *East gate: bracket figure, yakṣī or vṛkṣakā (dryad)*

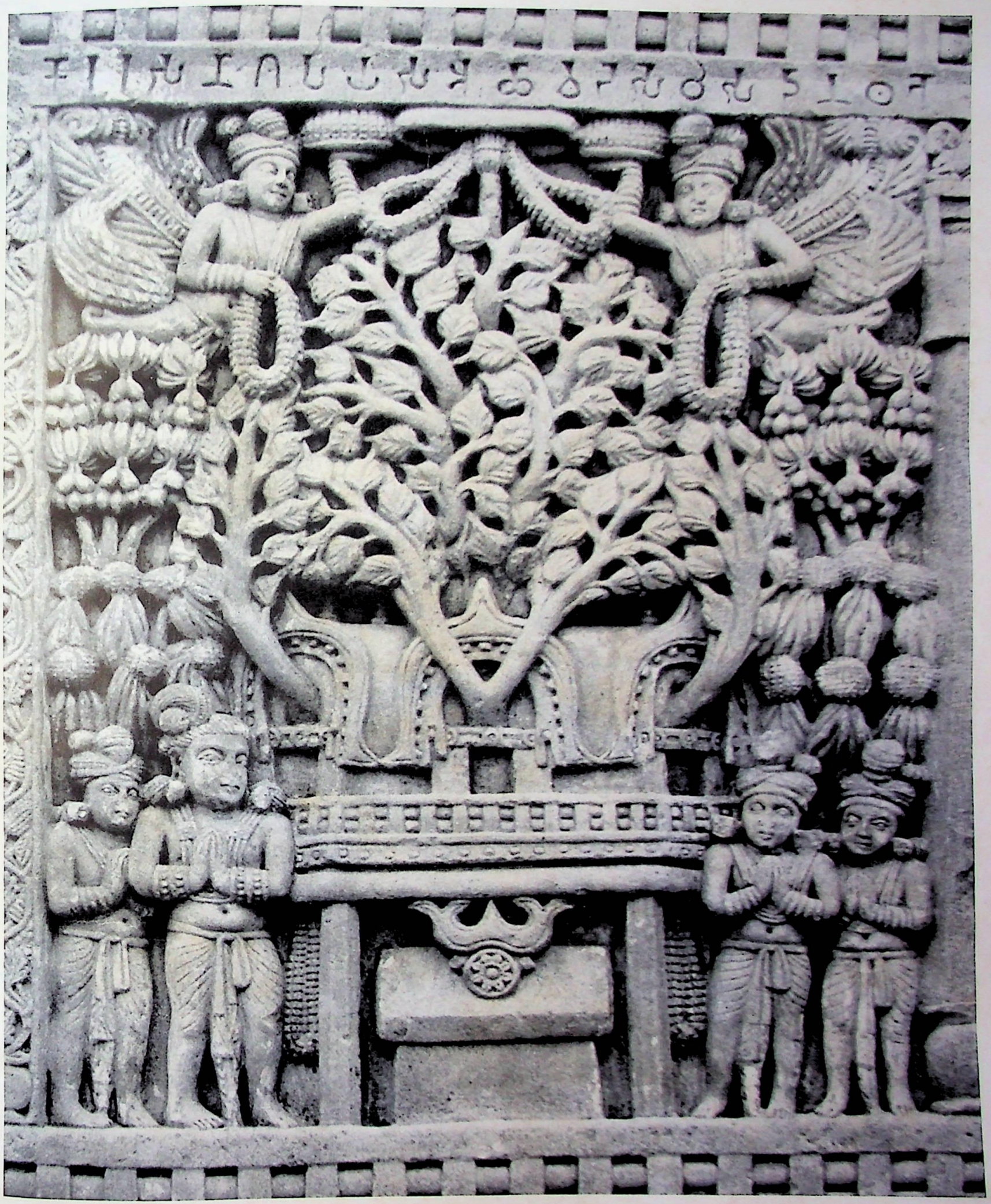
GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

16. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *East gate, pillars, from the southeast. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



17. *South pillar, second panel: The Bo Tree*

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

18. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *East gate, architraves, front view. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

19. *West gate, pillars and capitals, from the southwest*

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

Gurukula Kangri Univ. Library

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

20. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *West gate, architraves, rear view. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

21. *West gate, front view*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

70 9.54
ZI 7A
V. 2
50,577

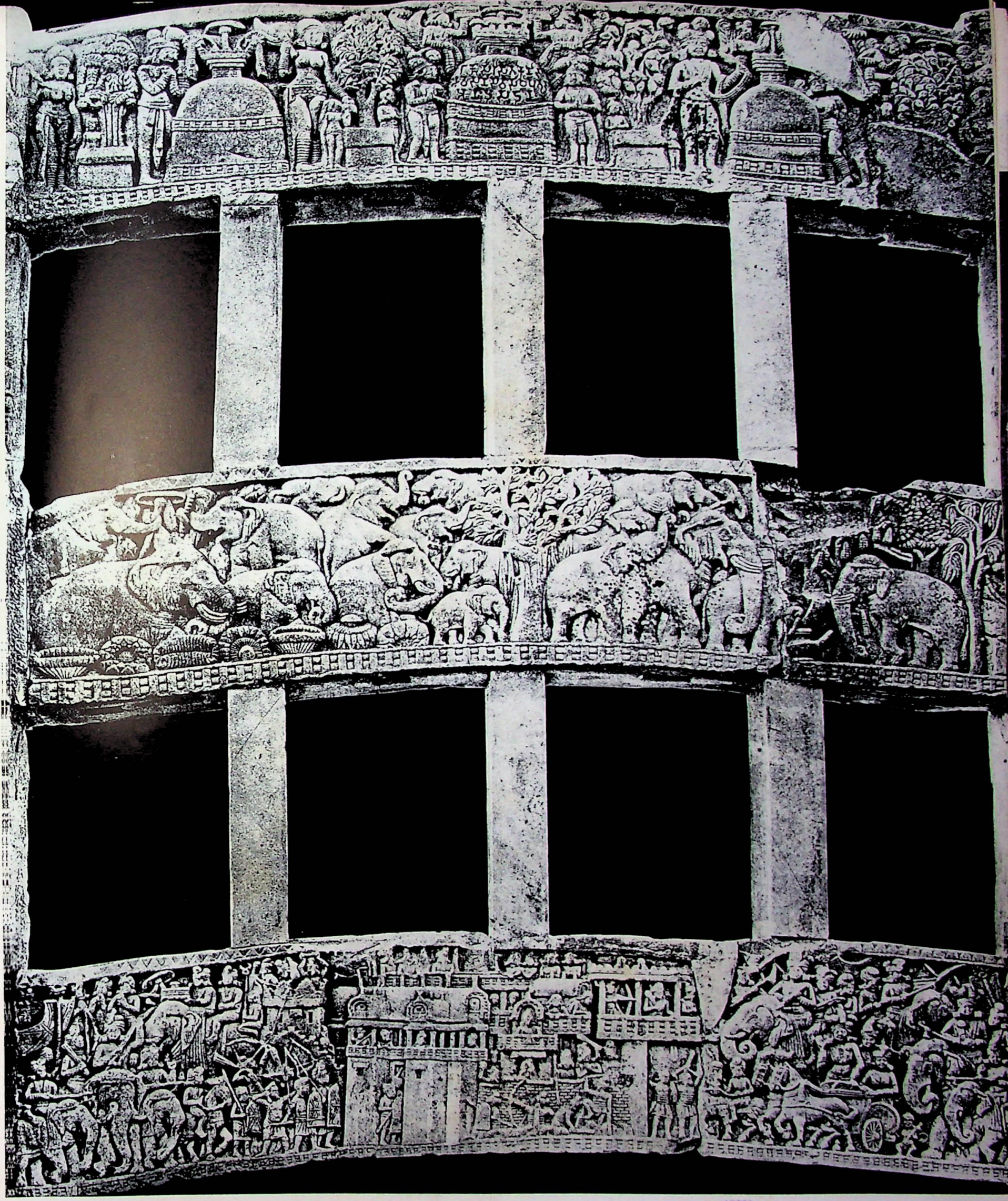
Gurukul Kangri University Library

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

22. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *South gate: bracket dryad. Early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



23. South gate, architraves, rear view

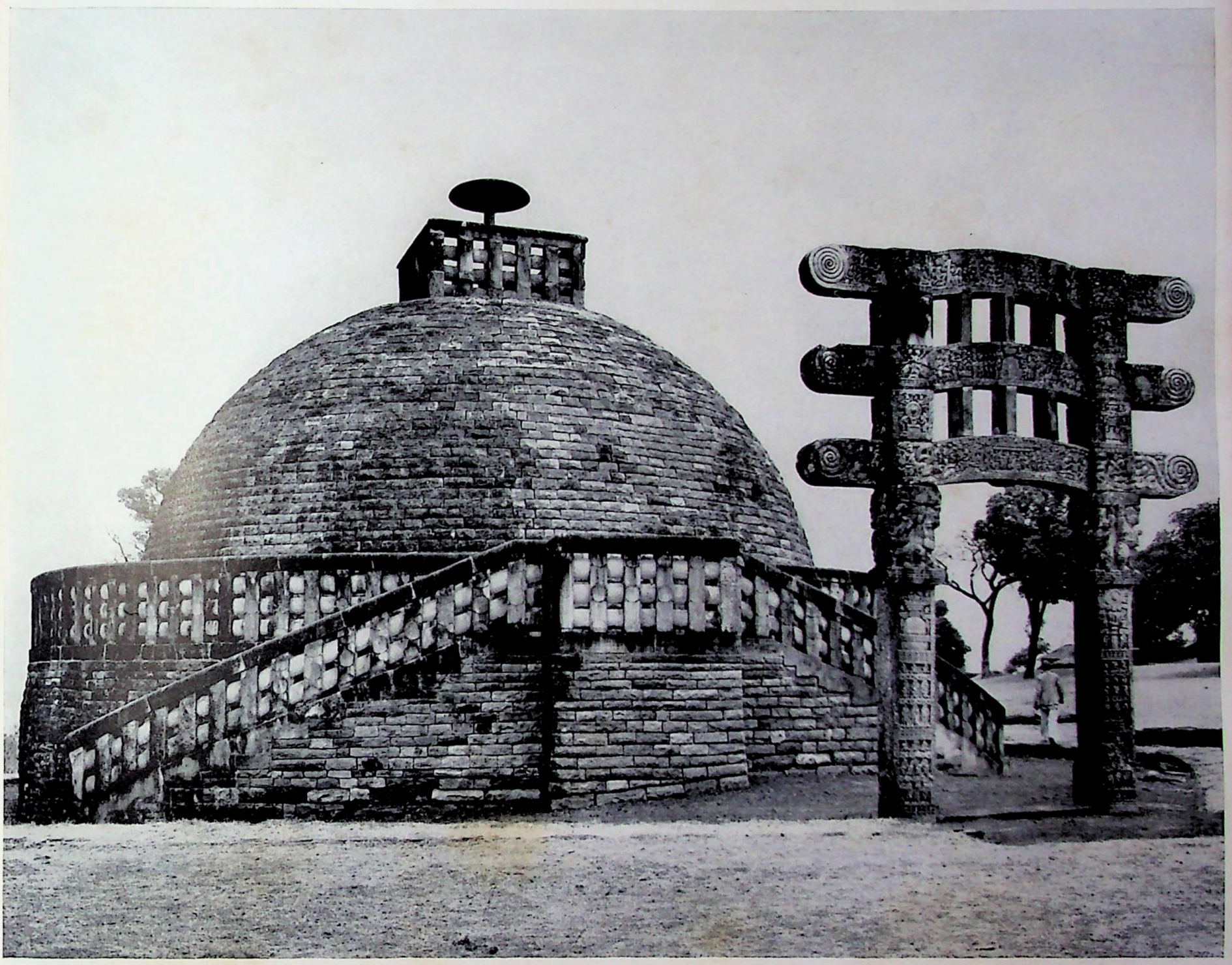
GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

24. Sāñcī. The Great Stūpa. *South gate, from the southwest. Early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

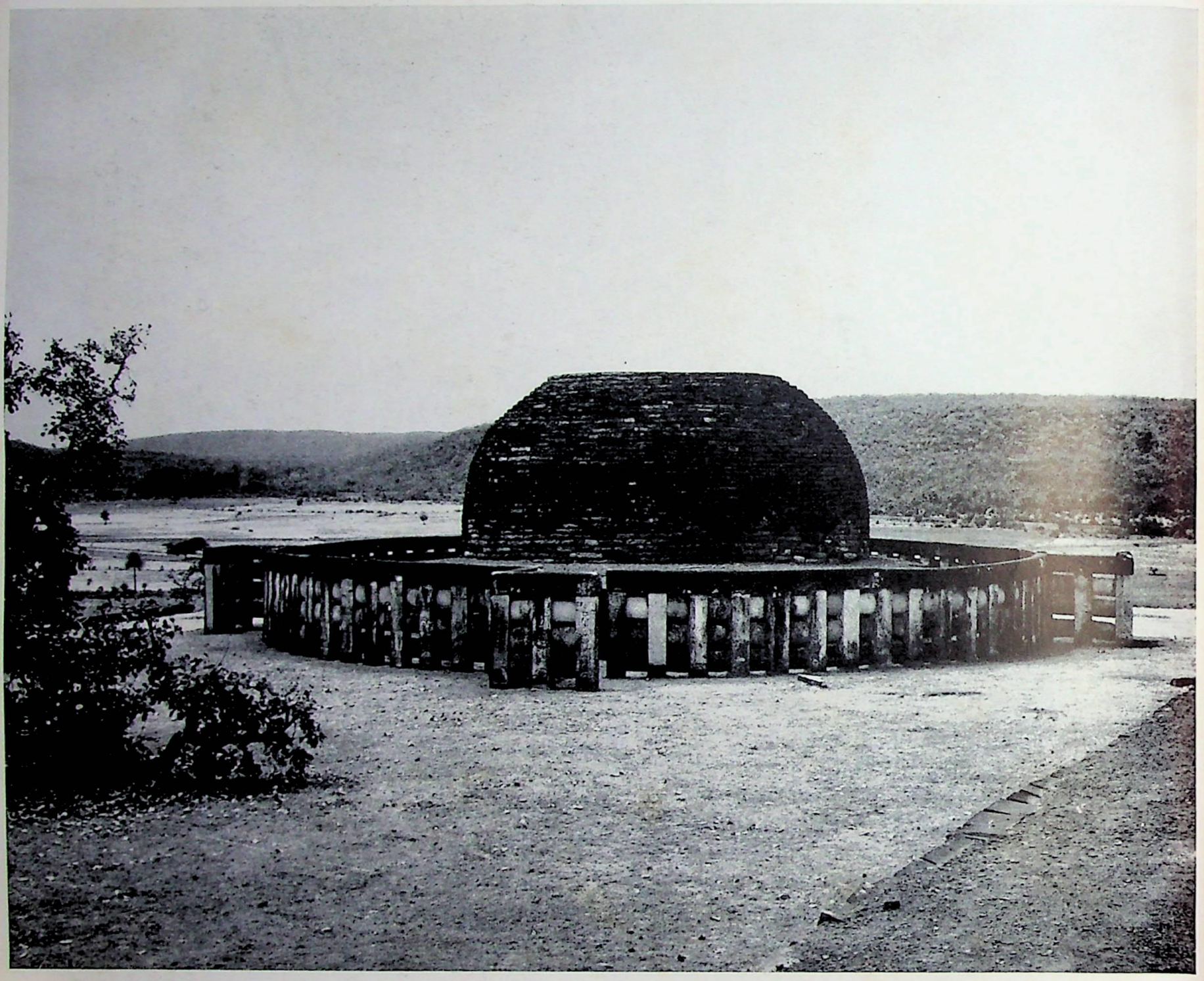
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



25. Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 3. *Early* I *century* B.C. *Gate, early* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY Haridwar



26. Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 2. II *century* B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

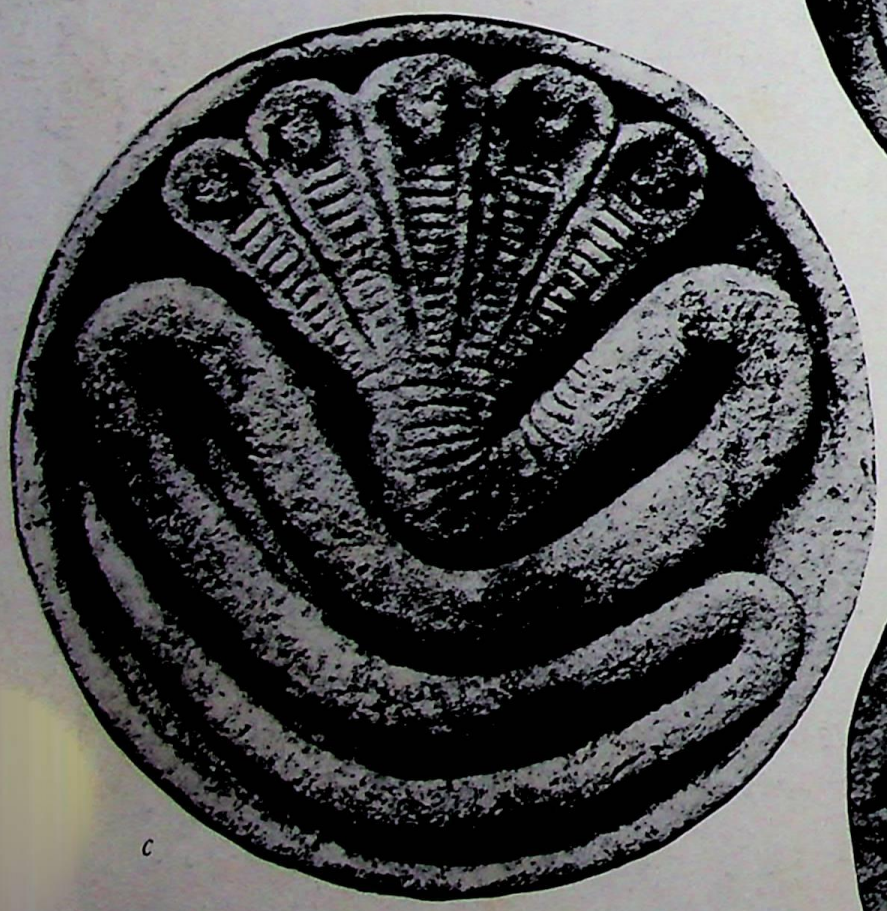
27. *Ground balustrade, angle of the south entrance. c.* 110 B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

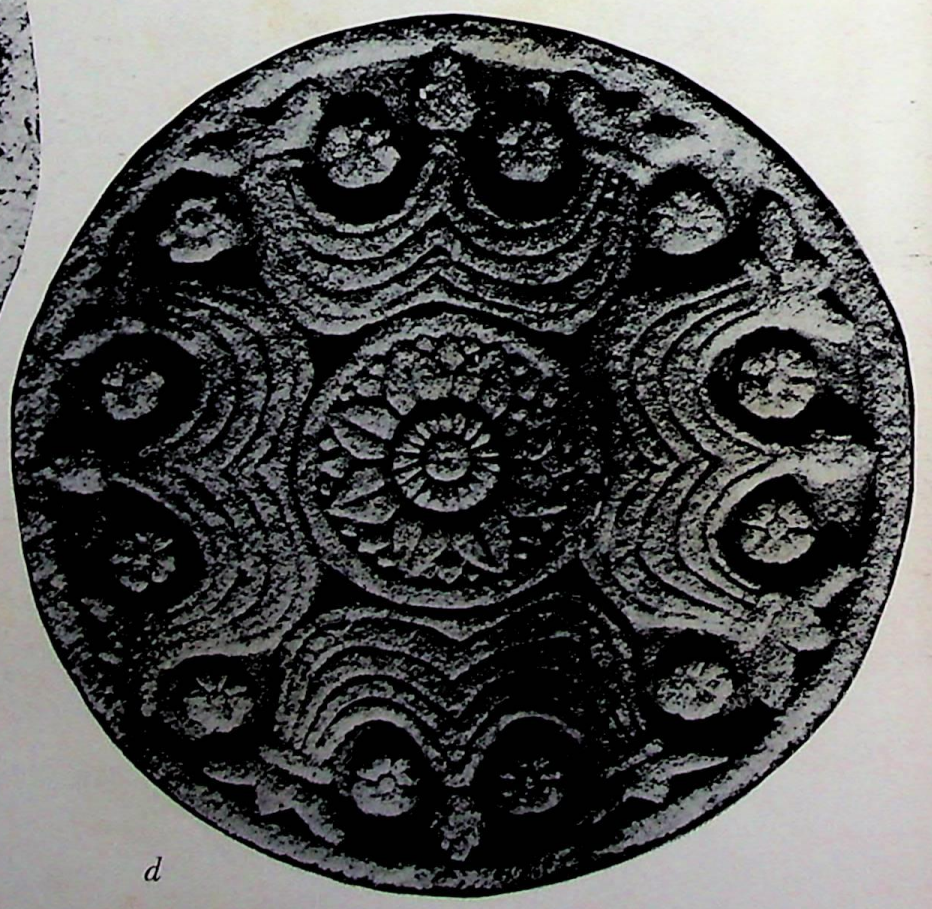
28. Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 2. *Balustrade medallions. c.* 110 B.C.

a

b



c



d

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

29. *Balustrade medallion*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

30. Sāñcī. Stūpa No. 2. *Panel at the north entrance. c. 110* B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

b

c

31. Bhārhut Stūpa. *Balustrade reliefs. Early* I *century* B.C.

a. The Antelope in the Wilderness *b. The Monkey King*

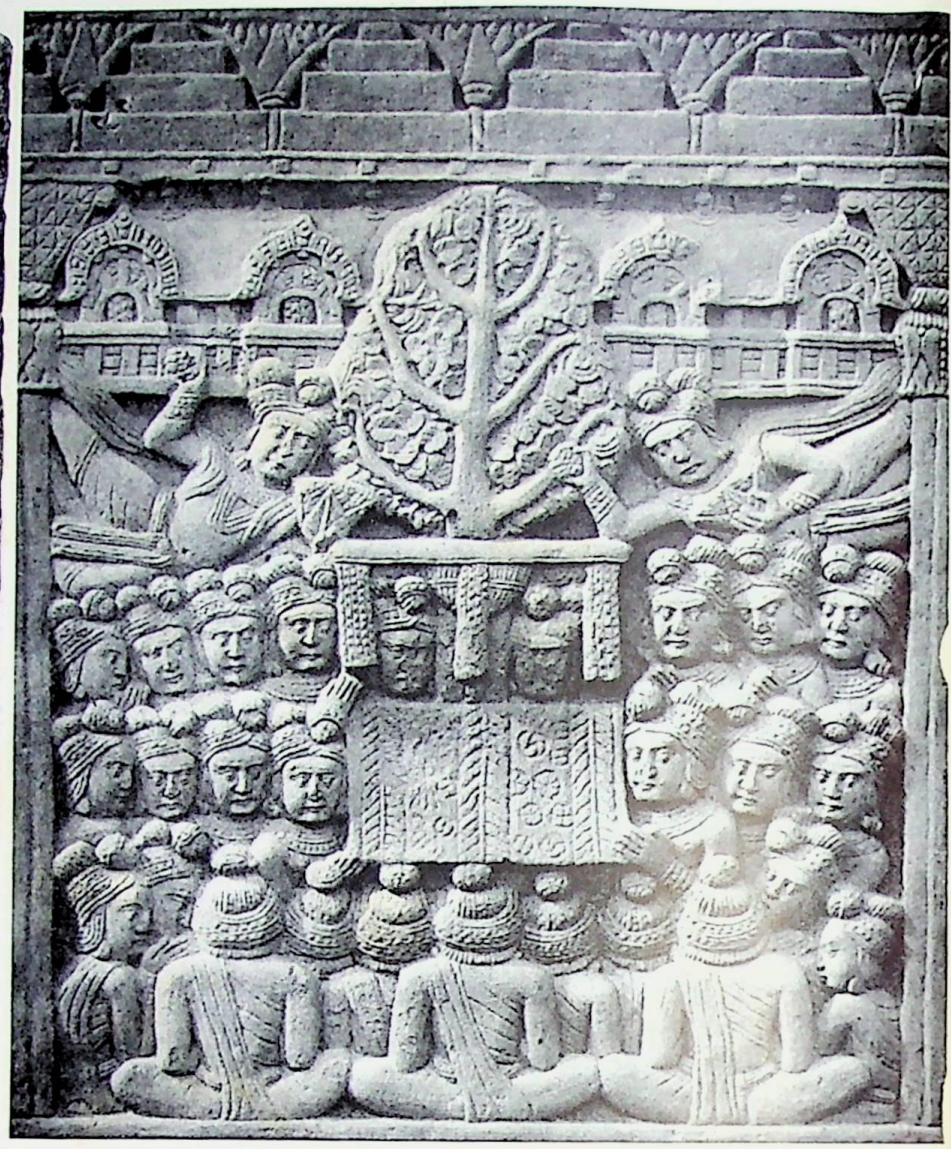
c. Sujāta and the Ox/The Cat and the Cock

d. The Dream of Queen Māyā *e. The Gift of Anāthapiṇḍāda*

d

e

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



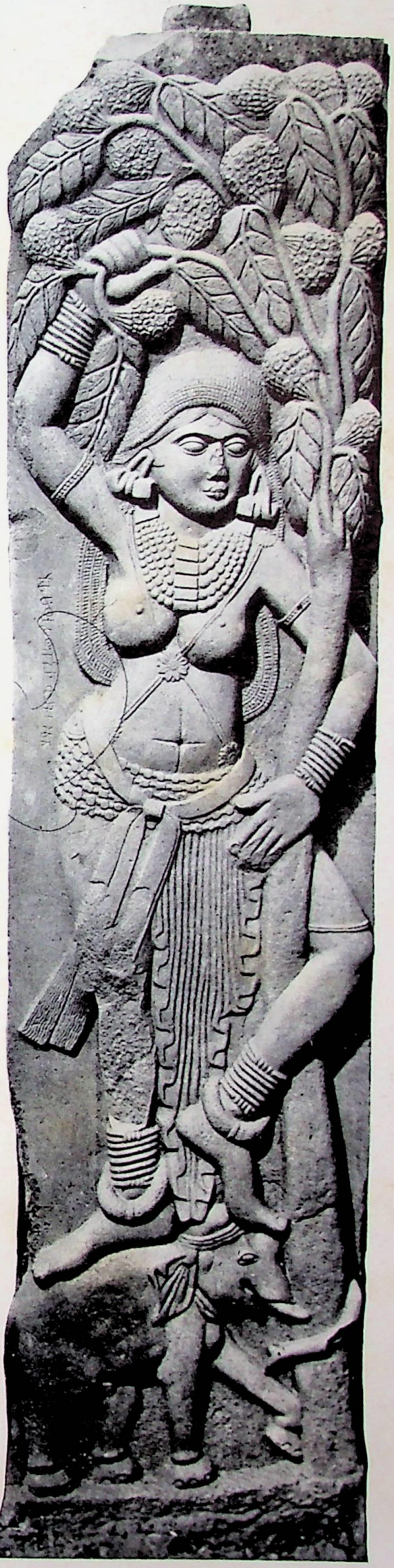
32. Bhārhut Stūpa. *Panels of the Ajātaśatru Pillar. Early* I *century* B.C.

a. Above: Adoration by the Gods of the Turban Relic of the Buddha. Below: Adoration of the Buddha

b. Above: Viśvabhū's Sāl Tree. Below: Return of the Buddha from the Trayastriṁśat Heaven

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Batanmārā. *Yakṣī*



b. Bhārhut. *Cūlakokā Devatā*

c. Bhārhut. *Sudarśanā Yakṣī*

33. *Pillar reliefs. Early* I *century* B.C.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Kubera Yakṣa

b. Candrā Yakṣī

34. Bhārhut Stūpa. *Pillar reliefs. Early* I *century* B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

a. Cakravāka Nāga

b. Supavasu Yakṣa

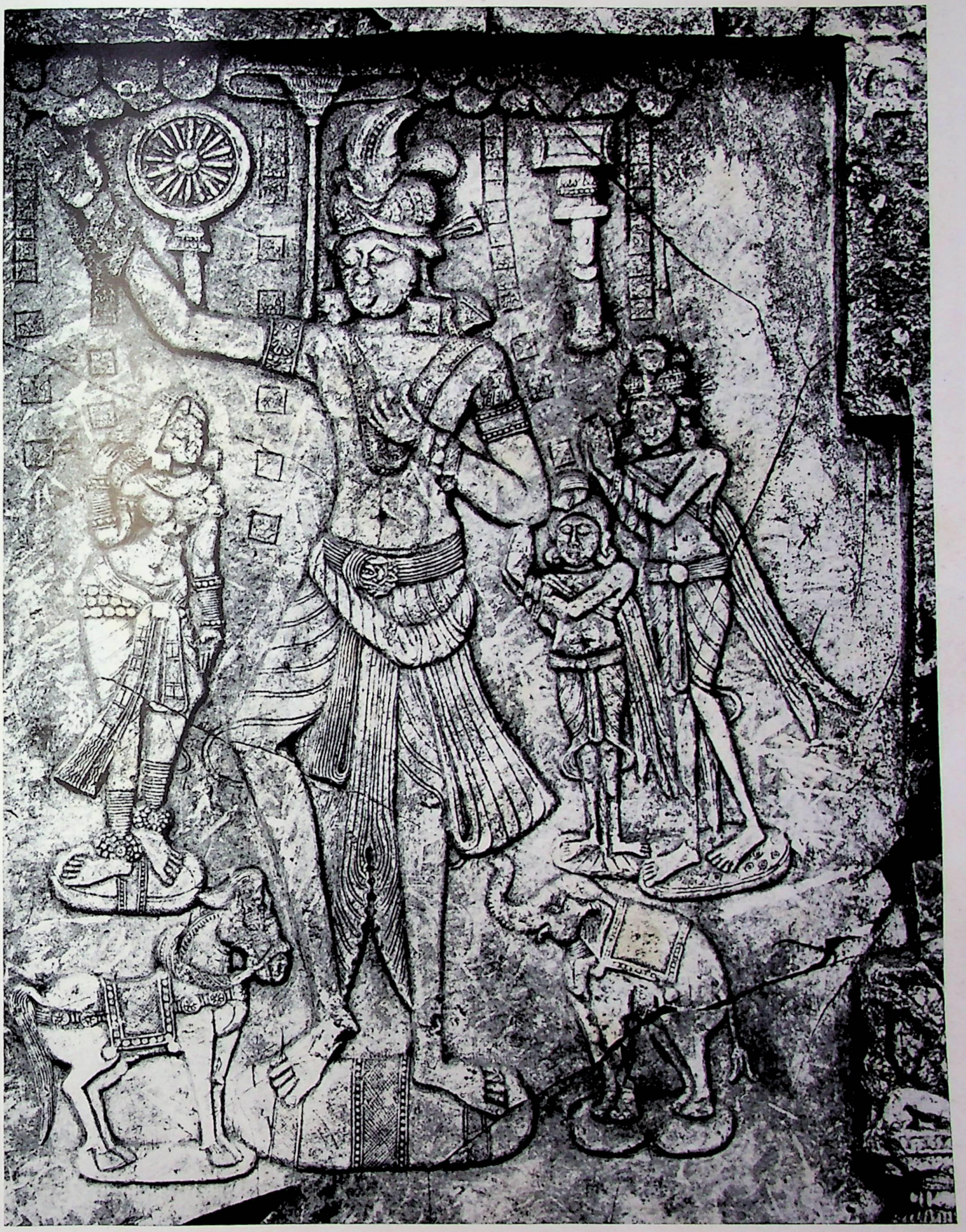
35. *Pillar reliefs*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Outer face *b. Side face* *c. Inner face*

36. Bhārhut Stūpa. *South gate, Prasenajit Pillar. Early* I *century* B.C.

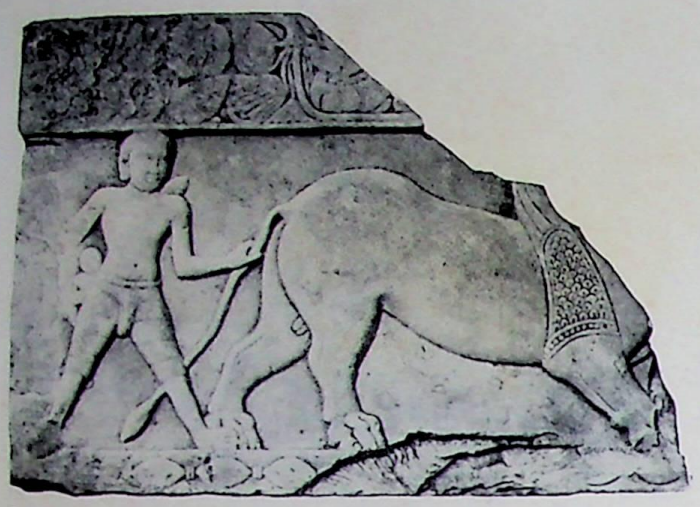
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



37. Jaggayyapeṭa. The Stūpa. *Panel: The Universal King. c.* 1 *century* B.C.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



a

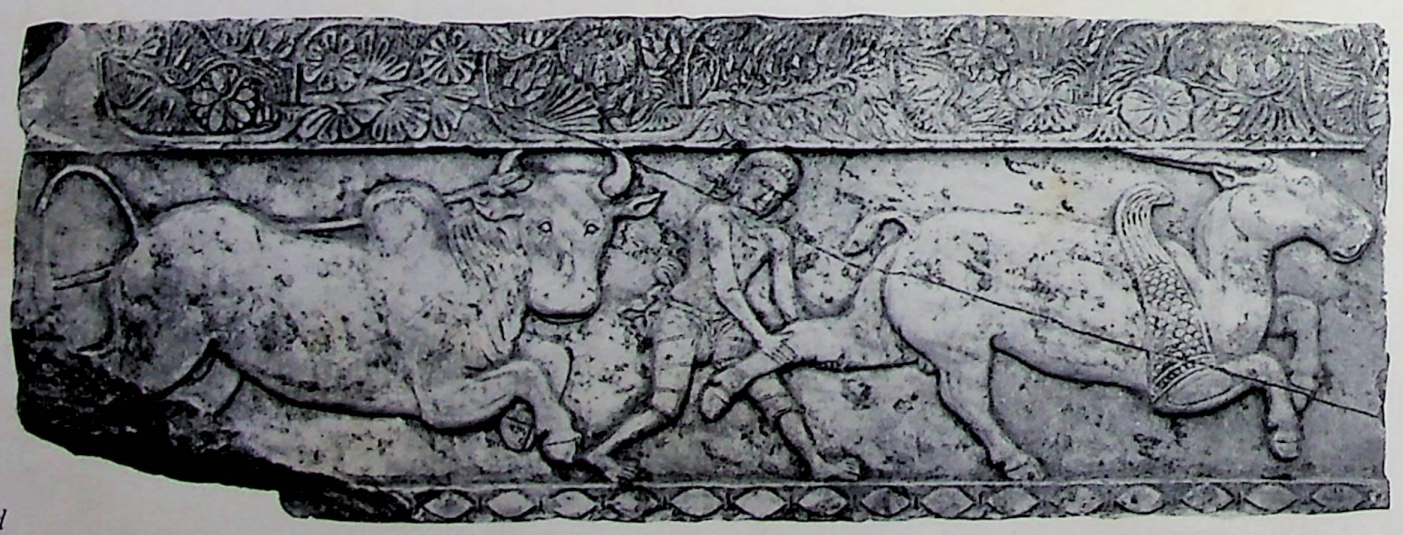
b

c

38. Amarāvatī

a, b, d. Fragments of a railing. Late I *century* A.D.

c. Base of a pillar. c. II *century* A.D.



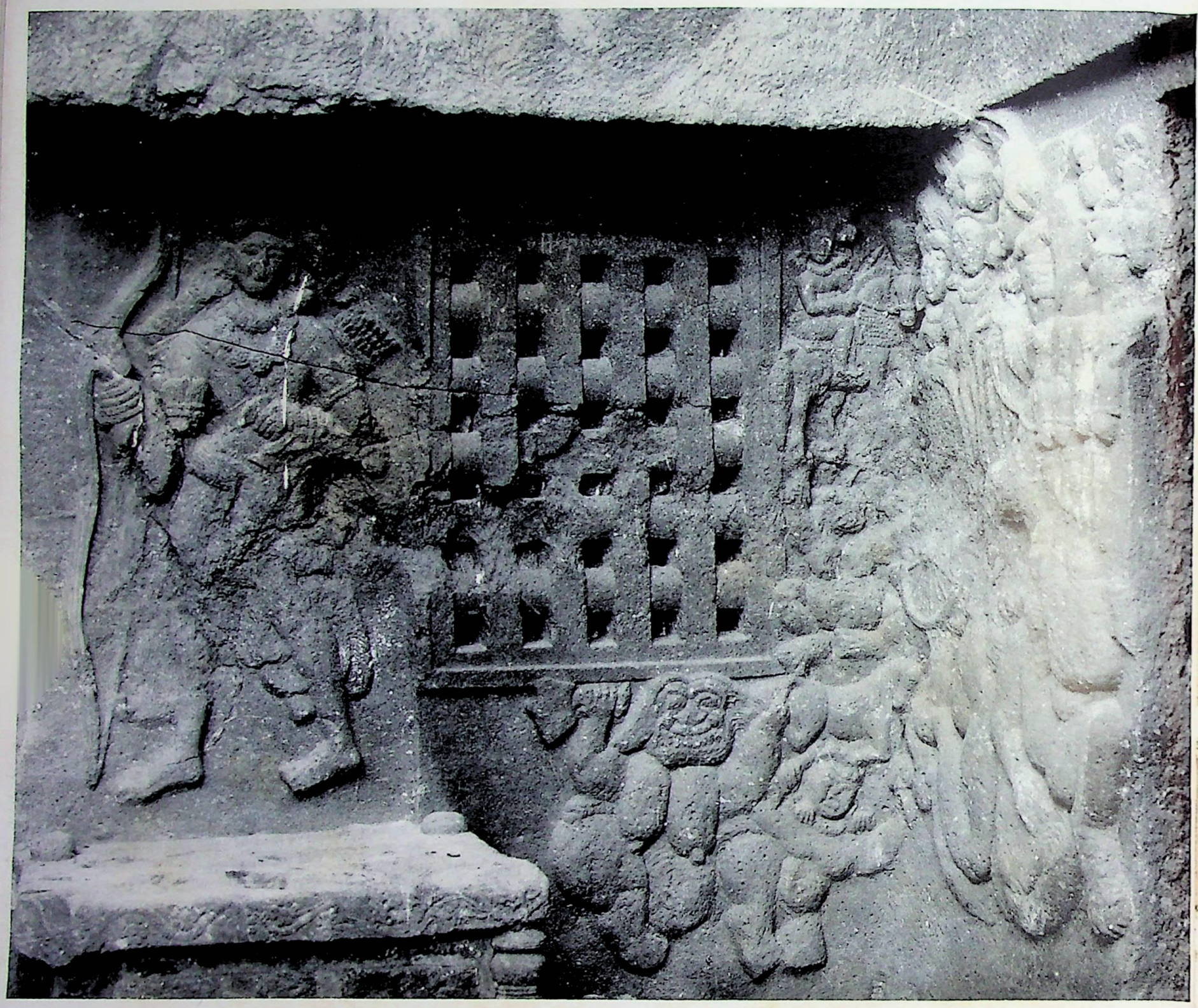
d

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

39. Bhājā. *Façade of the caitya hall, showing stūpa within. c. 50* B.C.

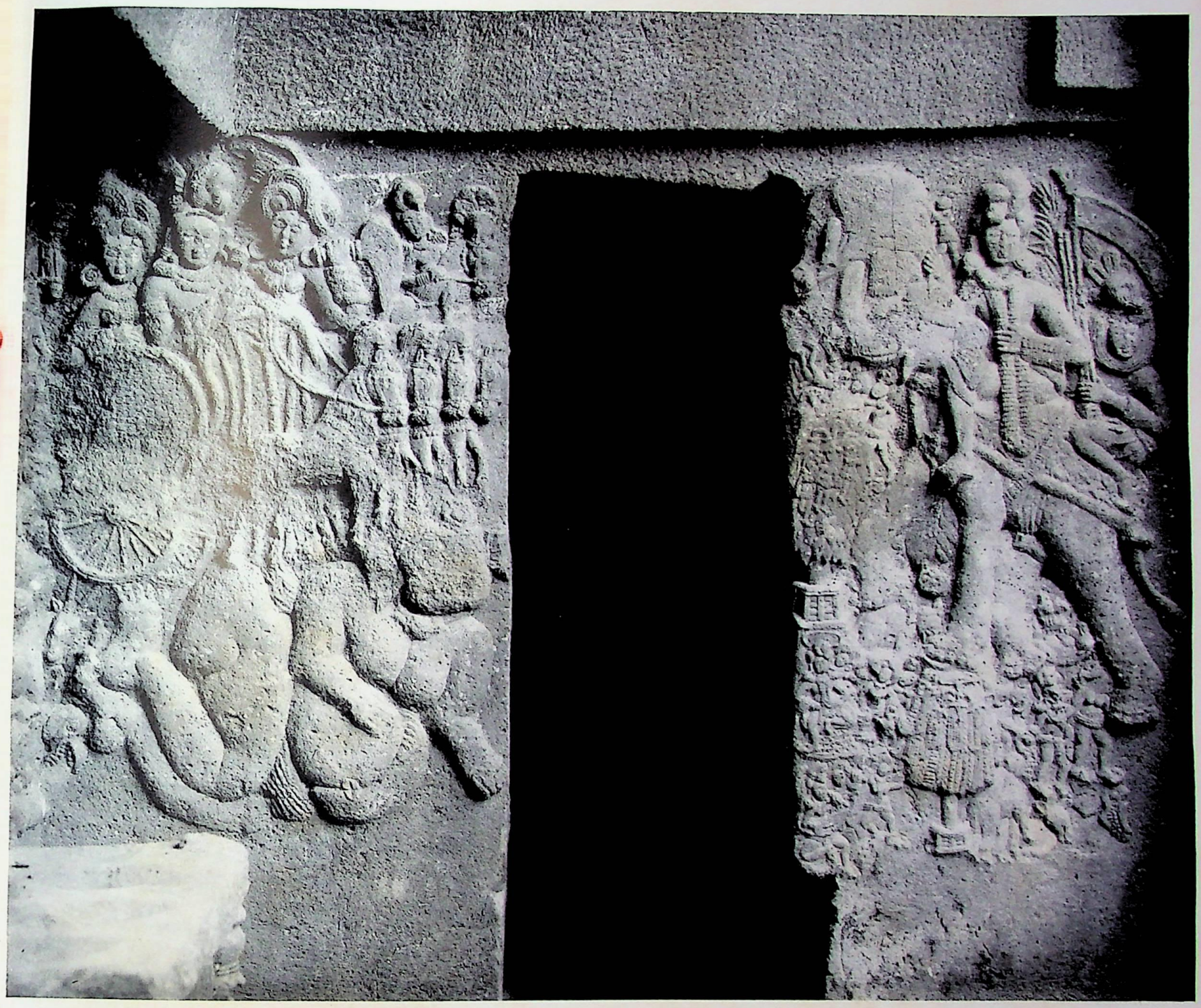
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



40. Bhājā. *Veranda relief, corner: Demons of the Night Subdued by the Rising Sun.* I *century* B.C.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



41. *Veranda reliefs: Sūrya, the Sun / Indra, the Storm*

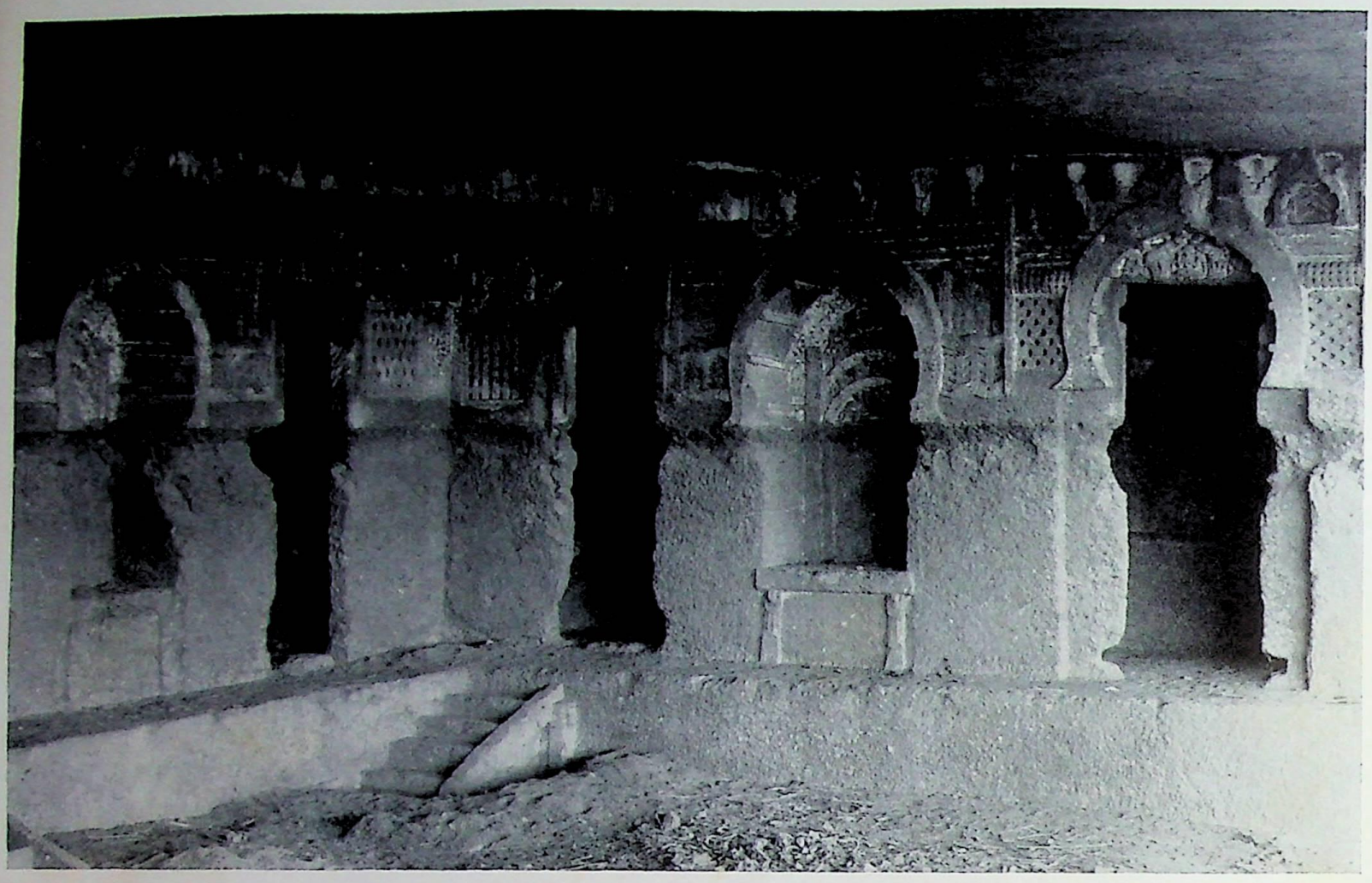
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

42. Bhājā. *Veranda relief, detail: Indra over the Court of an Earthly King.* I *century* B.C.

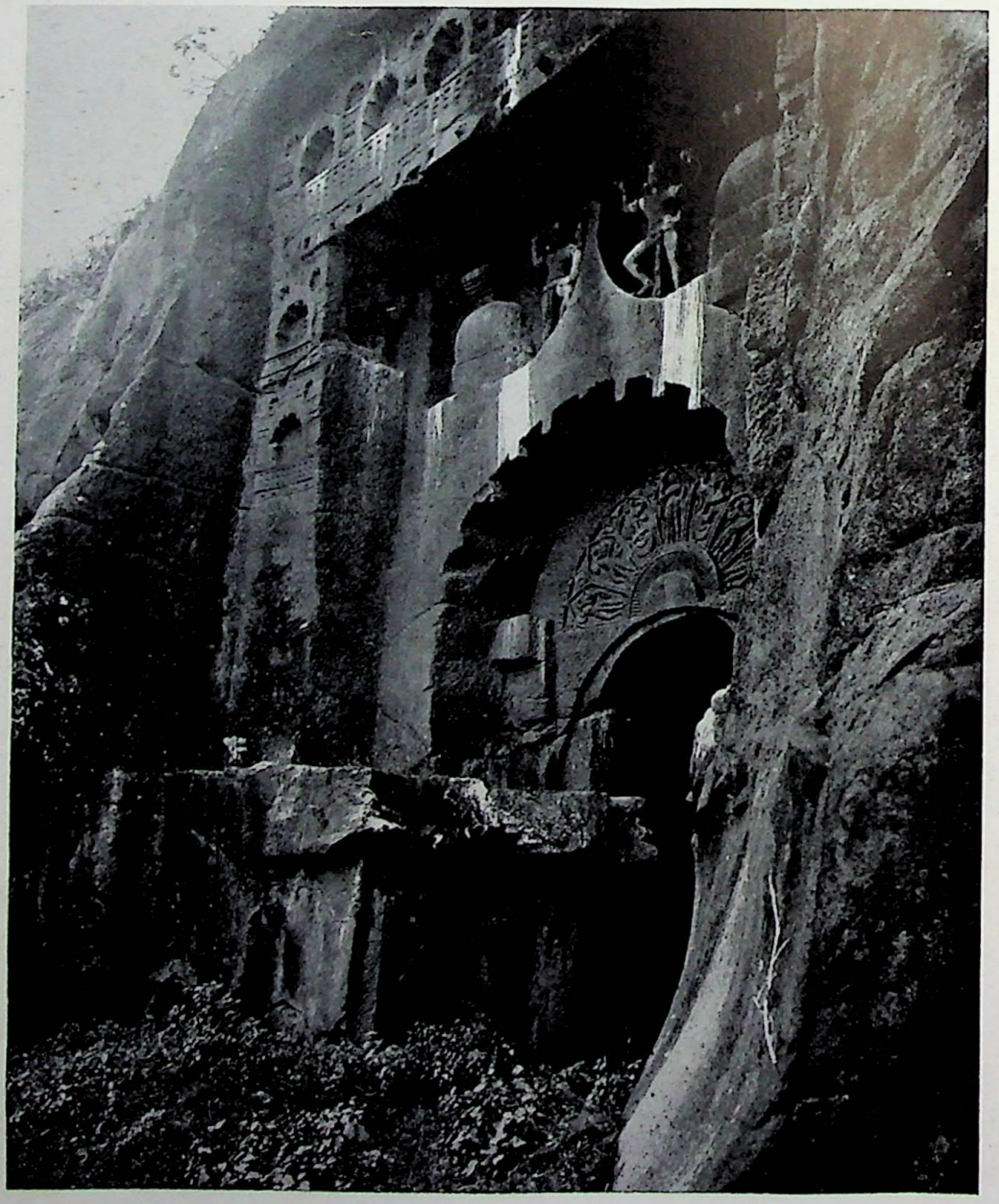
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

43. *Veranda capital: figures of a sphinxlike form*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



44*a*. Nadsūr. *Interior of the vihāra hall.*
c. 50 B.C.–*50* A.D.

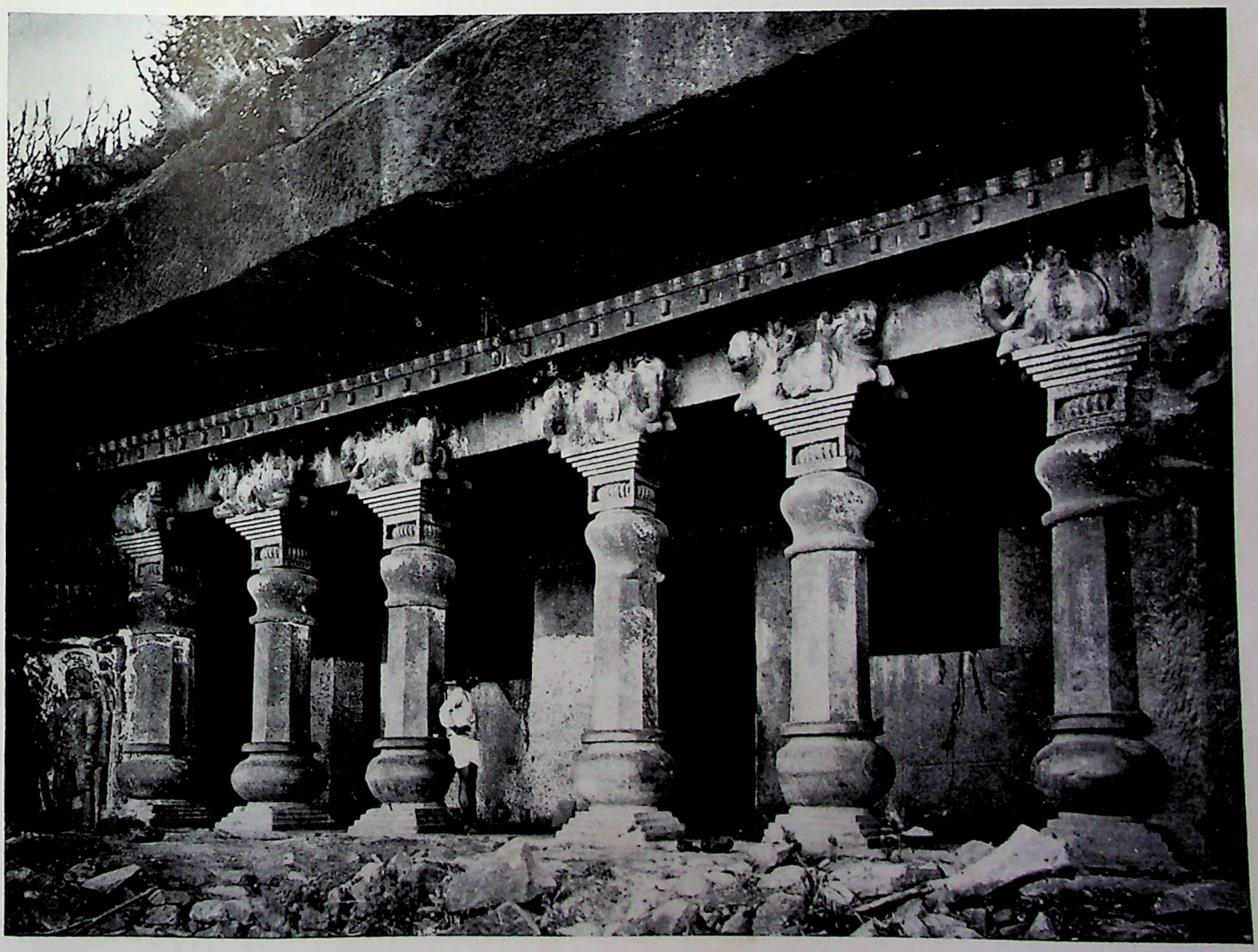


44*b*. Mānmoda. *Façade of the caitya hall.*
Early II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

45*a*. Nāsik. *Façades of Cave XVIII* (*right*), *early* I *century* A.D., *and Cave XX*, *early* II *century* A.D. *and later*

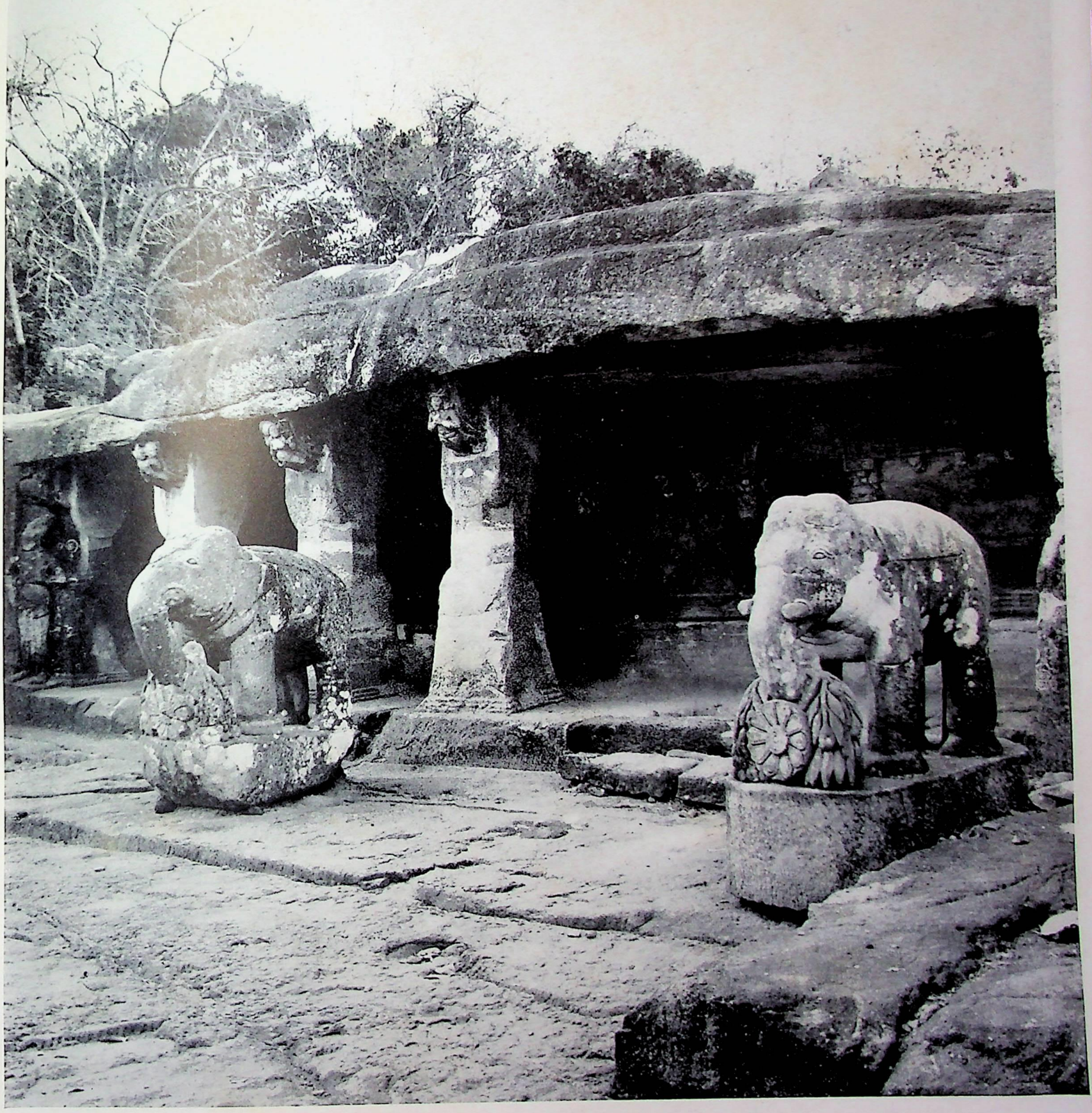


45*b*. Nāsik. *Façade of Cave X*. II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

46. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Ananta Gumphā. *Veranda. 25* B.C.–*25* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



47. Gaṇeśa Gumphā. *Veranda. Early* I *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

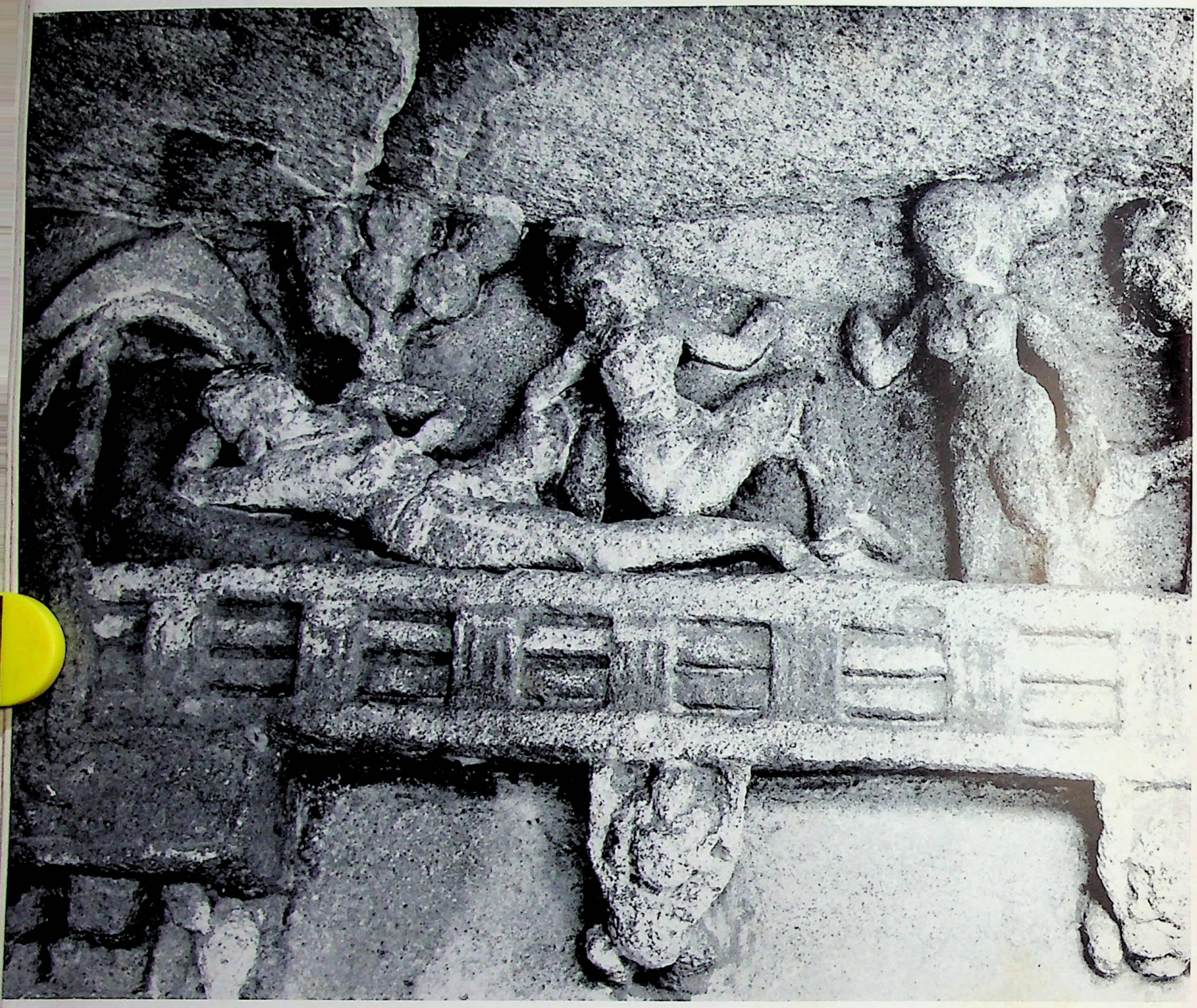
48. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Ananta Gumphā. *Bracket figure, veranda corner. 25* B.C.–*25* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

49. Gaṇeśa Gumphā. *Pillar brackets, inside veranda. Early* I *century* A.D.

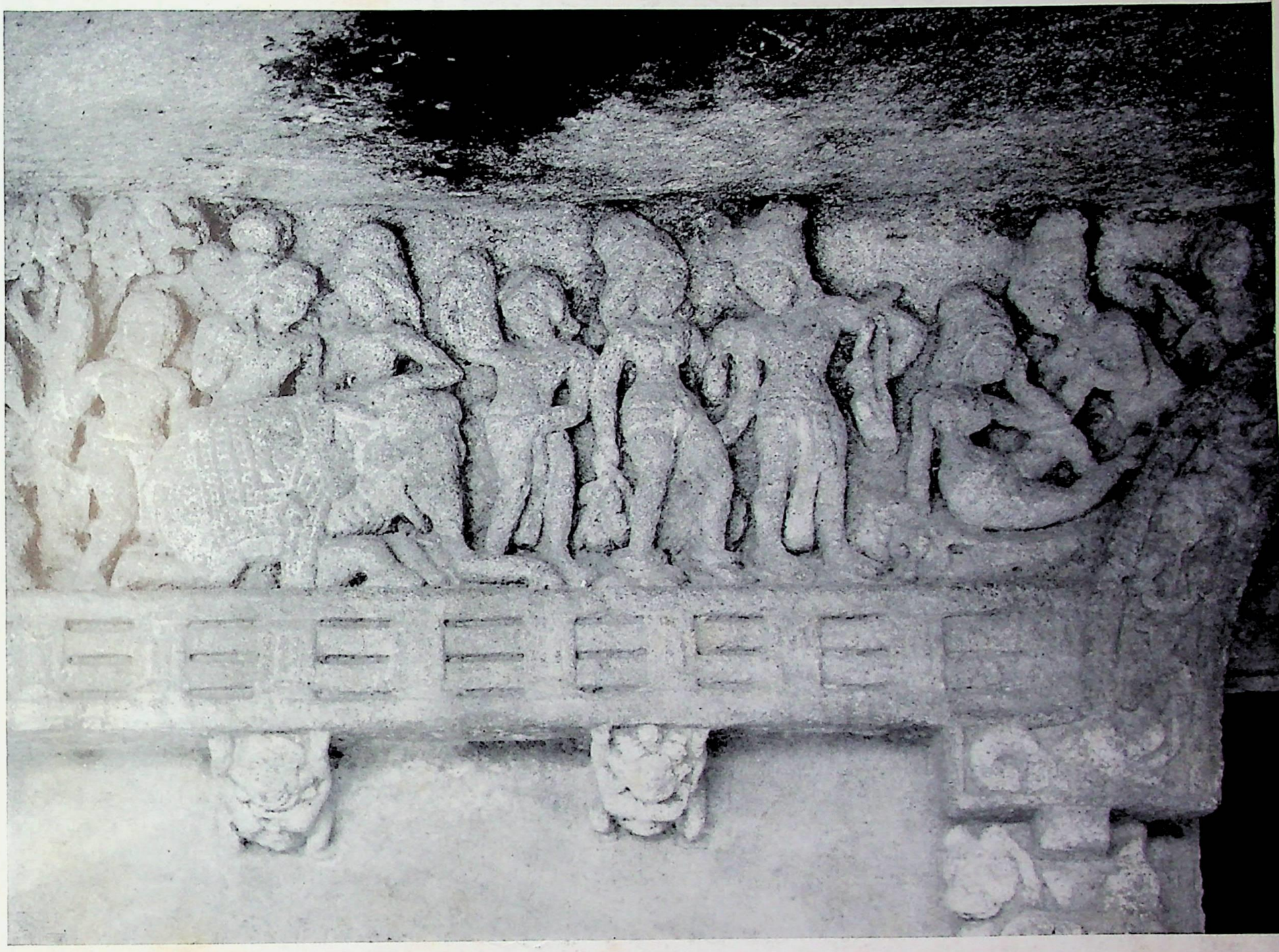
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



50. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Gaṇeśa Gumphā. *Detail of veranda frieze. Early* I *century* A.D.

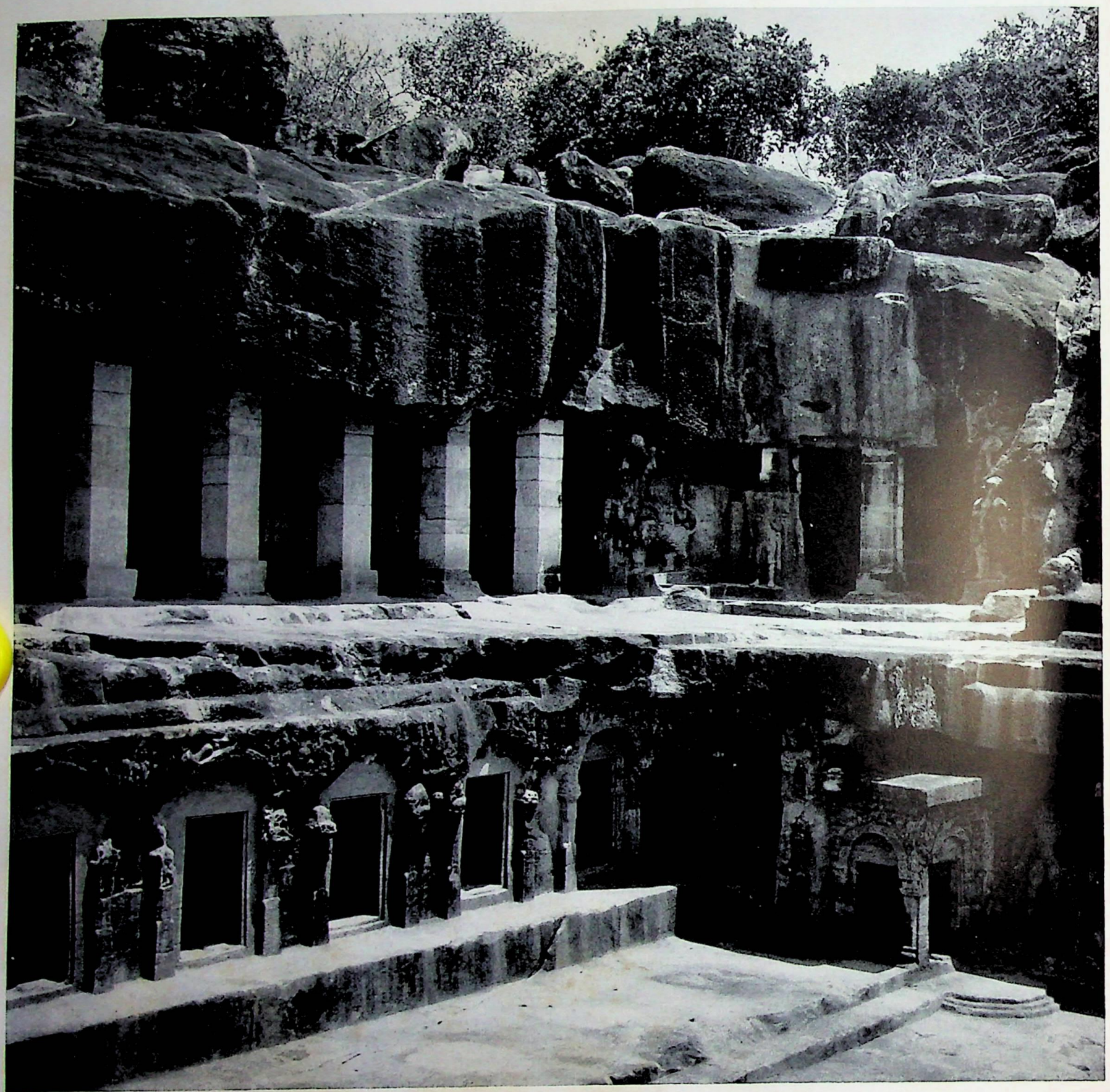
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



51. *Detail of veranda frieze*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



52. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Rānī Gumphā. 1 *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

53. *Lower gallery, right: door-guardian and relief*

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

54. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Rānī Gumphā. *Lower gallery, left: door-guardian and relief.* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

55. *Lower gallery, east wing, frieze detail*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

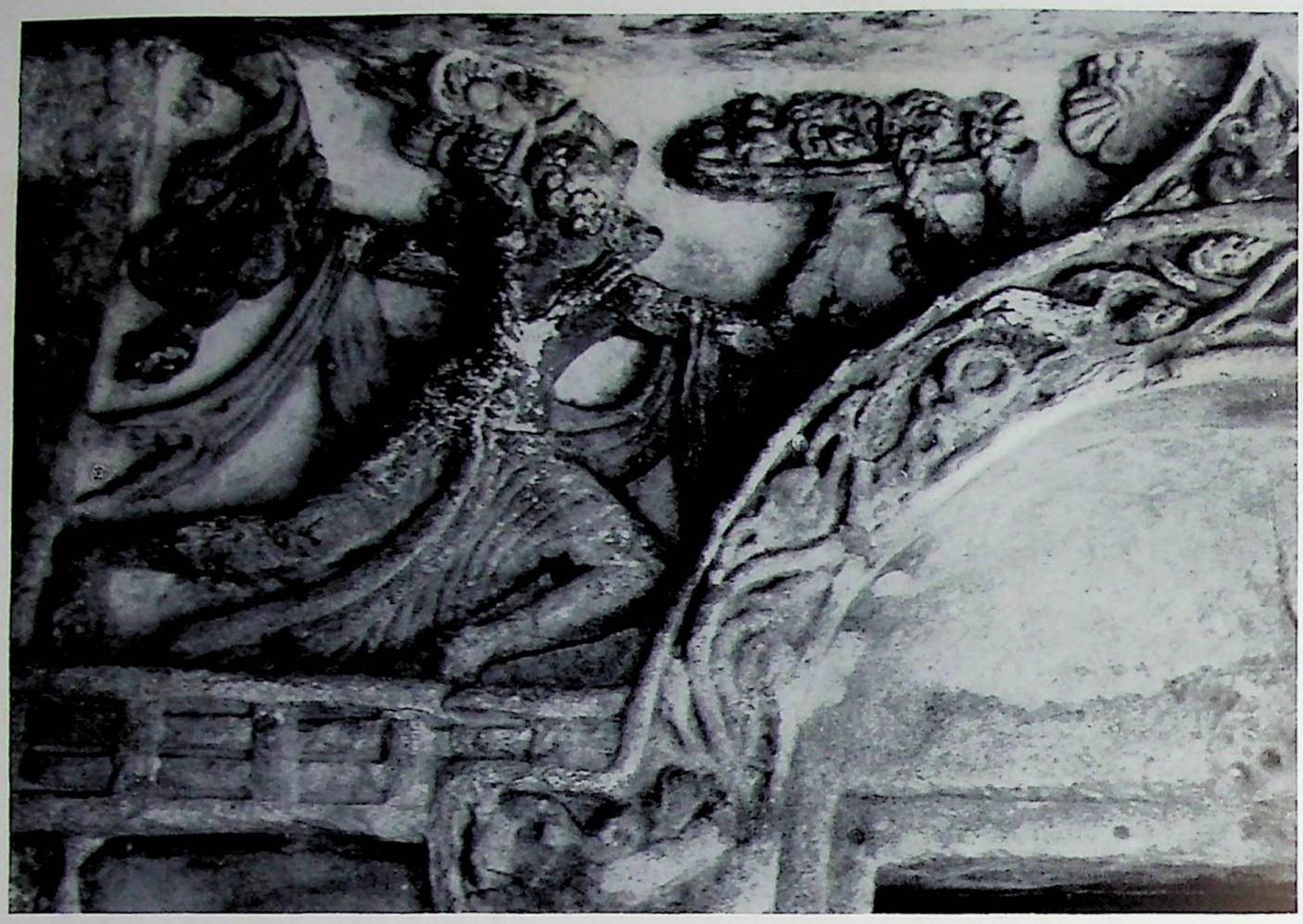
56. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Rānī Gumphā. *Upper gallery, looking west.* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

57. *Upper gallery, frieze detail*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



58*a*. Khaṇḍagiri-Udayagiri. Rānī Gumphā. *Upper gallery, frieze detail.* I *century* A.D.

58*b*. Choṭā Hāthī Gumphā. *Veranda frieze.* I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

59. Mathurā. *Statue of Vima Kadphises.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

60. Mathurā. *Statue of a Kuṣāna king.* II *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

61. Mathurā. *Statue of Kaniṣka.* II *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIBRARY

62. Gandhāra. II *or* III *century* A.D.

a. The Buddha Teaching

b. The Buddha on the Lion Throne

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

63. Gandhāra. *Standing Bodhisattva.*
II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Seated Buddha, with lotus pedestal

b. Pāñcika and Hāritī

64. Gandhāra. II *or* III *century* A.D.

c. Worship of the Buddha

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

65. Gandhāra. *The Fasting Buddha.* II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

66. Taxila, Gandhāra. Jauliañ Monastery. *Buddha figures in stucco.* IV–V *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

67. Gandhāra. *Standing Buddha.* II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

68. Hadda (Afghanistan). *Head of a Devatā*. III–V century A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

69. Hadda (Afghanistan) *Head of the Buddha* IV–V century A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

70. Gandhāra. *Animals and divine beings attending the Buddha.* II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

71. Mathurā. *Seated Buddha on the Lion Throne, beneath the Bo Tree.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

72. Mathurā. *Head of the Buddha. c.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

73. *Same, front view*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Tree-goddess
b. The goddess "Abundance," front view

74–75. Mathurā. *Pillar figures.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

c. The goddess "Abundance," rear view
d. Yakṣī with a parrot

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

76. Mathurā

b. Tree-goddess. c. II *century* A.D.

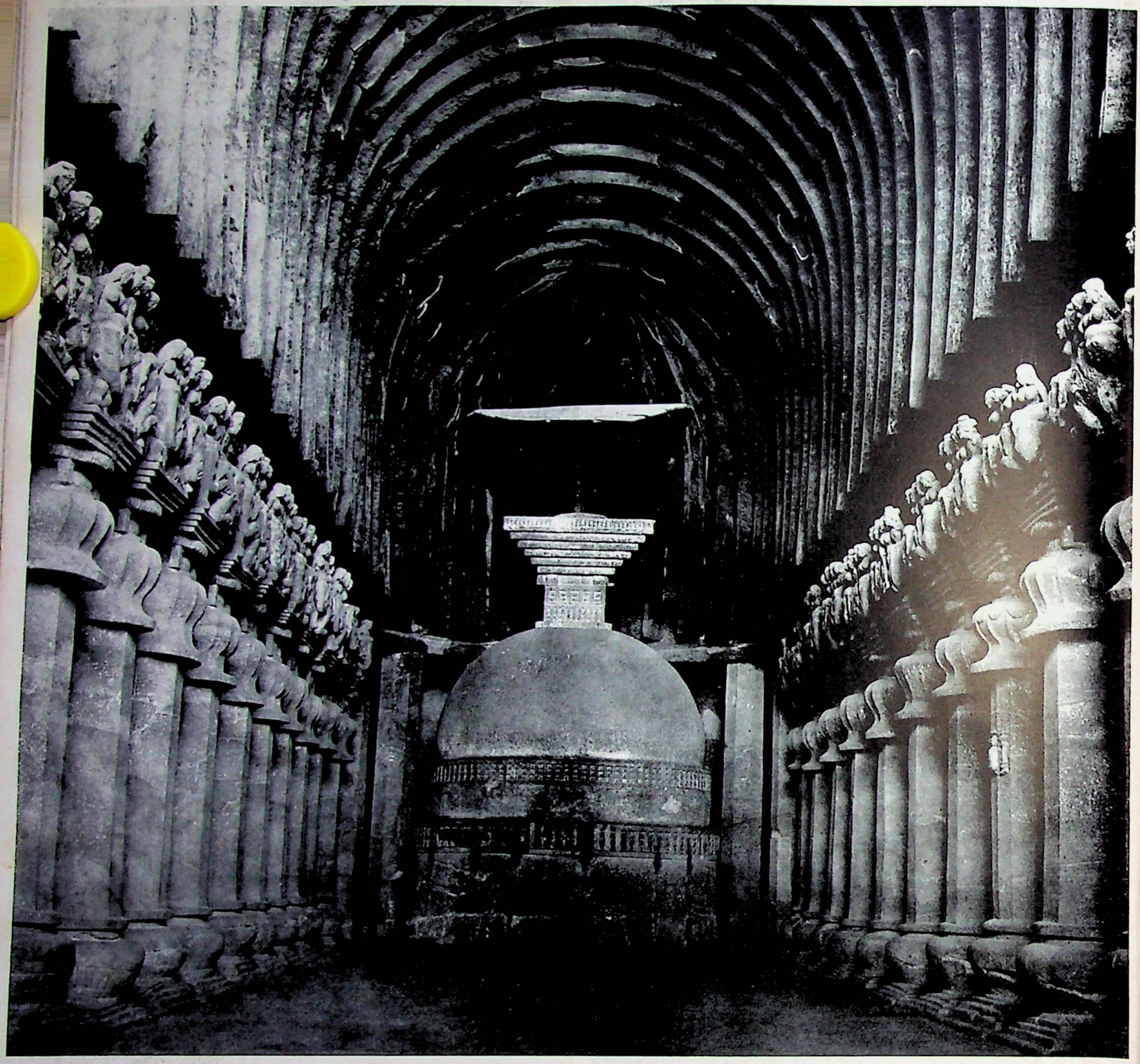
a. Kṛṣṇa Govardhana. III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

77. Mathurā. *Nāgarāja.*
II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



78. Kārlī. *Caitya hall. Early* II *century* A.D.

LIBRARY

79. *Façade and court*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

80. Kārlī. *Caitya façade, panel between entrances. Early* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

81. *Façade, detail: donor couple (right of left entrance)*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

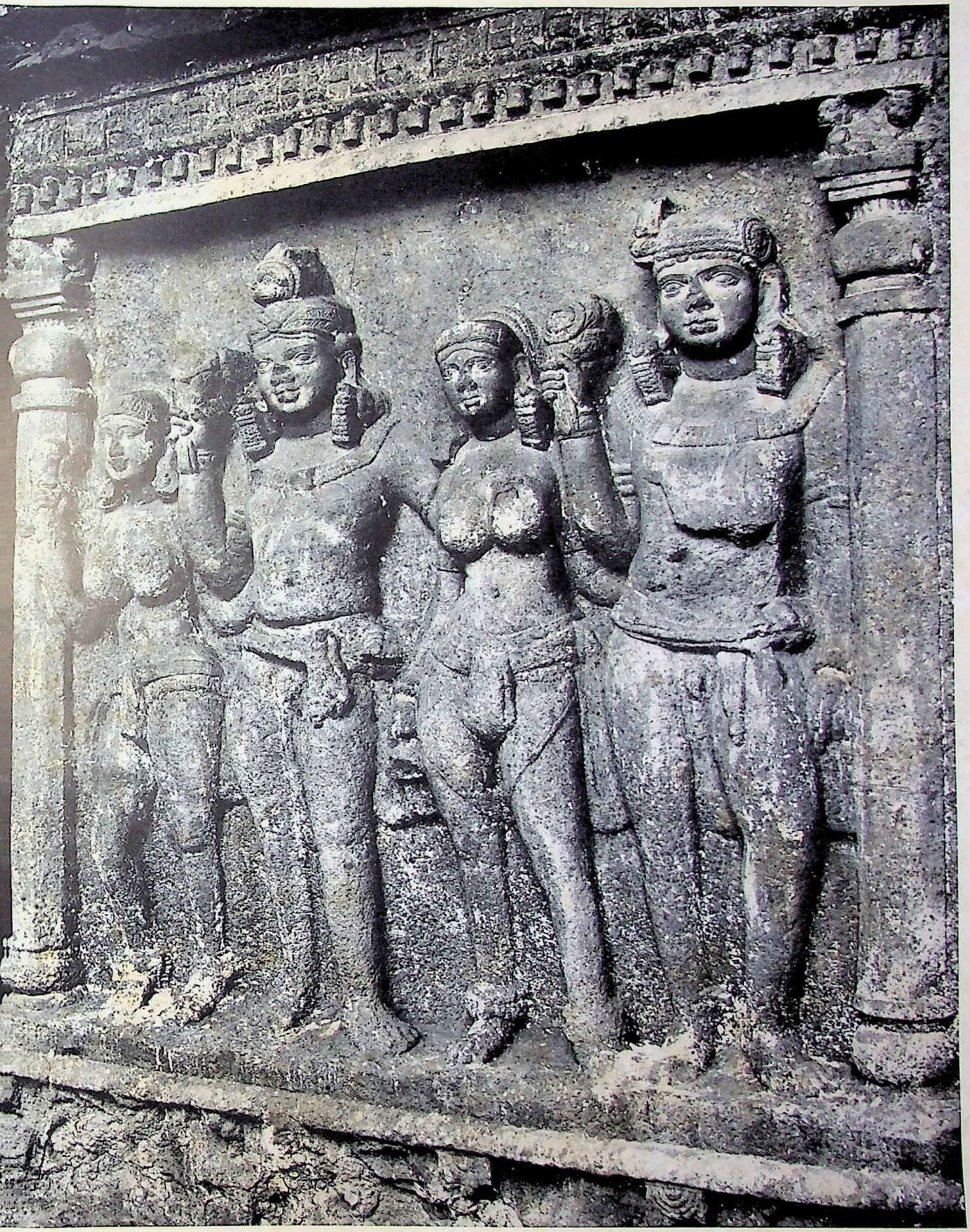
82/83. Kārlī. *Caitya façade, details: donor couples (left of left entrance / right of right entrance). Early* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

84. Kaṇherī. *Caitya cave, façade and court.* II *century* A.D. *and later*

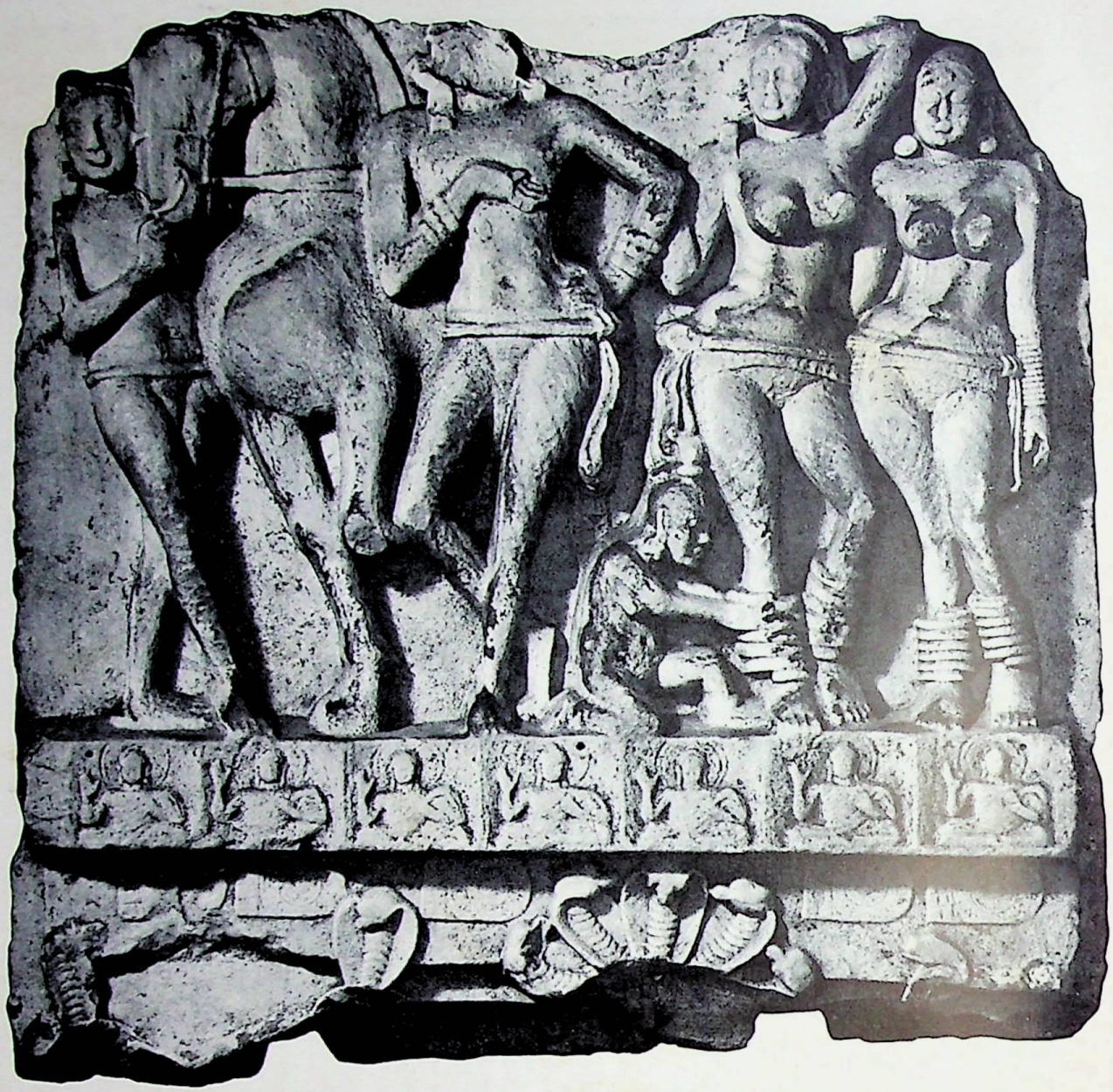
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



85. *Detail: two donor couples.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

86. Amarāvatī. II *century* A.D.
a. Panel: The Universal King



b. Railing medallion:
The Buddha Subdues the Mad Elephant

87. Amarāvatī. *Adoration of the Buddha.*
c. I *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

88. Amarāvatī. *The Assault of Māra. c.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

89. Amarāvatī. *The Great Departure. c.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

90. Amarāvatī. *The Nativity of the Buddha. c.* II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

91. Amarāvatī. *The Great Departure*. *c.* 100 A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Pillar with stūpas, and Buddhas on lotuses

92. Amarāvatī. II *or* III *century* A.D.

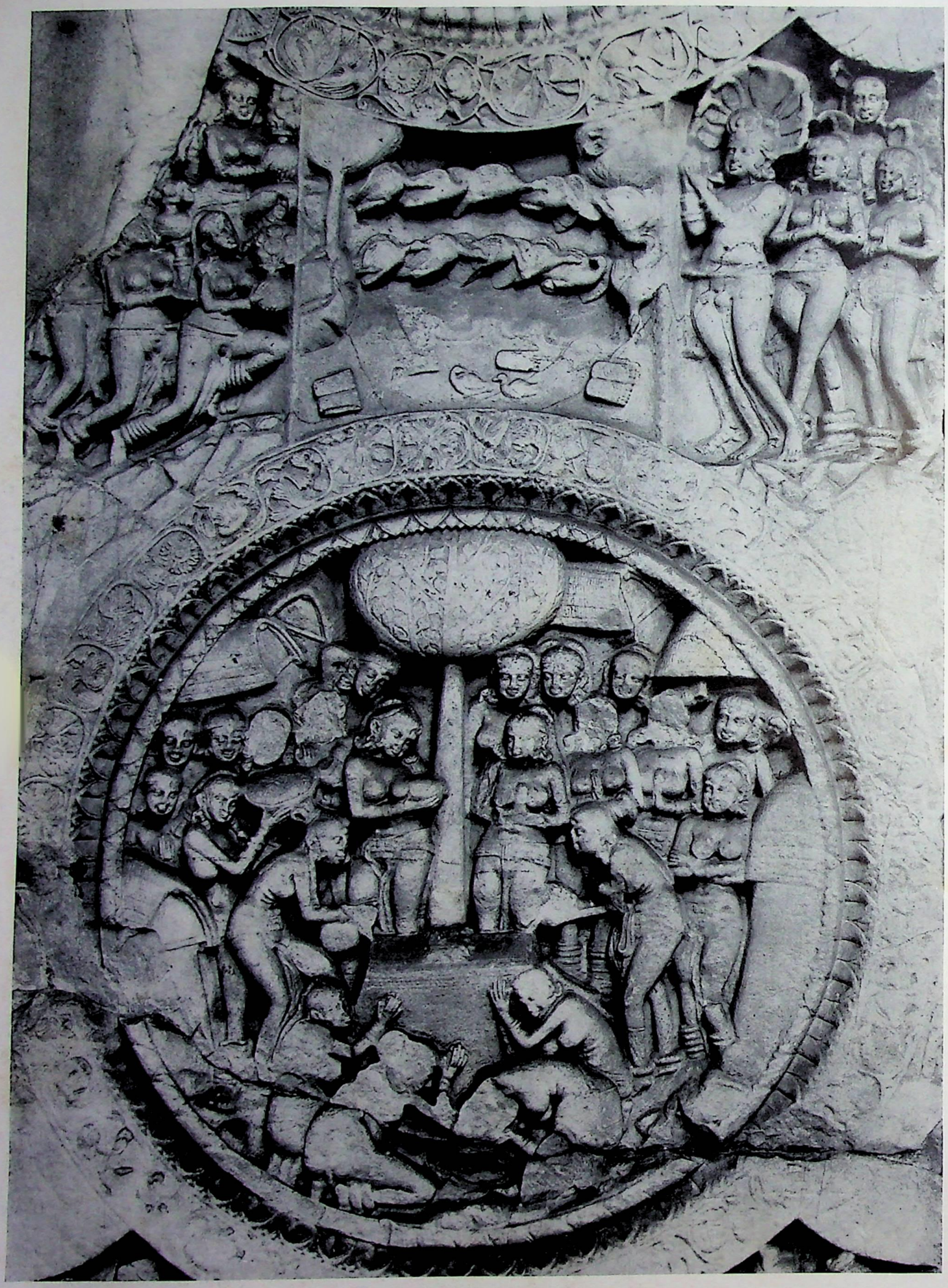
b. Three Events in the Legend of the Buddha

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

93. Amarāvatī. *Standing Buddha.*
II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

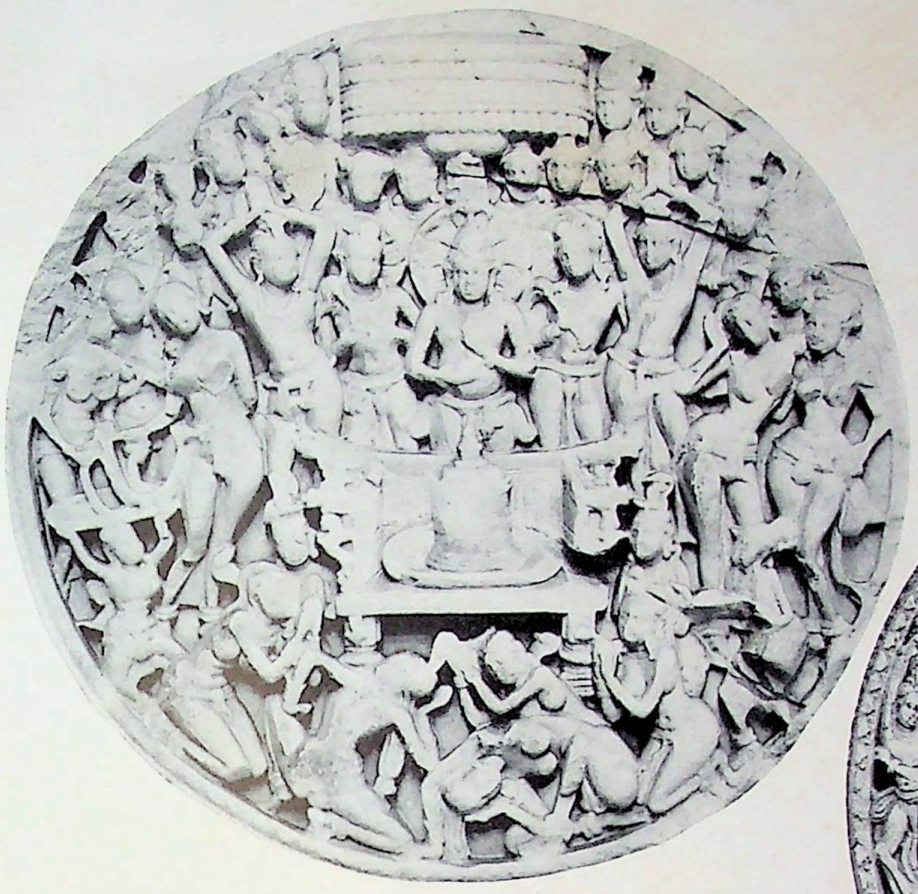


94. Amarāvatī. *Medallion: Adoration of the Buddha. Above: The Buddha Crosses the River Nairañjanā.* II[nd] *century* A.D.

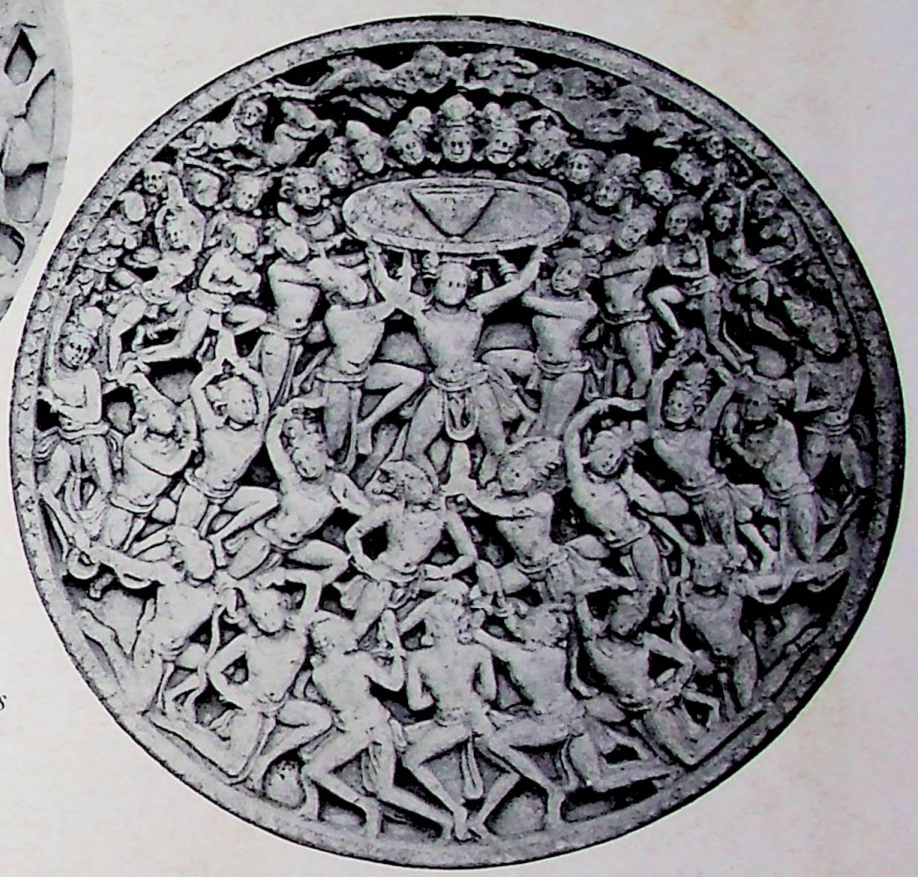
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

95. Amarāvatī. II *century* A.D.



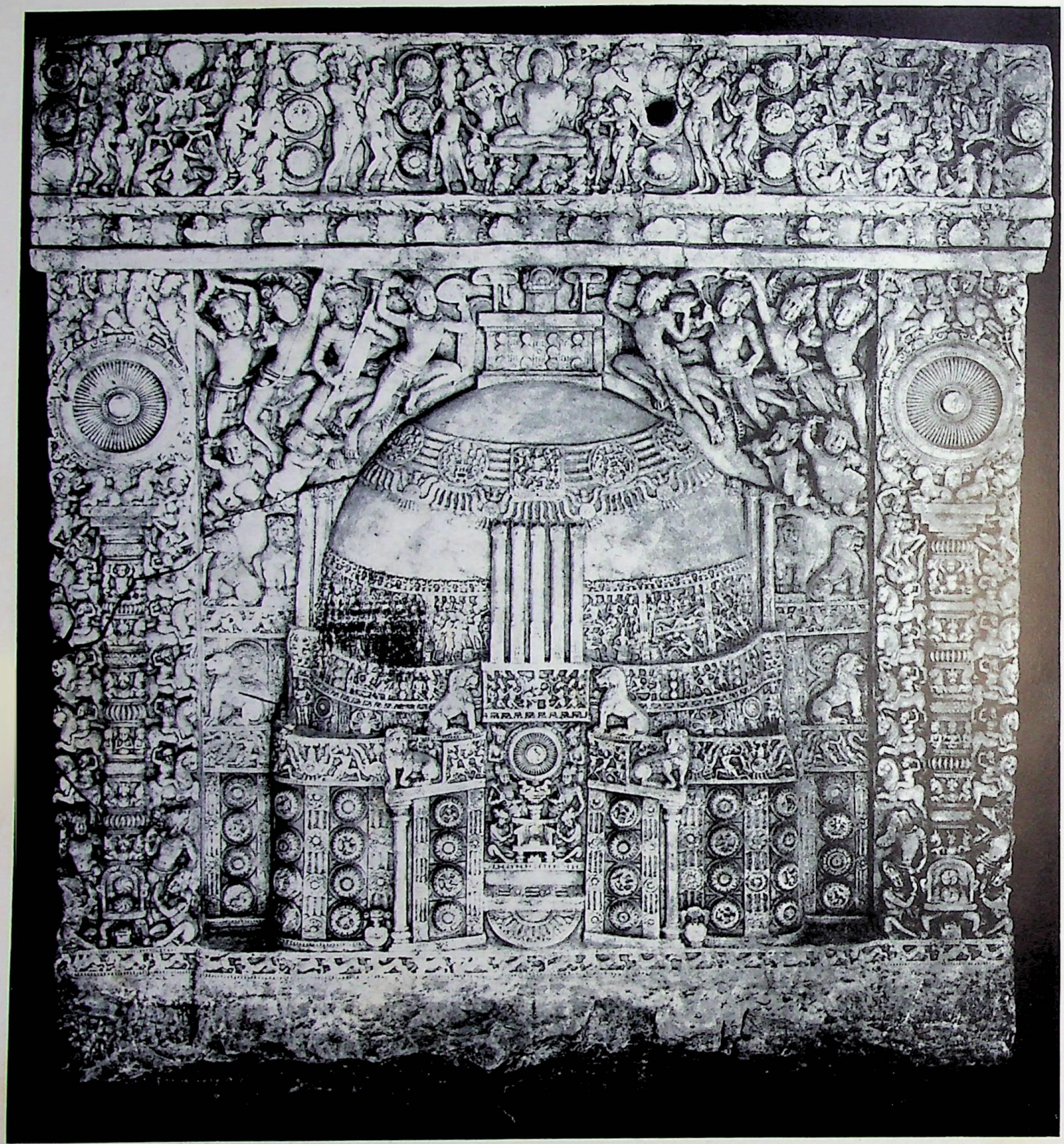
a. Medallion: Adoration by nāgas of a small stūpa, enthroned



b. Medallion: Adoration of the Buddha's Alms Bowl

c. Adoration of the Buddha's Feet

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



96. Amarāvatī. *Slab depicting the Stūpa. Late* II *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

97. Amarāvatī. *Adoration of a stūpa by nāgas. c.* II *or* III *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

99. Bodhgayā. The Temple. VII–VIII *century* A.D., *as restored* XIX *century* A.D.

98. Amarāvatī. *Votive slab showing a stūpa*. II *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

100. Mathurā. *Standing Buddha.* V *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

101. Mathurā. *Standing Buddha.* V *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

102. Sārnāth. *The Teaching Buddha.* V *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

103. Bengal. *Standing Buddha. Early* V *century* A.D.

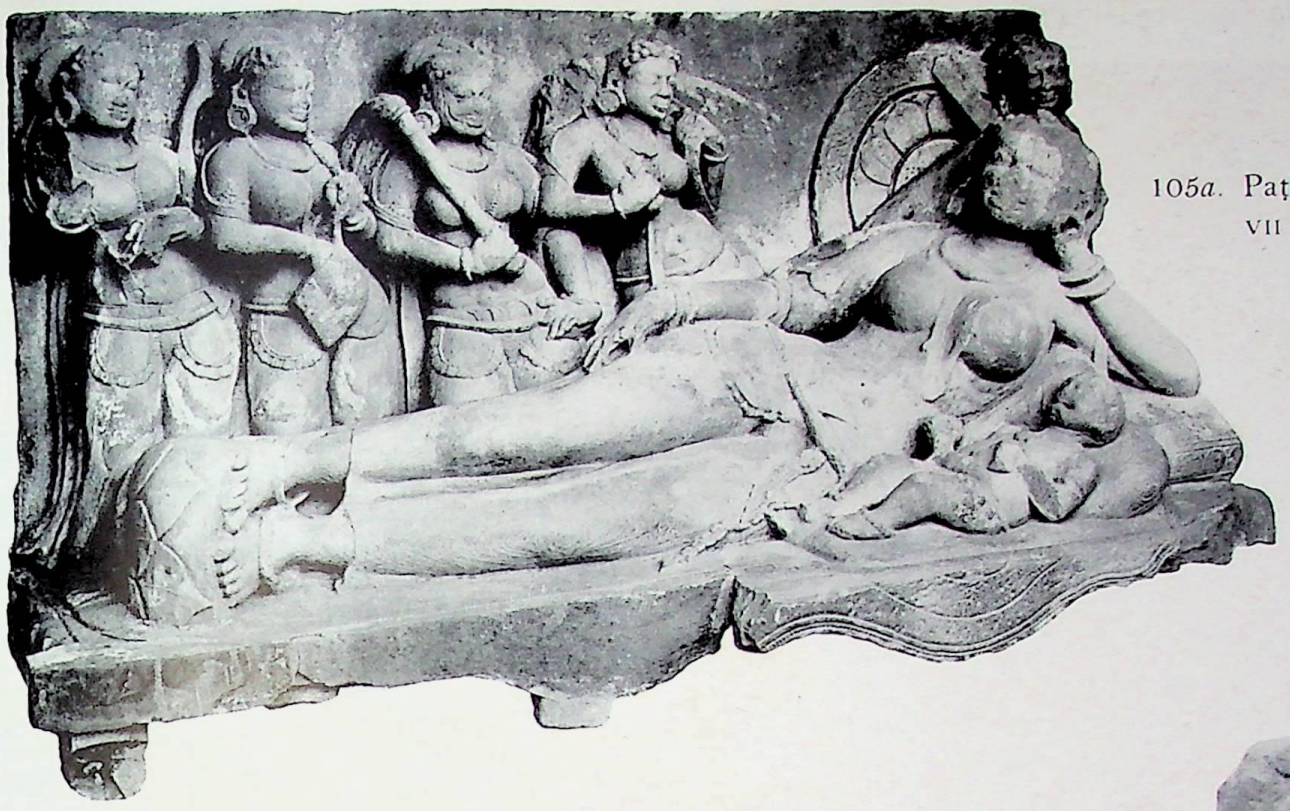
Gurukul Kangri University Library

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

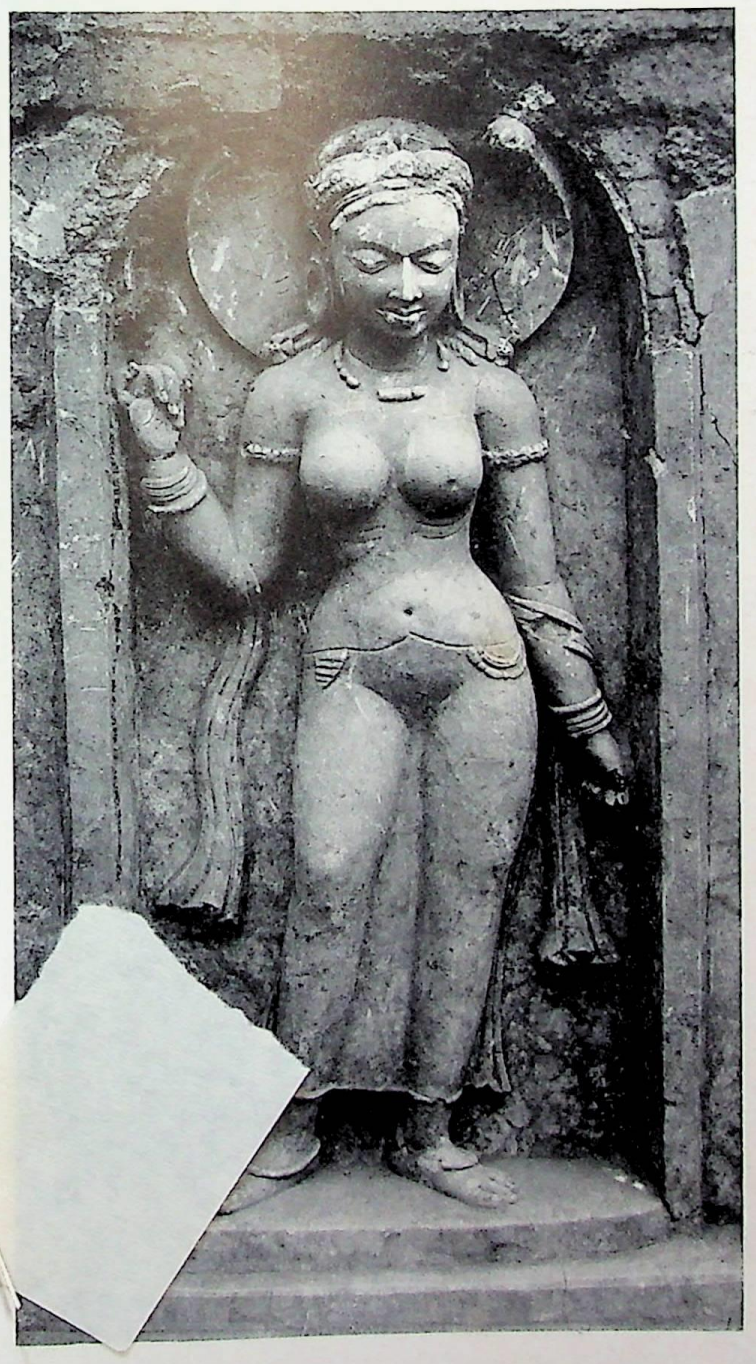
104. Mathurā. *Viṣṇu.* v *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



105*a*. Paṭhāri. *Mother and child.*
VII *century* A.D. *or later*



105*b*. Bihār. *Standing nāginī. Stucco.*
V *century* A.D.

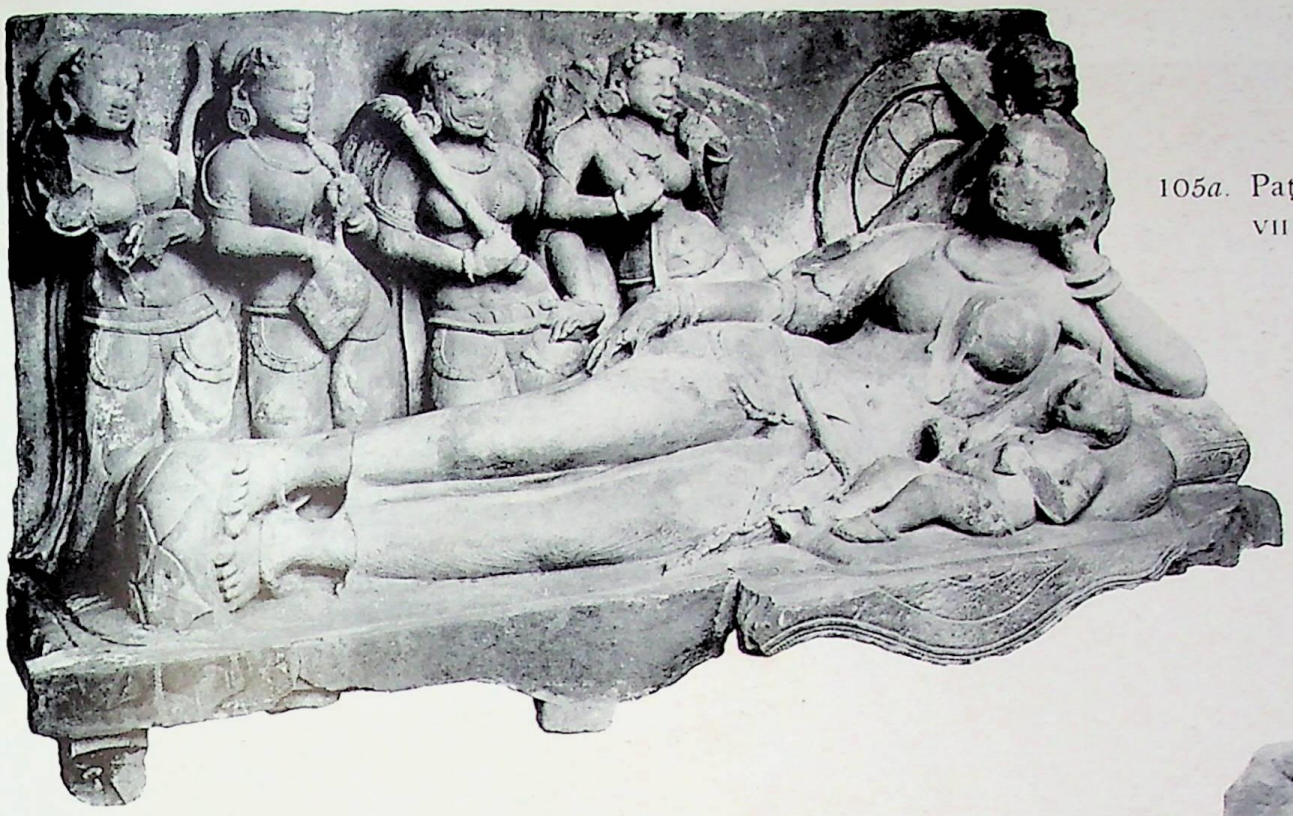
105*c*. Besnagar. *The Goddess Gaṅgā on a makara. c.* 500 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

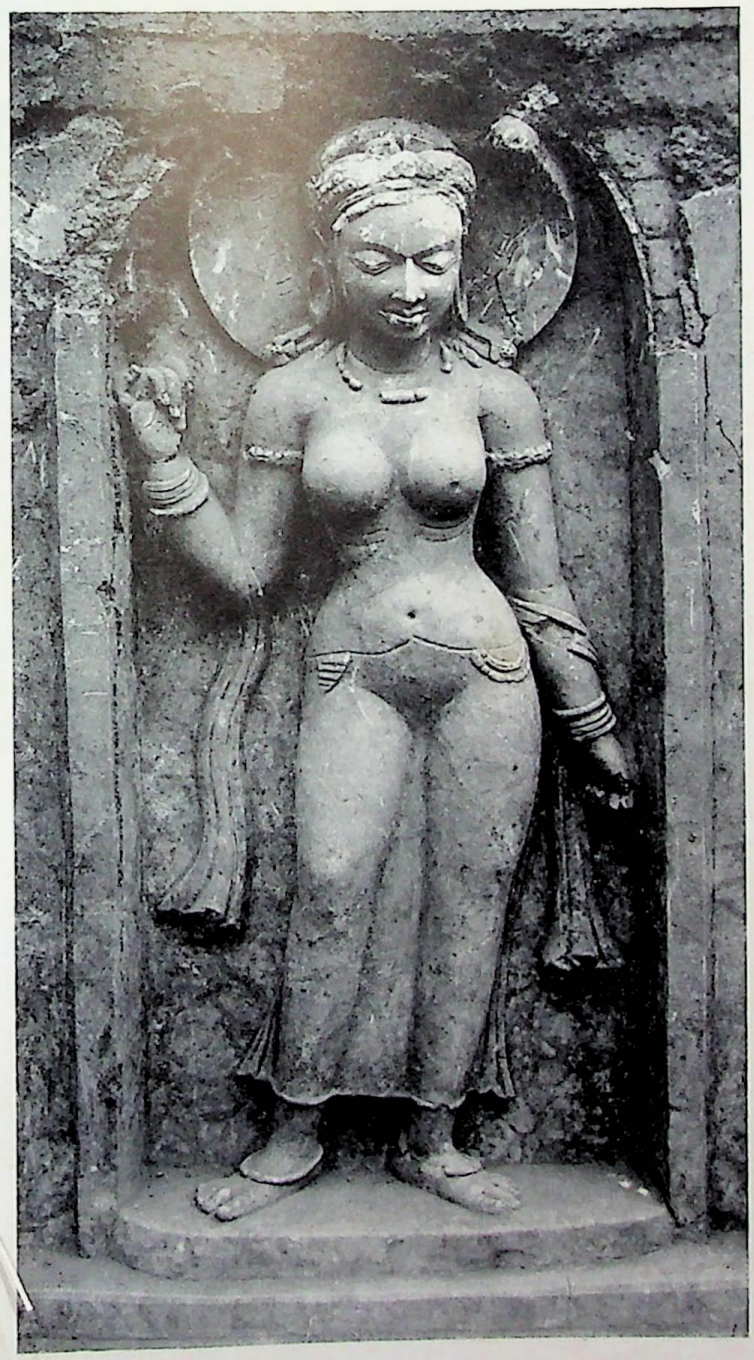
104. Mathurā. *Visnu*. v *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



105*a*. Paṭhāri. *Mother and child.*
VII *century* A.D. *or later*



105*b*. Bihār. *Standing nāginī. Stucco.*
V *century* A.D.

105*c*. Besnagar. *The Goddess Gaṅgā on a makara. c.* 500 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

106. Mathurā. *Gupta head.* IV–VI *century* A.D.

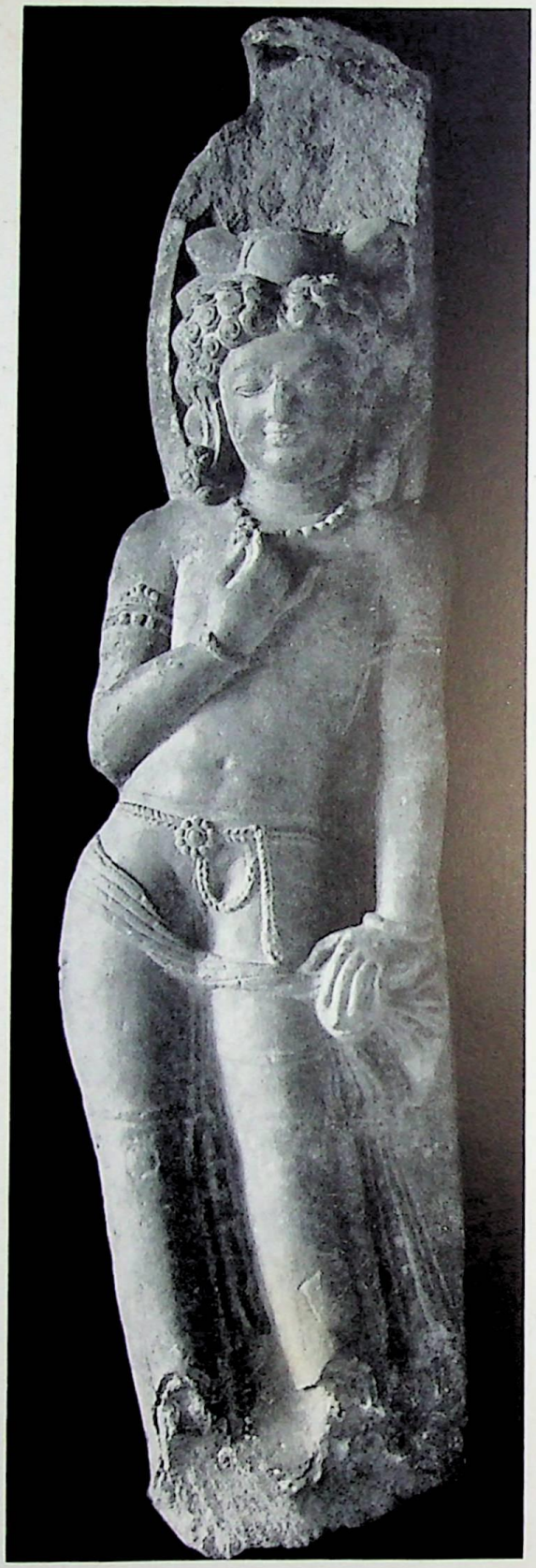
107. *Fragment of a skirted female figure, provenance unknown.* VI *or* VII *century* A.D. *or later*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Vishwavidyalaya Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY HARIDWAR

108*a*. Sārnāth. *Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi. c.* VI *century* A.D.



108*b*. Bihār. *"Angel of the Discus." c.* VI *century* A.D.

109. Udayagiri (Bhopāl). *Viṣṇu as the Cosmic Boar Rescues the Goddess Earth. c.* 400 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by

110. Deogaṛh. Daśāvatāra Temple. *Viṣṇu Releases the Elephant*. *c.* 600 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIBRARY

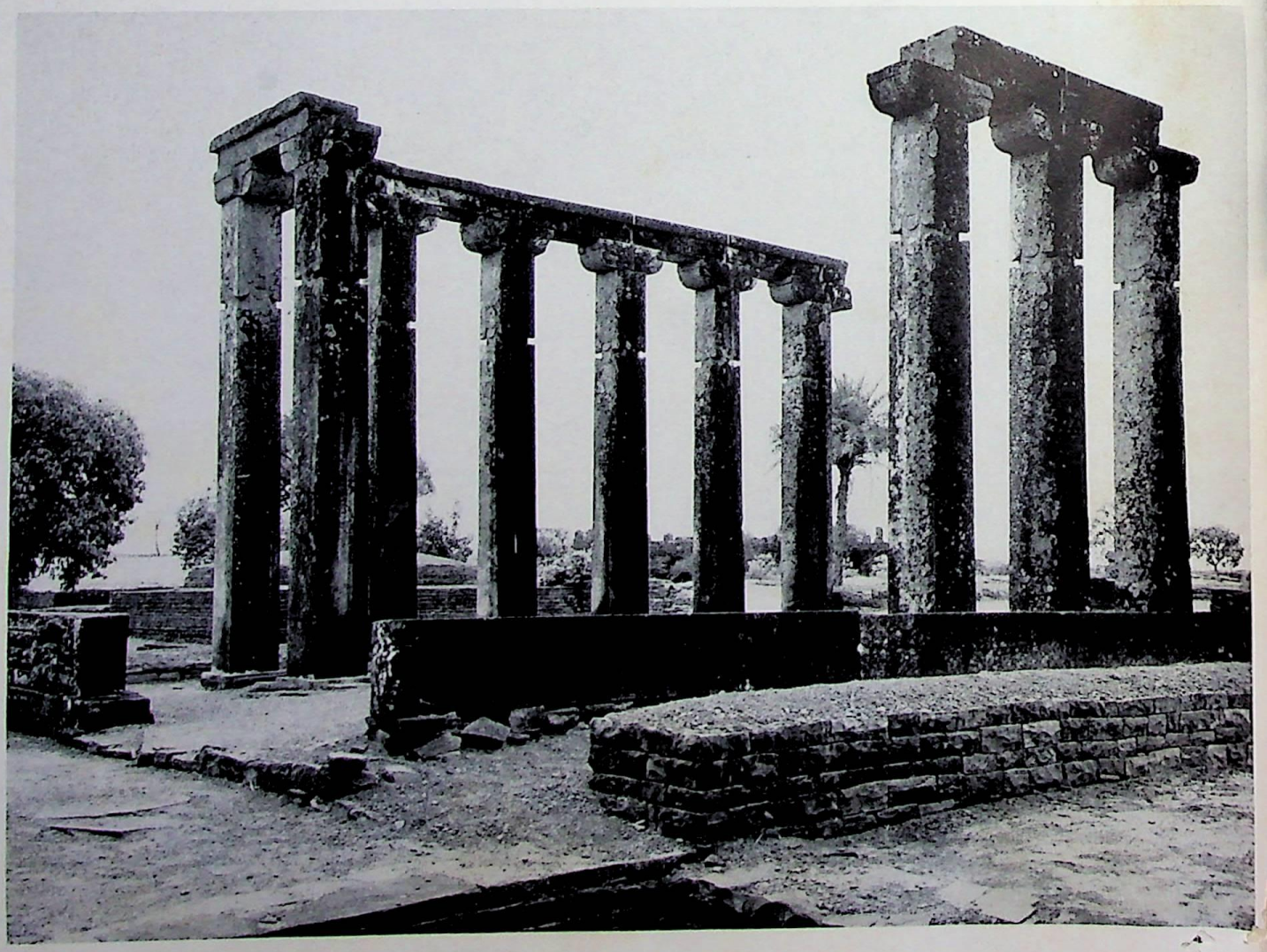
111. *Viṣṇu Anantaśayin*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

112. Sāñcī

a. Temple XVII. v *century* A.D.

b. Temple XVIII. *Ruins.* vii *century* A.D.



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

113. Aihoḷe. Hucchīmallīguḍi Temple. VI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. ri University ... on. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

114/115. Aihoḷe. Lād Kh[illegible]

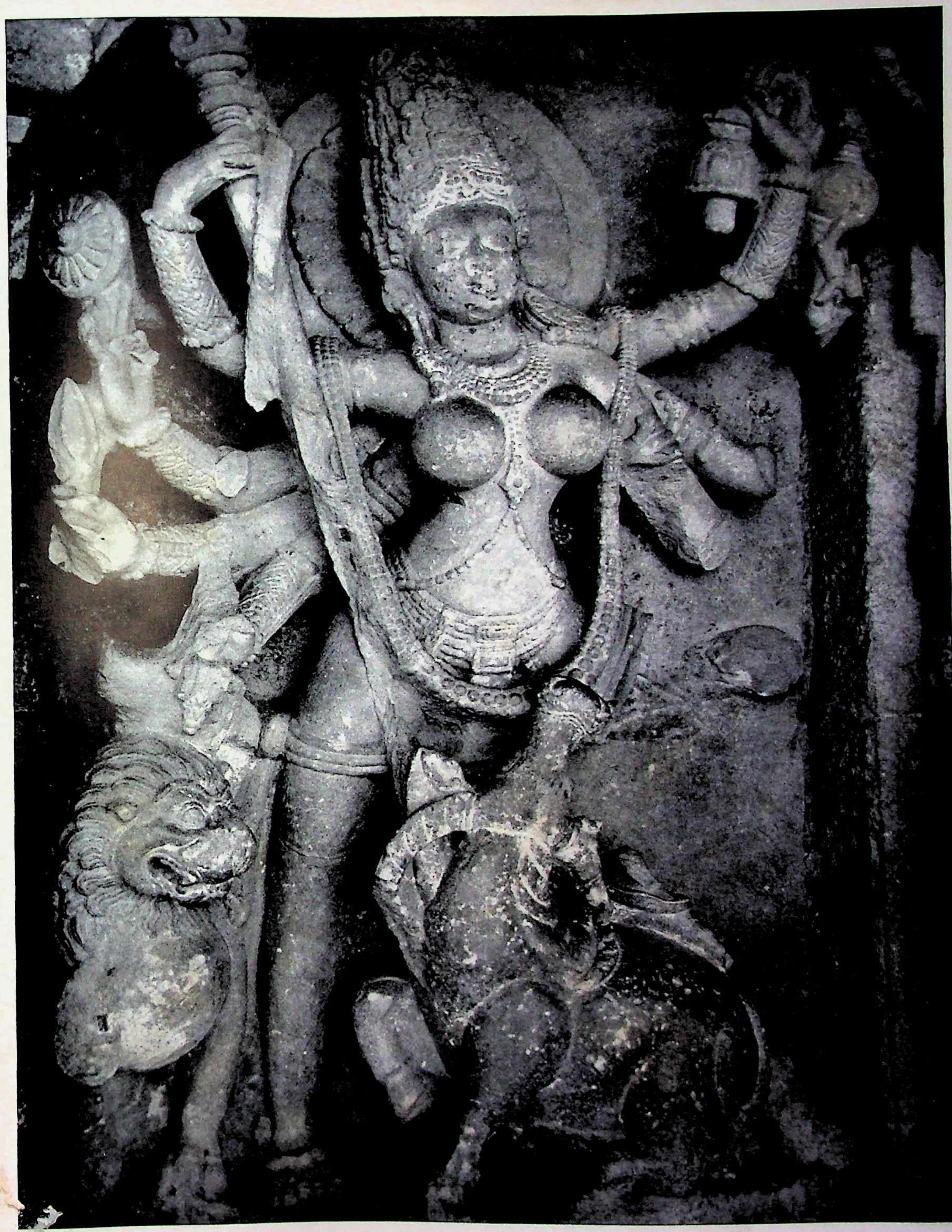
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KA[illegible]
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

116. Aihoḷe. Durgā Temple. VI *century* A.D.

117. *Veranda niche: Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

118/119. Aihoḷe. Durgā Temple. *Two gandharva couples.* VI *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

120/121. Aihole. Durga Temple/Temple VII. *Two mathunas.* VI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY HARIDWAR

122. Aihoḷe. Haccappya's Temple. *Ceiling slab: Viṣṇu in nāgalike form.* VI *century* A.D.

123. *Figures in a nearby rock sanctuary*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

124. Bādāmī. Cave I. *Façade, with Dancing Śiva. Late* VI *century* A.D.

GURUKUL KANGRI UNIVERSITY
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

125. Cave III. *Viṣṇu Trivikrama. c. 578* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

126. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Corridor: image of Viṣṇu. c. 578* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

127. *Detail: Viṣṇu on the Serpent*

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

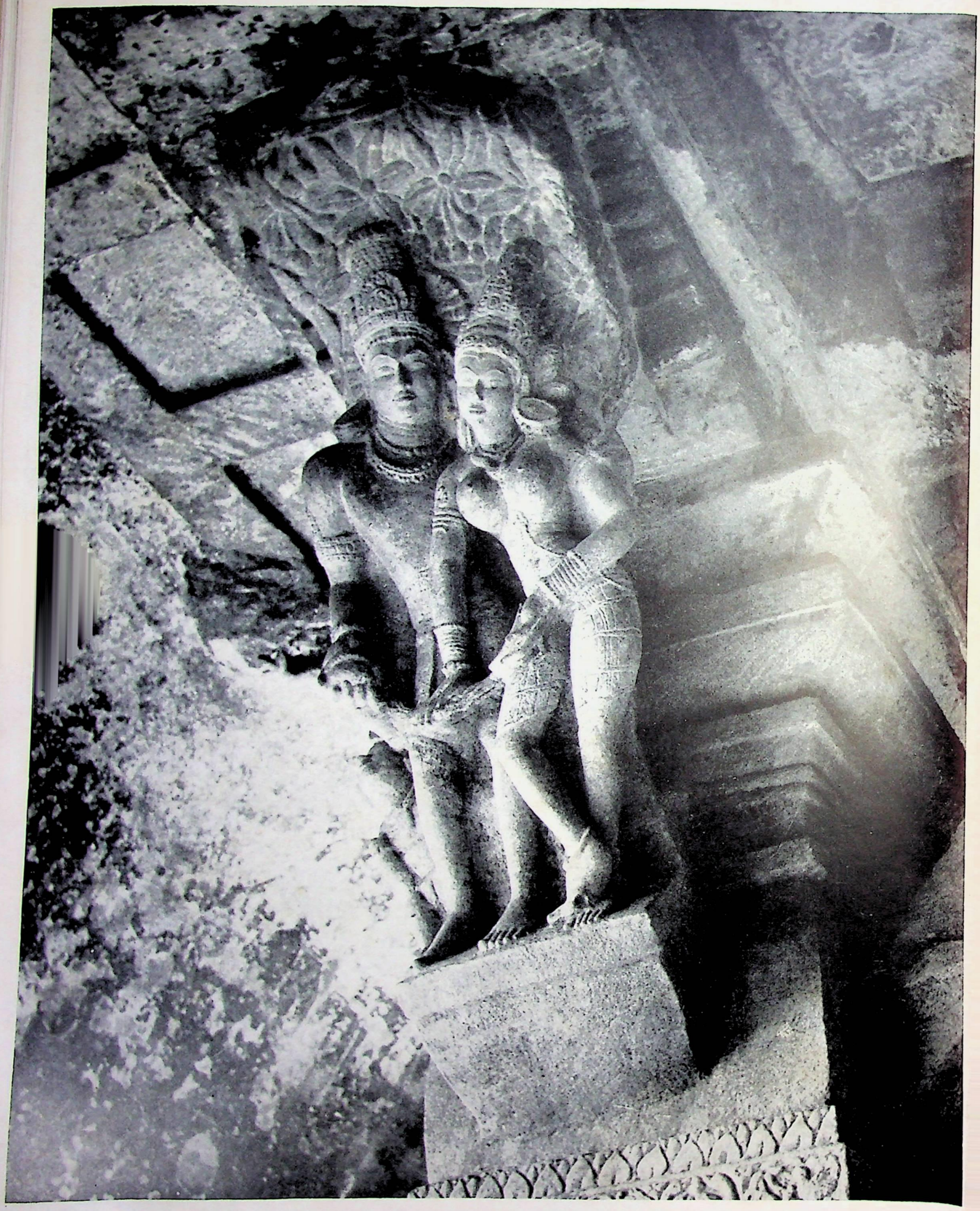
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

128. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Bracket figures: Śiva and Durgā. c. 578* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

129. *Bracket figures: Kāma and Rati*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



130. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Bracket figures*. c. 578 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

131. *Bracket figure*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

132. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Pillar medallion* (*detail of Plate 127*). *c.* 578 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Bilhana Invitation (detail of Plate 128)

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

134. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Pillar medallion. c. 578* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

135. Cave I. *Ceiling medallion. Late* VI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

136. Bādāmī. Cave I. *Ceiling medallion. Late* VI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

137. *Wall relief: Skanda Kārttikeya on His Vāhana, the Peacock*

GURUKUL KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

139. Cave I. *Śiva "Half Woman"*

138. Bādāmī. Cave II. *Viṣṇu, as the Cosmic Boar, Rescues the Goddess Earth. Late* VI *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

140. Bādāmī. Cave III. *Dvārapāla. c. 578* A.D.

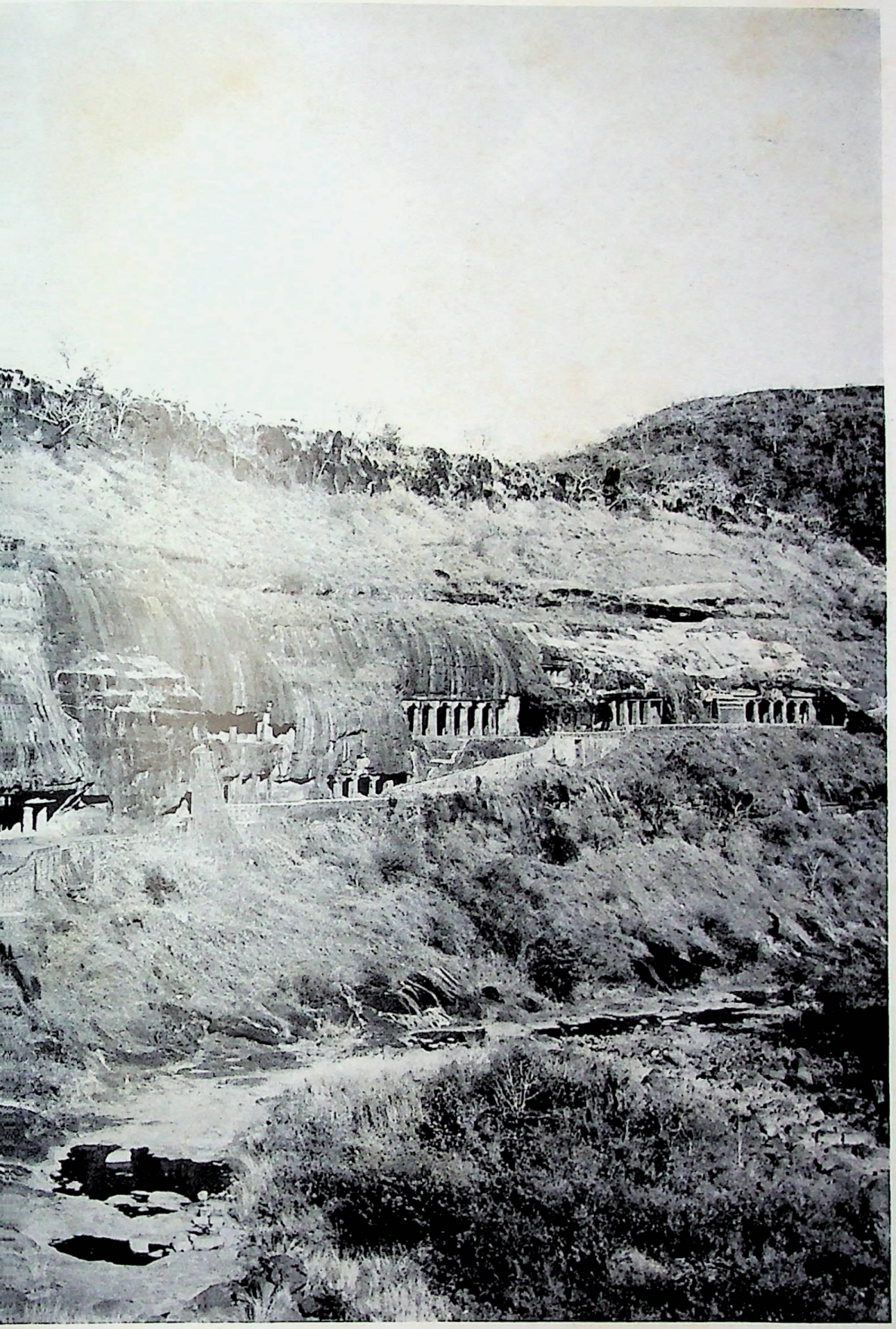
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

141. Bādāmī. Mālegitti Śivālaya Temple. *c.* 625 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

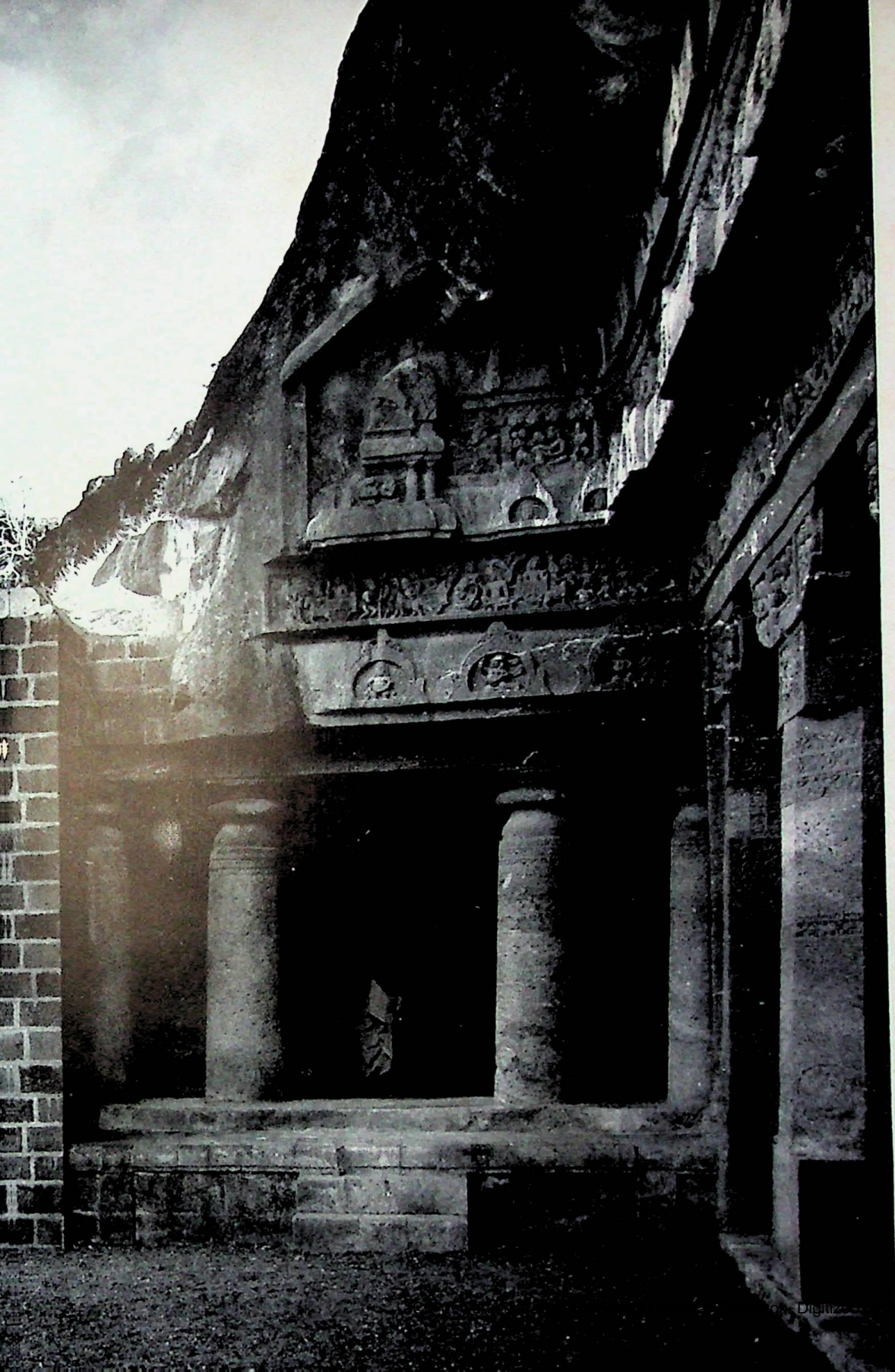
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



142–143. Ajaṇṭā. I *century* B.C.–VII *century* A.D. *View from the western end of the crescent. Cave I at the extreme right*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



GURUKUL LIBRARY MADRAS

144–145. Ajaṇṭā. I *century* B.C.–VII *century* A.D. *View from before Cave I*

Digitized by [illegible] Foundation USA

146. Ajaṇṭā. Cave I. *Veranda. c. 600–642* A.D.

147. *Fresco to the right of the main shrine: The Bodhisattva Vajrapāṇi*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

148. Ajaṇṭā. Cave I. *Fresco to the left of the main shrine: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi, Surrounded by Devoted Beings. c. 600–642* A.D.

149. *Detail: "The Black Princess"*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

150. Ajaṇṭā. Cave I. *Detail: "The Lovers."* *c.* 600–642 A.D.

151. *Detail: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāṇi*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

152. Ajaṇṭā. Cave I. *Left wall, detail: gandharvas and apsarases. c. 600–642* A.D.

153. Cave II. *Veranda. c. 600–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY HARIDWAR

154–155. Ajaṇṭā. Cave II.
The Chapel of Hāritī.
c. 600–642 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

156. Ajaṇṭā. Cave II. *Inner shrine. c. 600–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

157. *Detail: An Epiphany of Buddhas*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

158. Ajaṇṭā. Cave II. *Ceiling of the inner shrine. c. 600–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

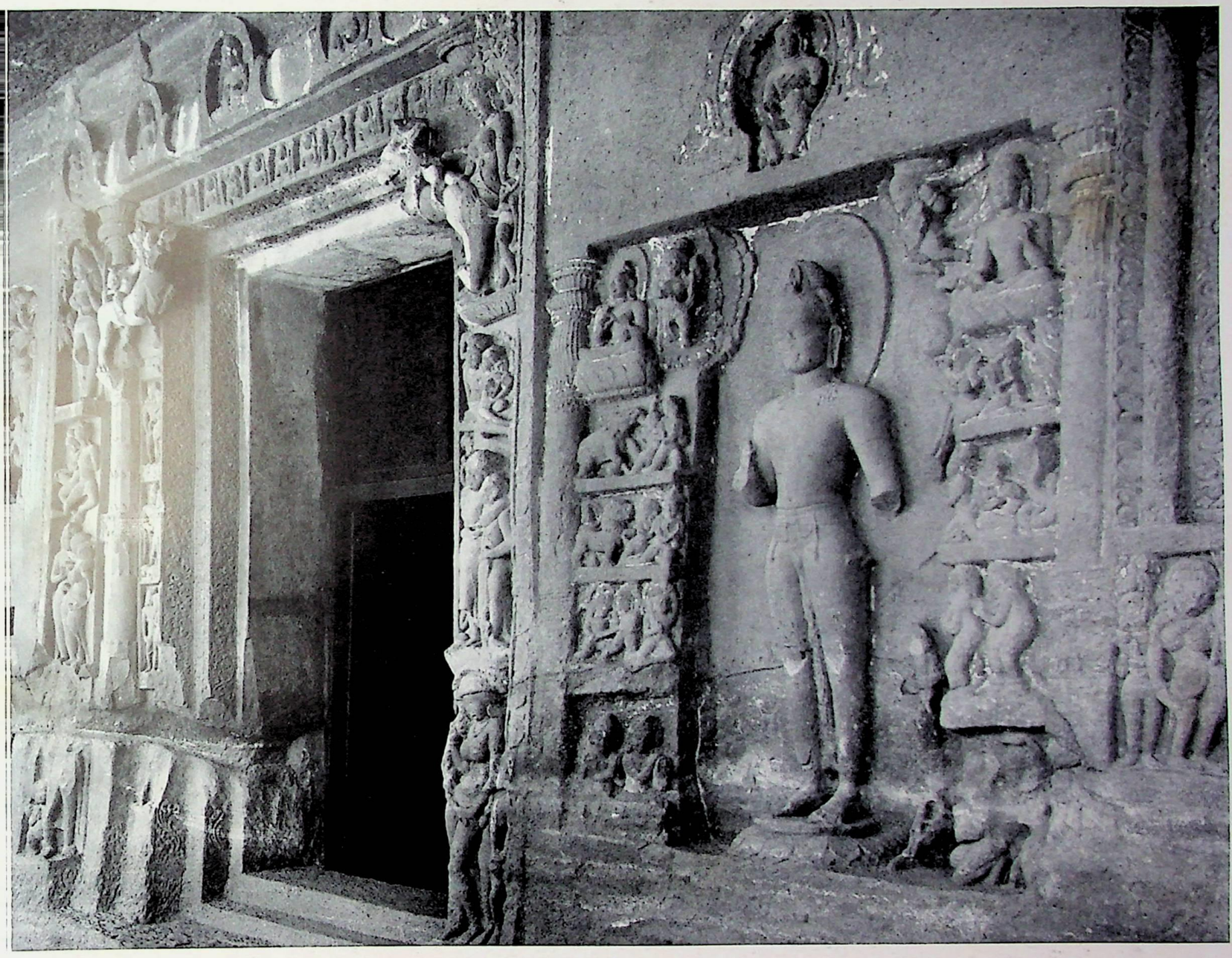
159. *Ceiling detail of first aisle: a gandharva*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

160. Ajaṇṭā. Cave II. *Within the inner shrine. c. 600–642* A.D.

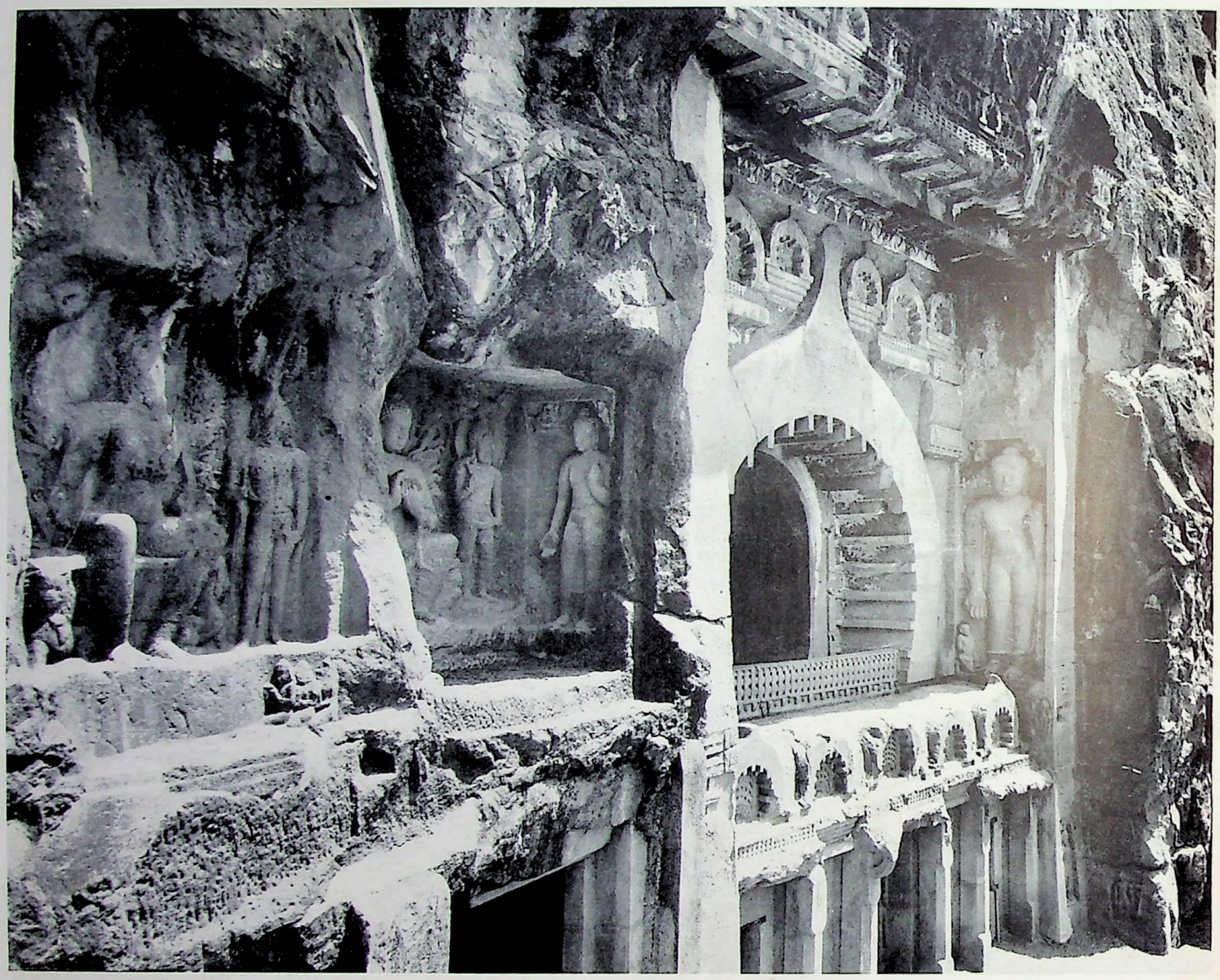
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR



161. Cave IV. *Veranda. c. 635* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



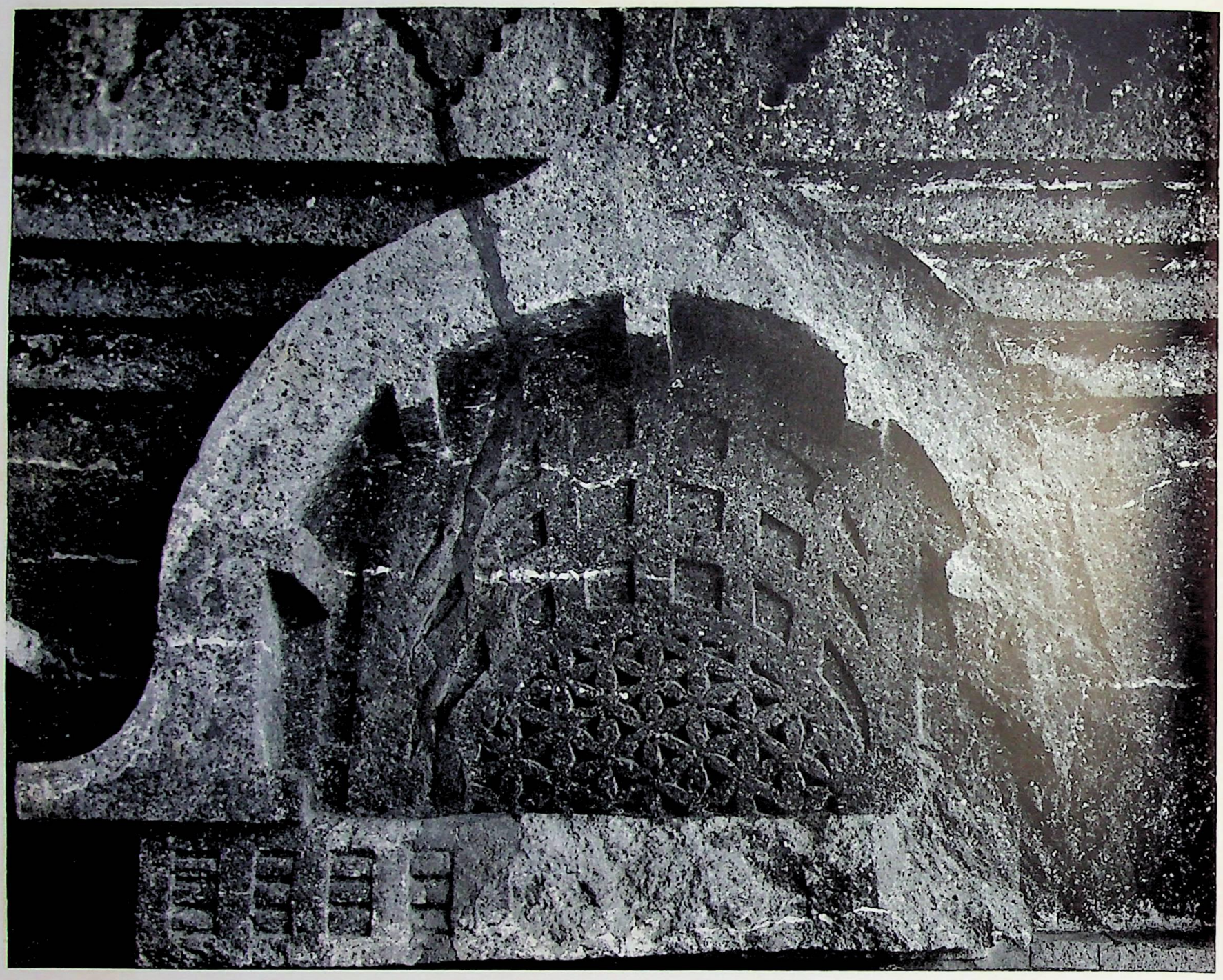
162. Ajaṇṭā. Cave IX. *Façade. c. 50* B.C.–*50* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

163. Cave VII. *Veranda. c.* 400–440 A.D.

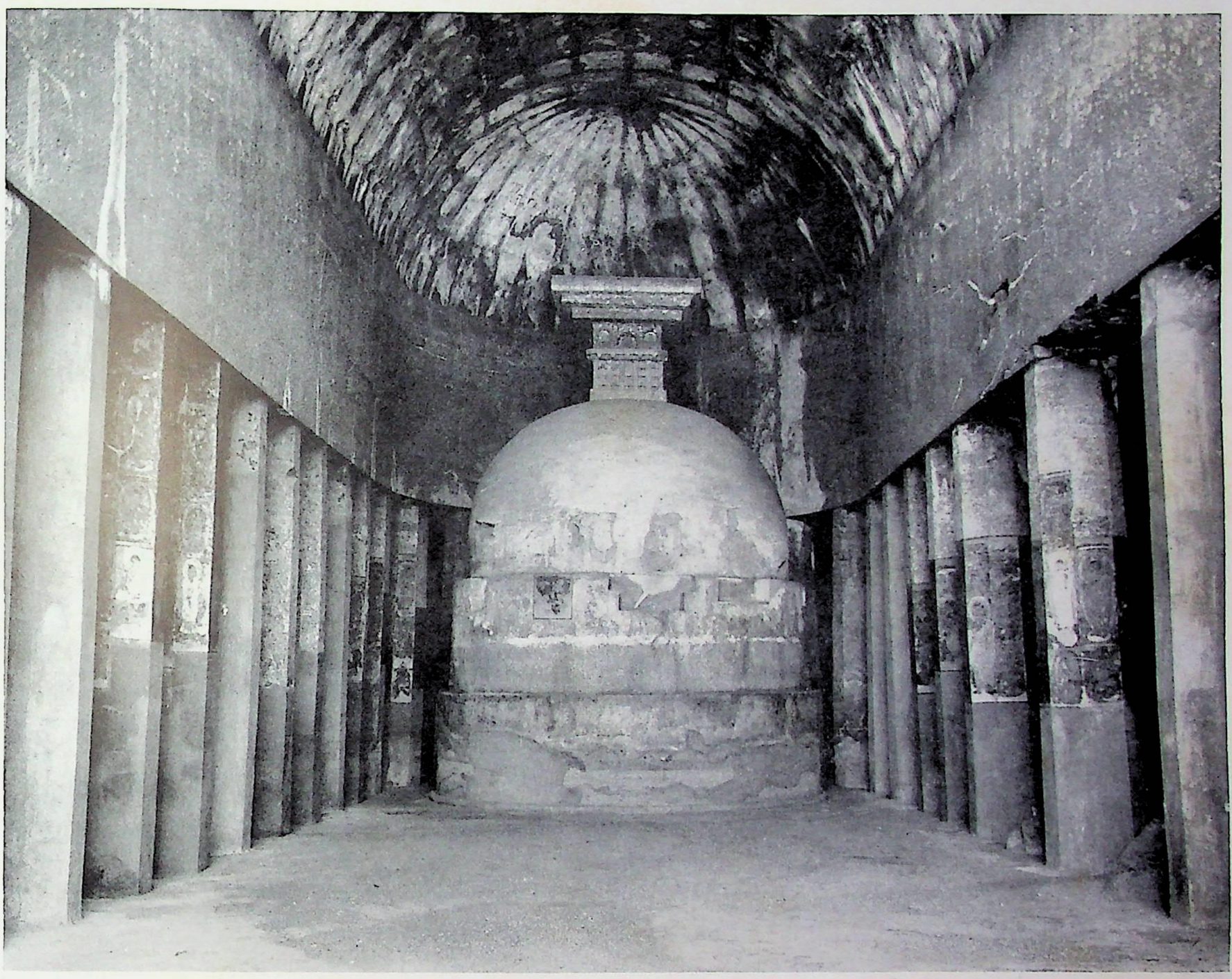
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



164. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XII. *Stonework over door to right of the main entrance. 50* B.C.–*50* A.D.

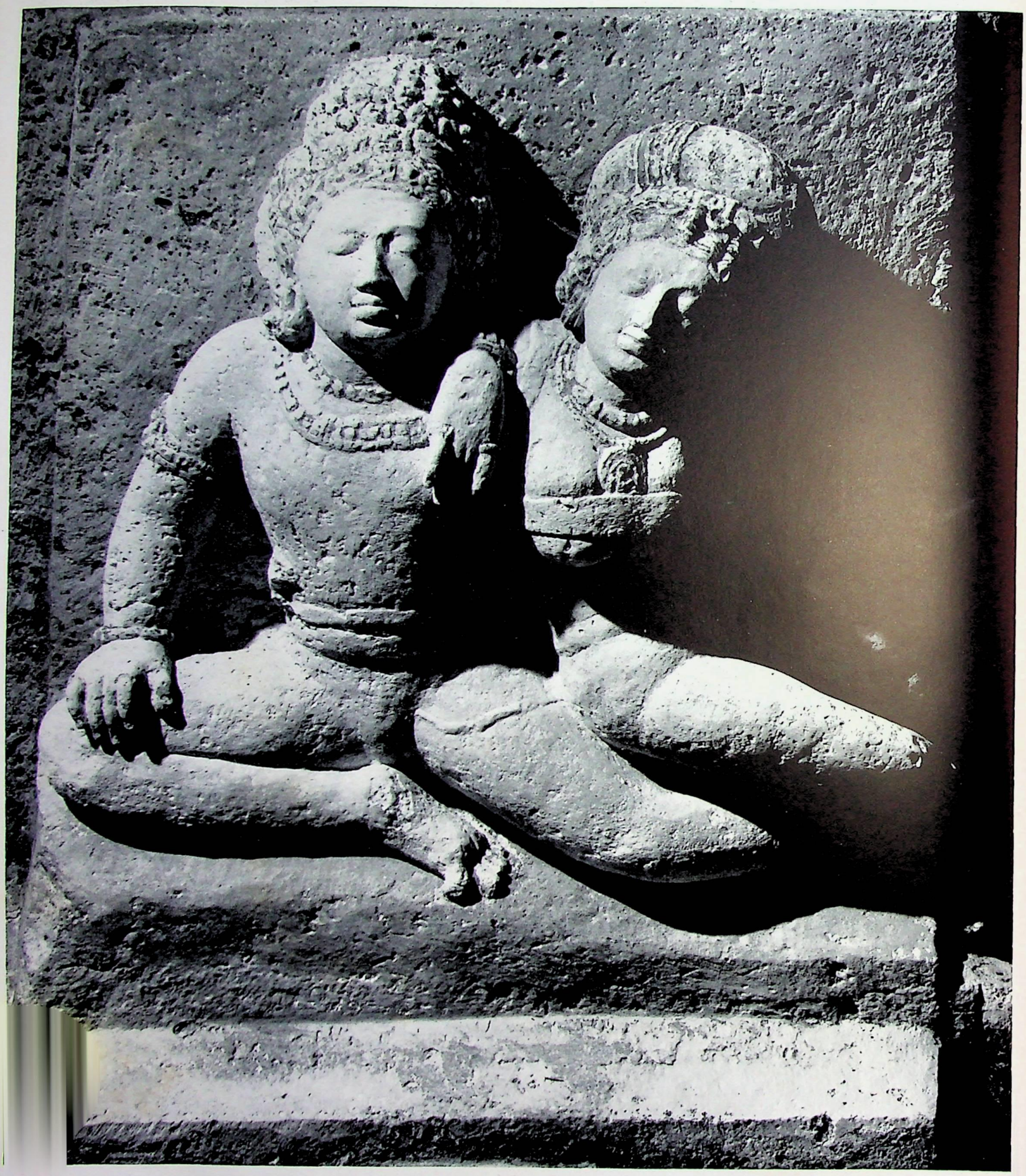
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY HARIDWAR



165. Cave X. *Interior of caitya hall. c.* 1 *century* B.C.

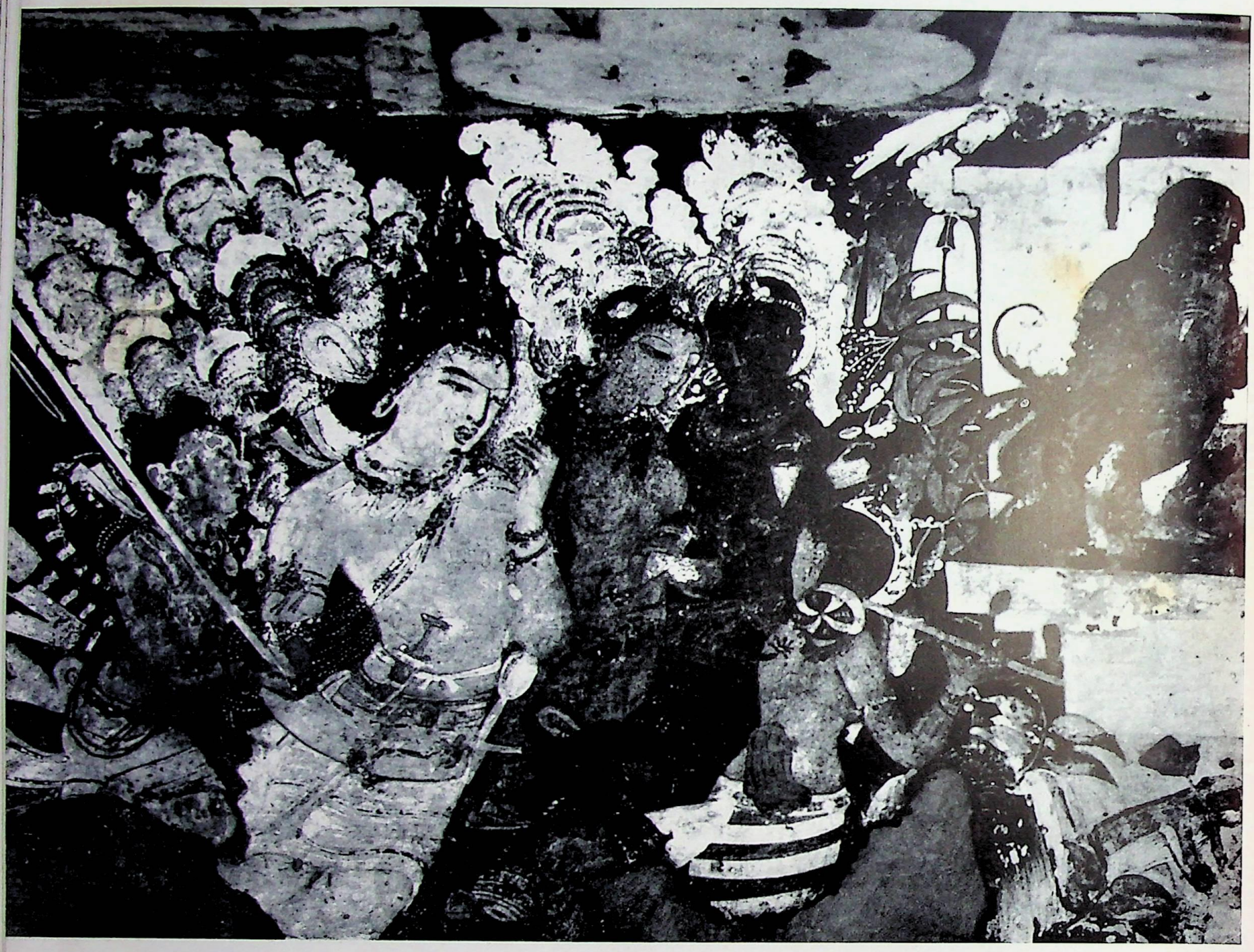
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



166. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVI. *Bracket figures* (*detail of Plate 167*). *c.* 470–480 A.D.

167. *Front aisle*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



168. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVII. *Veranda fresco: heavenly beings. c. 470–480* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

169. *Entrance: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas and Maitreya*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

170. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVII. *Veranda fresco, far left. c. 470–480* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

171. *Veranda fresco: face of an apsaras*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

173. *Fresco on the interior left wall (detail)*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

172. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVII. *Fresco in the foyer of the central shrine. c.* 470–480 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

174. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVII. *Fresco left of the entrance to the main shrine. c. 470–480* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

175. *Detail: mother and child*

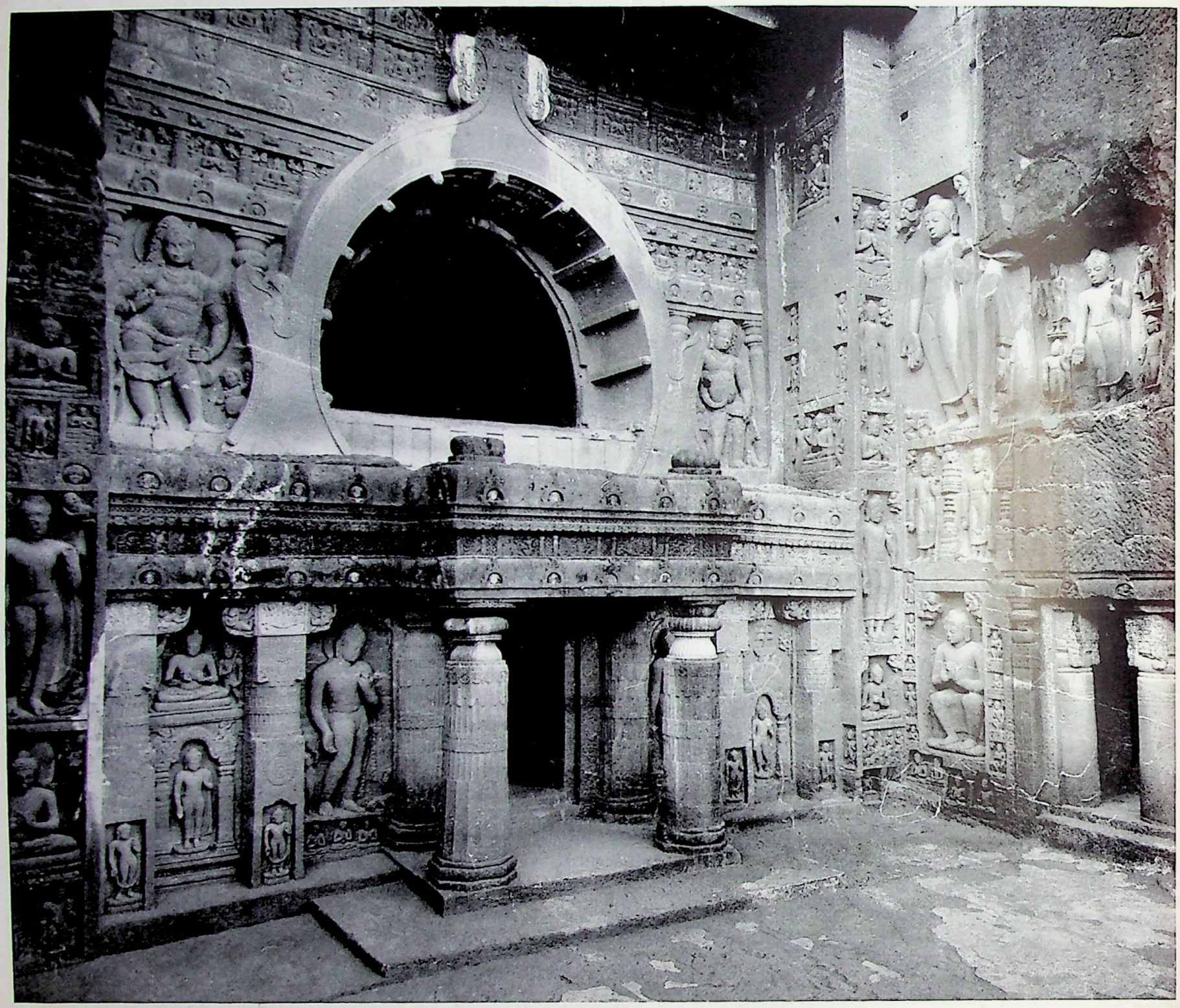
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

177. *Central shrine: The Buddha Teaching*

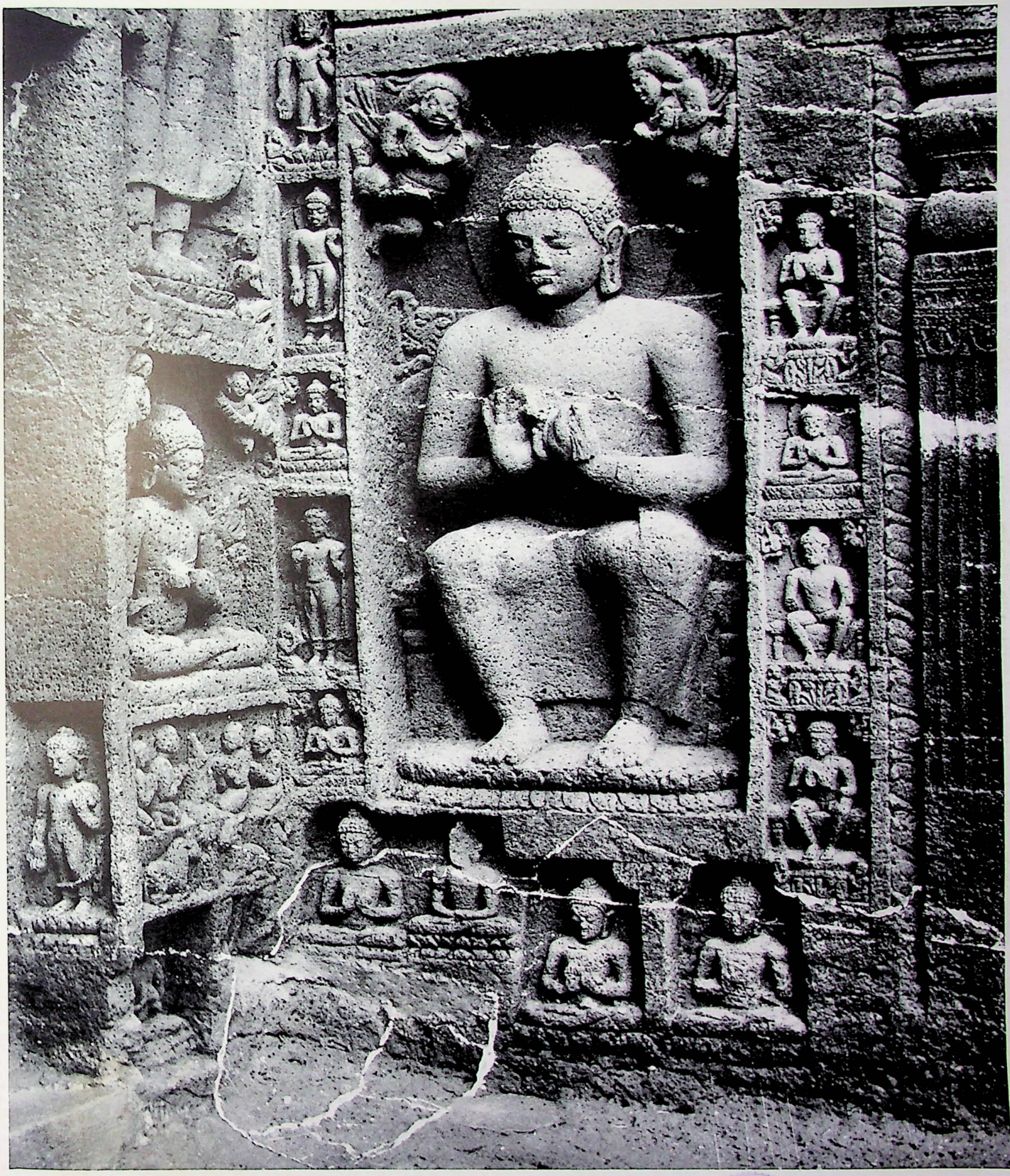
176. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XVII. *Columns before the central shrine. c.* 470–480 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



178. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XIX. *Façade and court. c. 500–550* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



179. *Façade detail: Maitreya*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

180. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XIX. *Caitya interior. c. 500–550* A.D.

181. *Exterior niche: nāga king and queen*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

182. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XXVI. *Façade. c. 600–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

183. *Caitya interior*

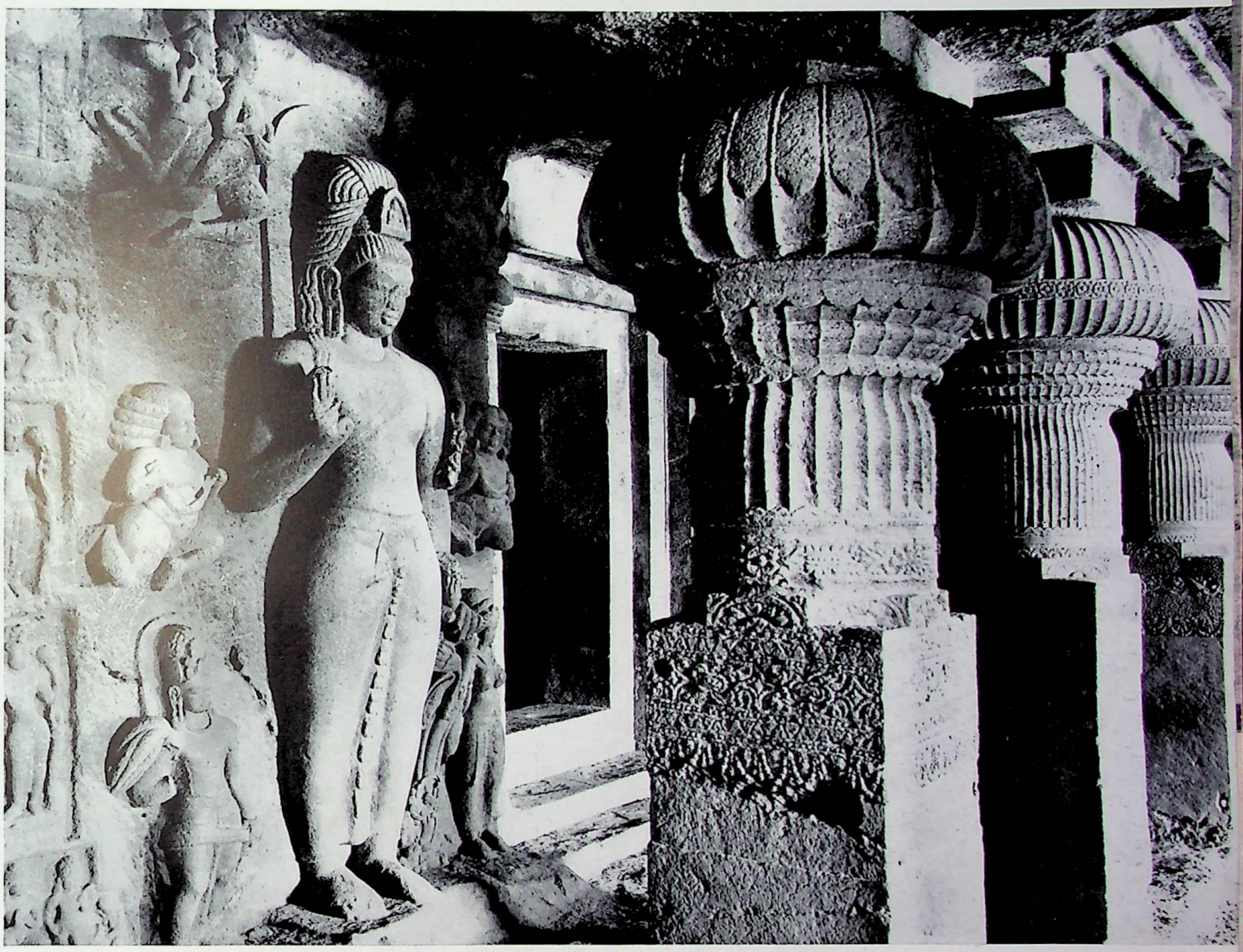
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

184–185. Ajaṇṭā. Cave XXVI. *The Parinirvāṇa*. *c.* 600–642 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Uni... Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

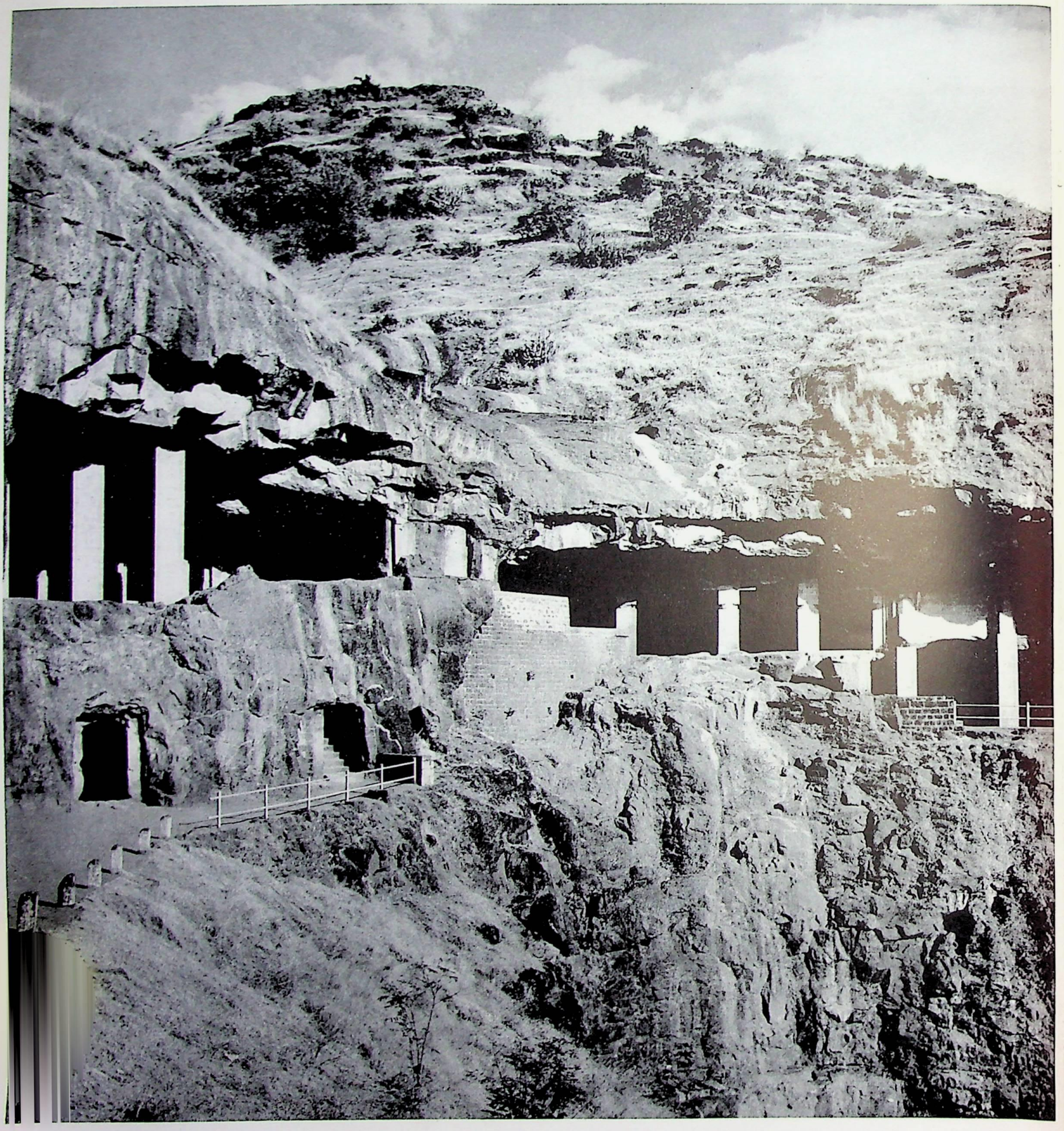
186. Ajaṇṭā. *Right: Part of Cave XXVII. c. 700* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



187. Elūrā. Cave II. *Interior: The Bodhisattva Avalokiteśvara as door-guardian. c. 580–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

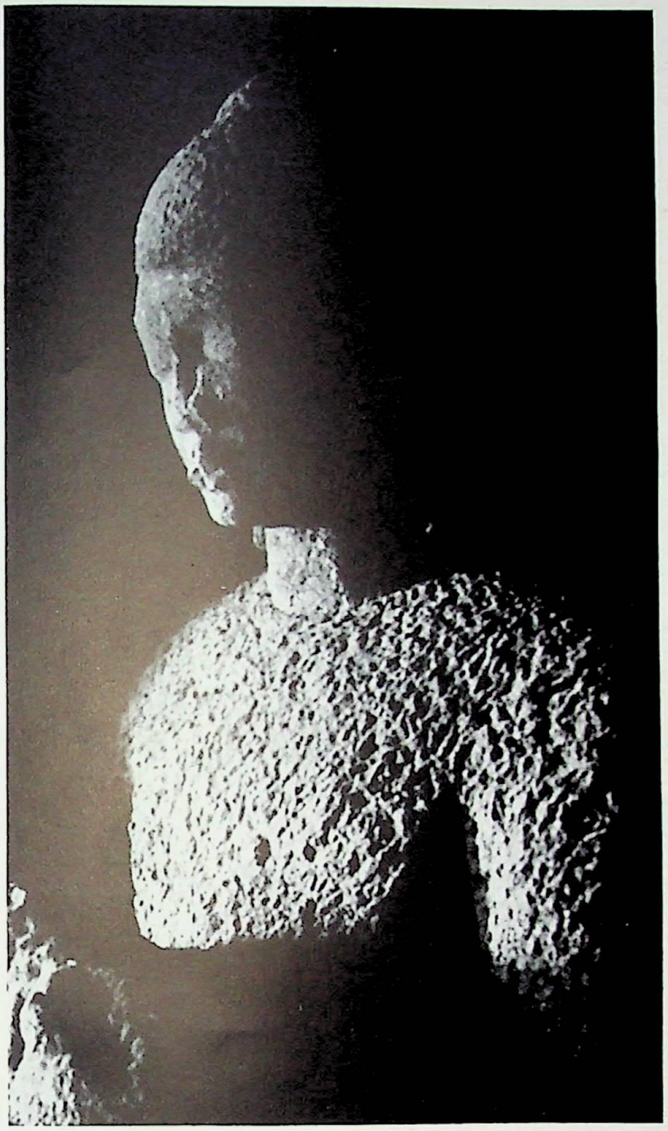


188–189. Elūrā. *Panorama: Cave I (extreme right) to Cave VII (left)*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

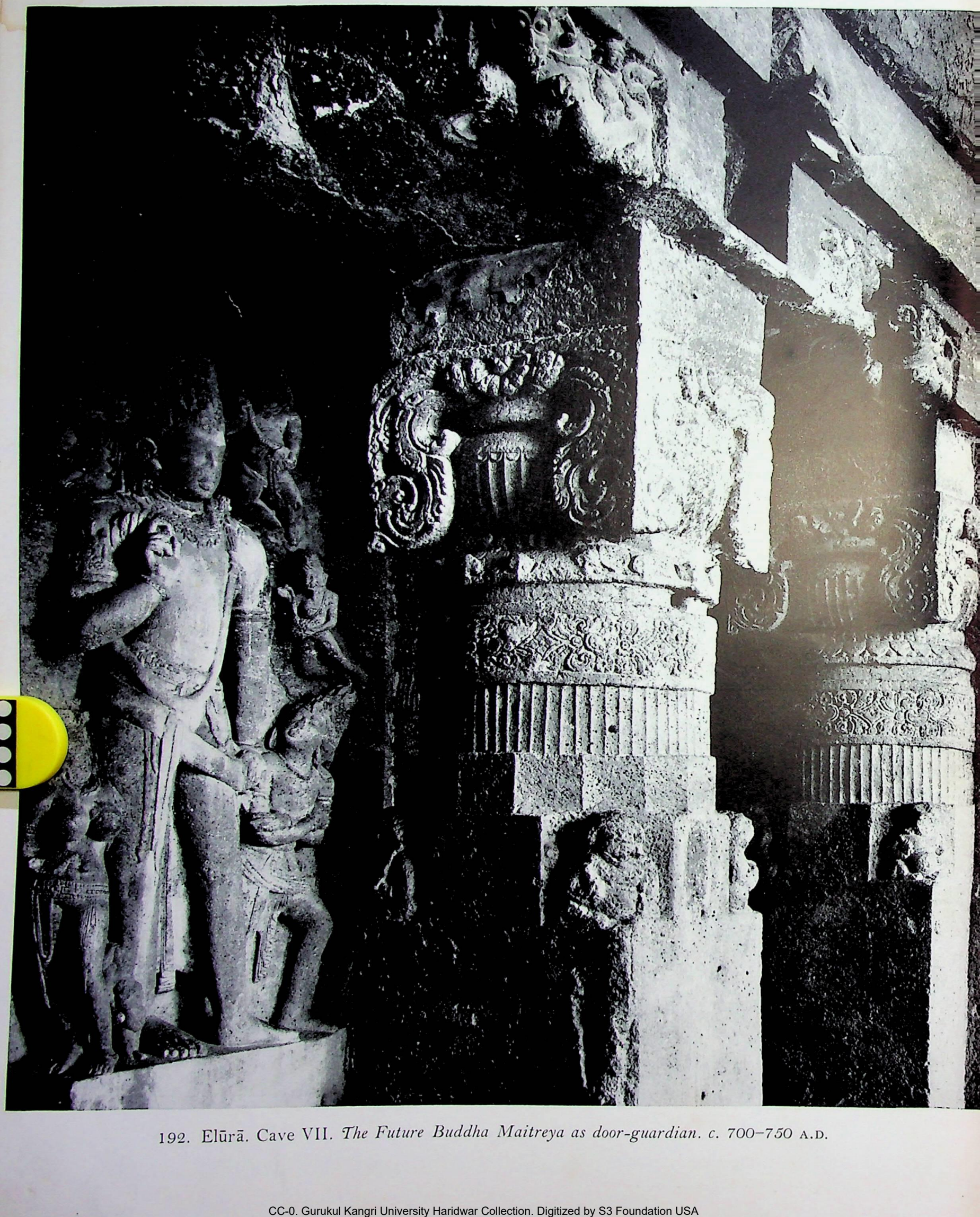


191*a*. *North wall: head of an unfinished Buddha*

191*b*. *North wall: a row of unfinished Buddhas*

190. Elūrā. Cave II. *Unfinished corner of north gallery. c. 580–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



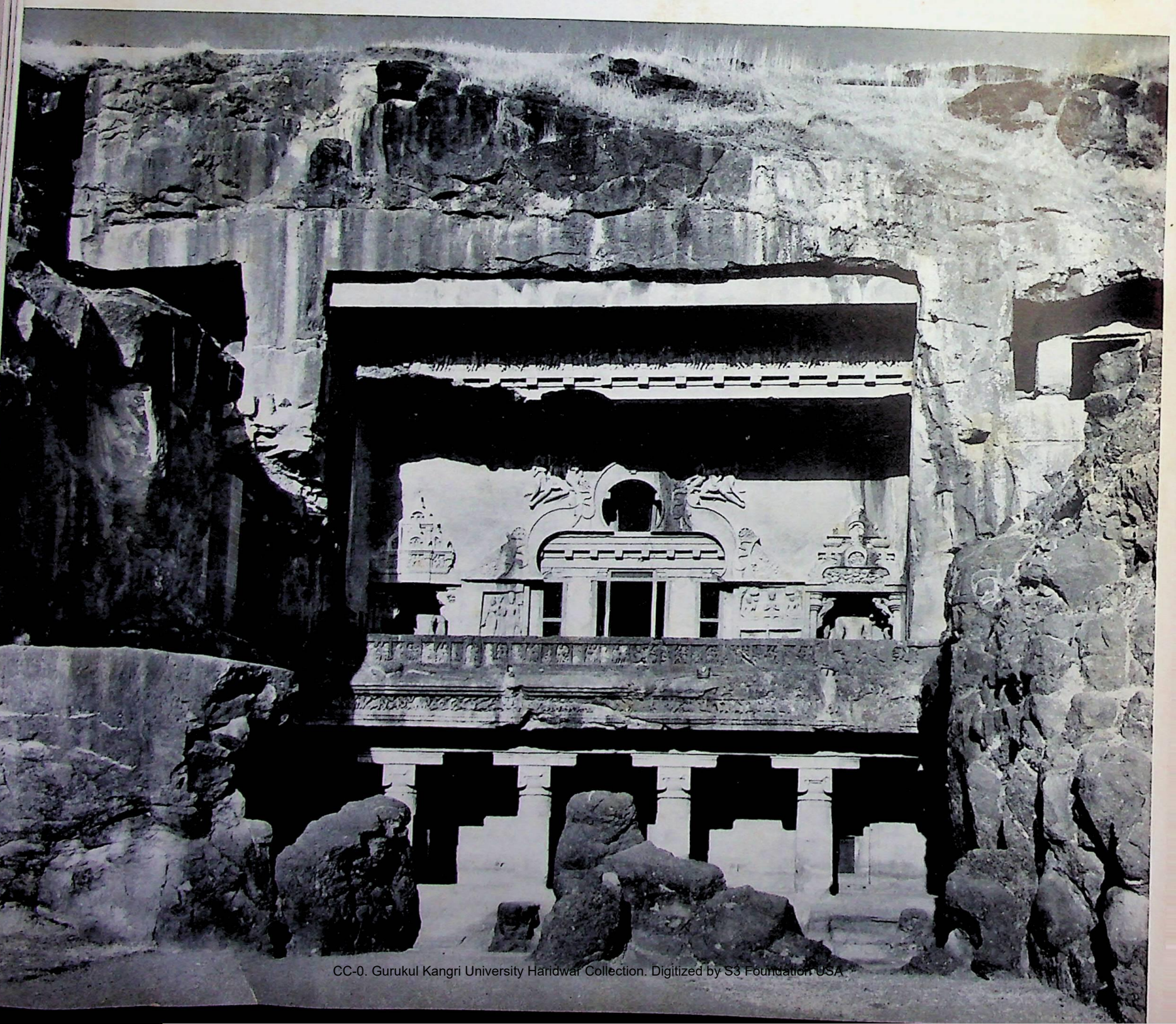
192. Elūrā. Cave VII. *The Future Buddha Maitreya as door-guardian. c. 700–750* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

193a. *Detail: Bracket figures*

193b. *Detail: Head of the Future Buddha*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



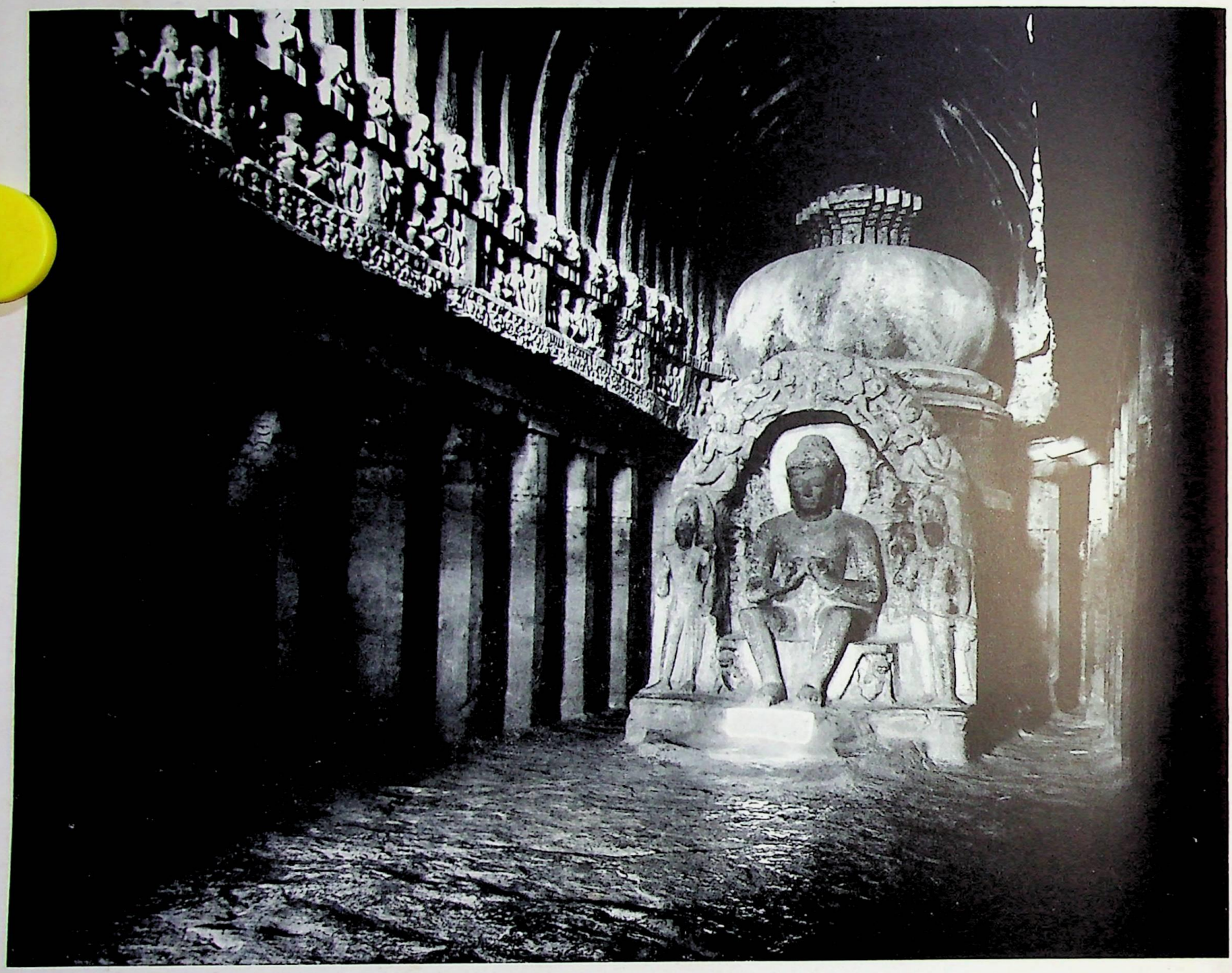
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

195. *Façade, upper gallery, detail: lintel over south niche*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

194. Elūrā. Cave X (Viśvakarman). *Façade. c.* 700–750 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

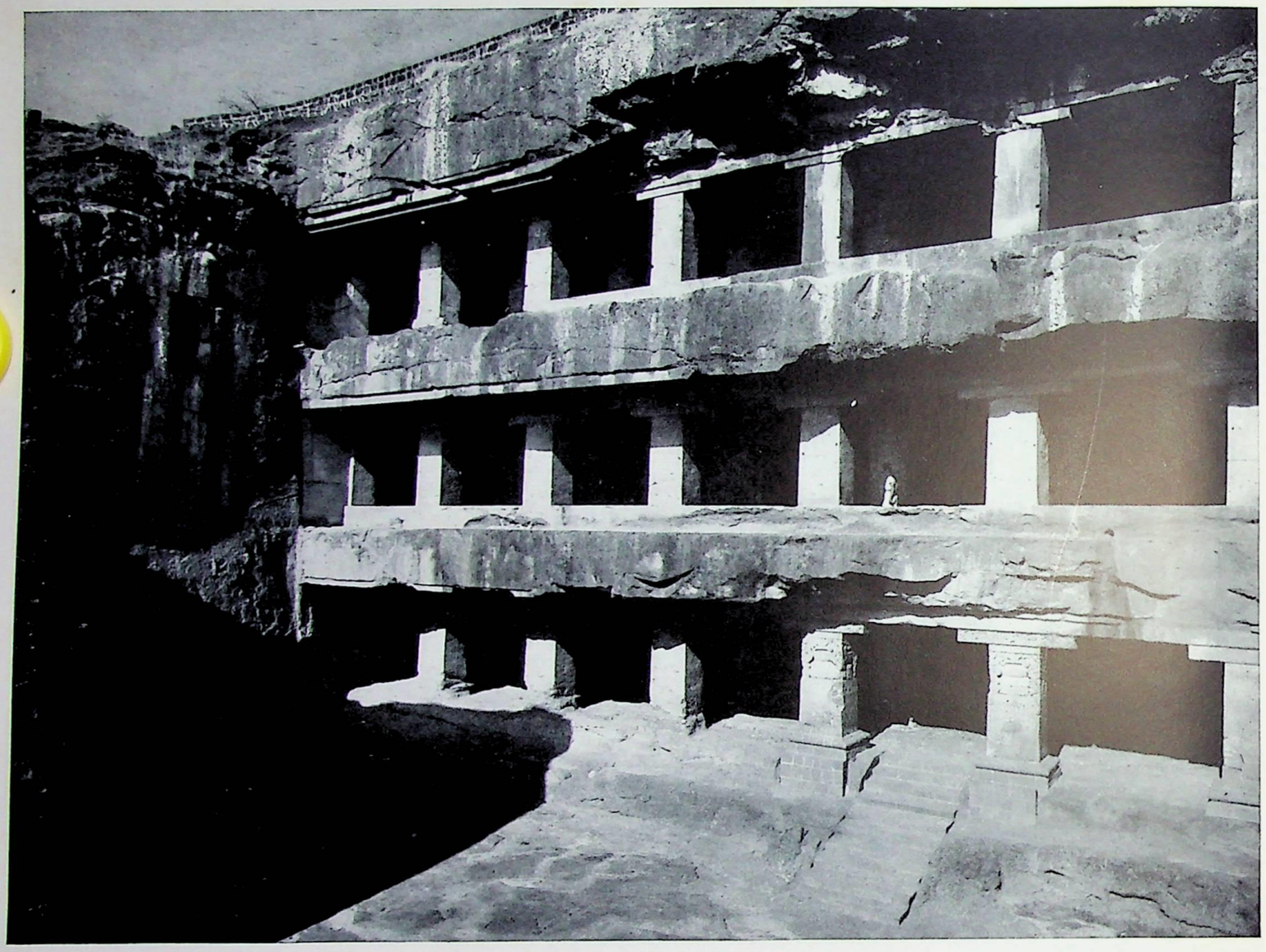


196. Elūrā. Cave X (Viśvakarman). *Caitya hall, interior, showing the natural lighting: the beam at the Buddha's feet is from the window. c.* 700–750 A.D.

197. *Closeup of the Stūpa, made with photographer's light*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



198. Elūrā. Cave XII (Tīn Thāl). *Entrance court and façade. c. 700–750* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIBRARY

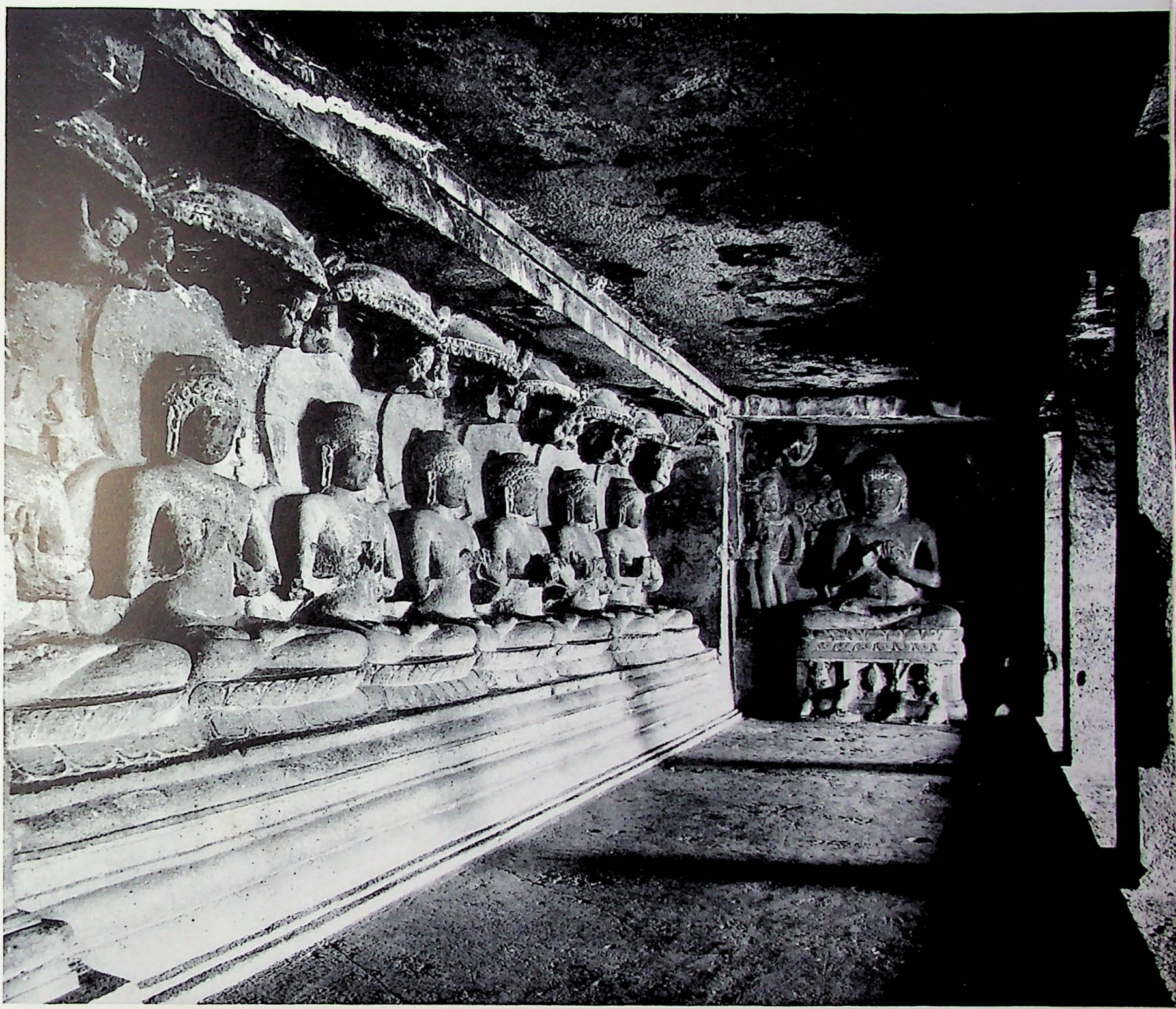
199. *Third floor, west aisle, looking south*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

200. Elūrā. Cave XII (Tīn Thāl). *Third floor, east wall, looking north: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas in Meditation. c.* 700–750 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIBRARY



201. *Third floor, east wall, looking south: The Seven Mānuṣa Buddhas, beneath Umbrellas, Teaching. In the niche: The Buddha Śākyamuni Teaching in the Deer Park at Benares*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

203. *The Slaying of Hiraṇyakaśipu*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

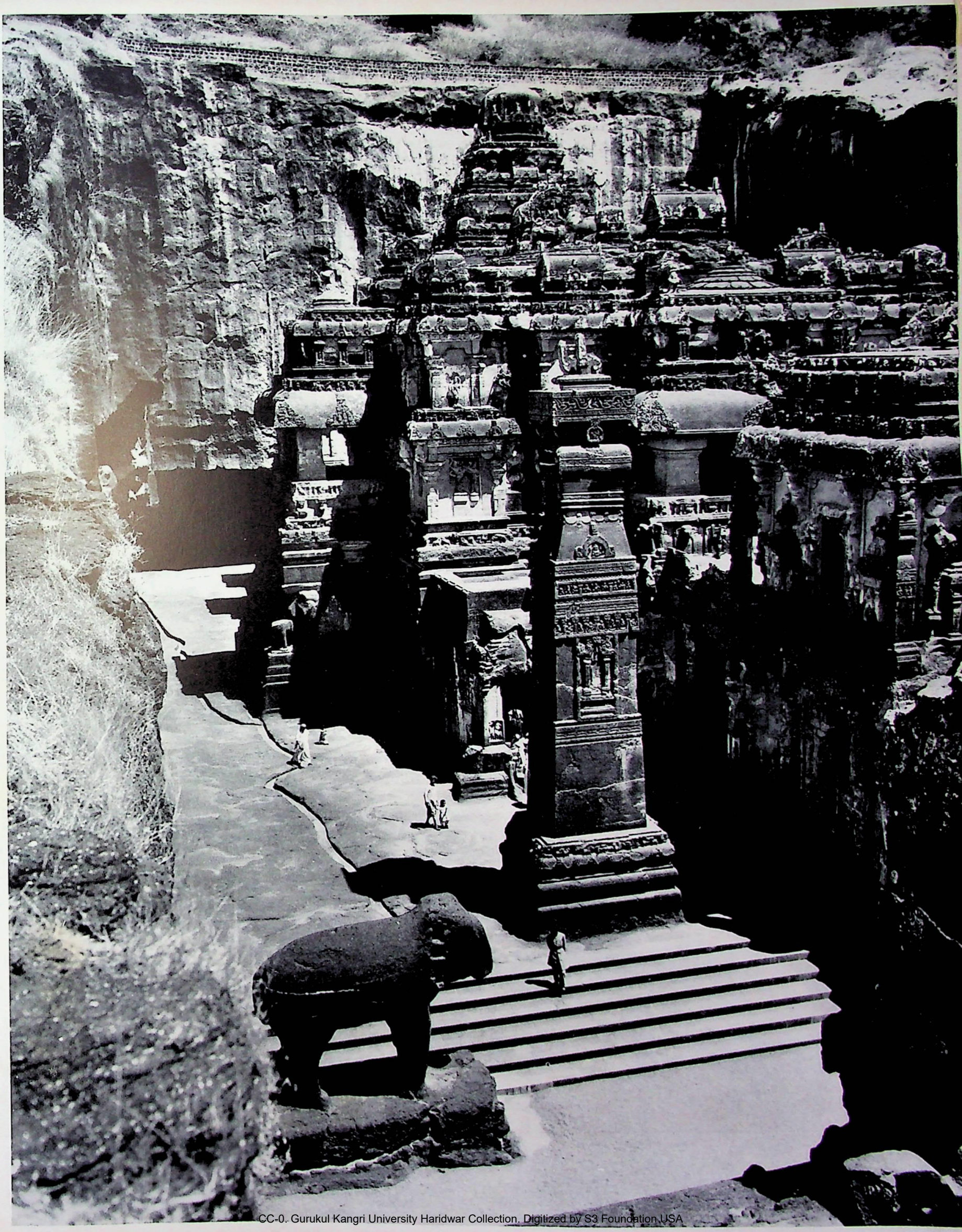
202. Elūrā. Cave XV (Das Avatāra). *Upper hall with reposing Nandi. c.* 700–750 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

204. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *From the southeast. c. 750–850* A.D.

205. *From the northwest*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



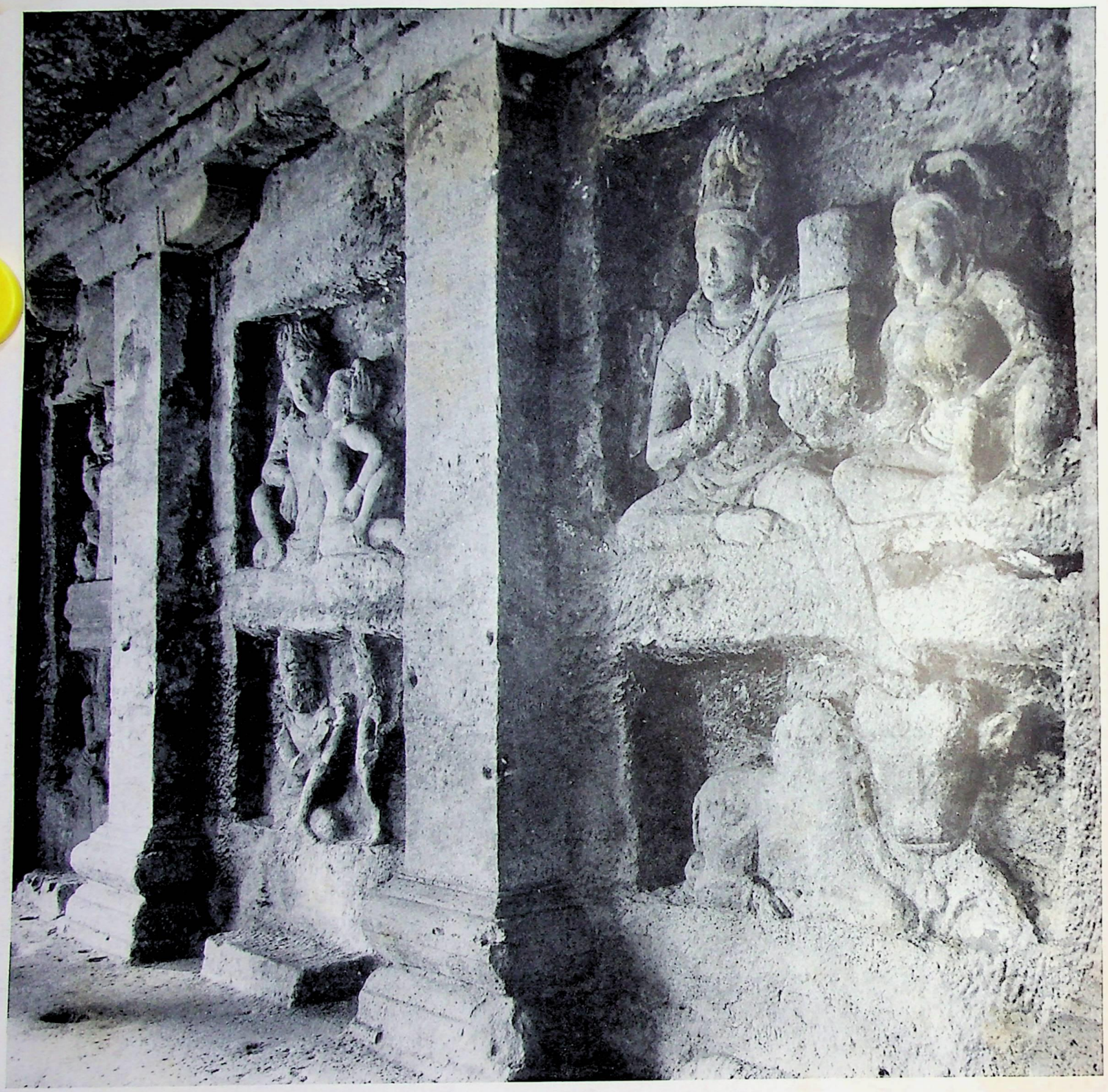
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

206–207. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Central court from the south: elephant caryatid, the legend of the* Rāmāyaṇa, *and southern pylon. c.* 750–850 A.D.

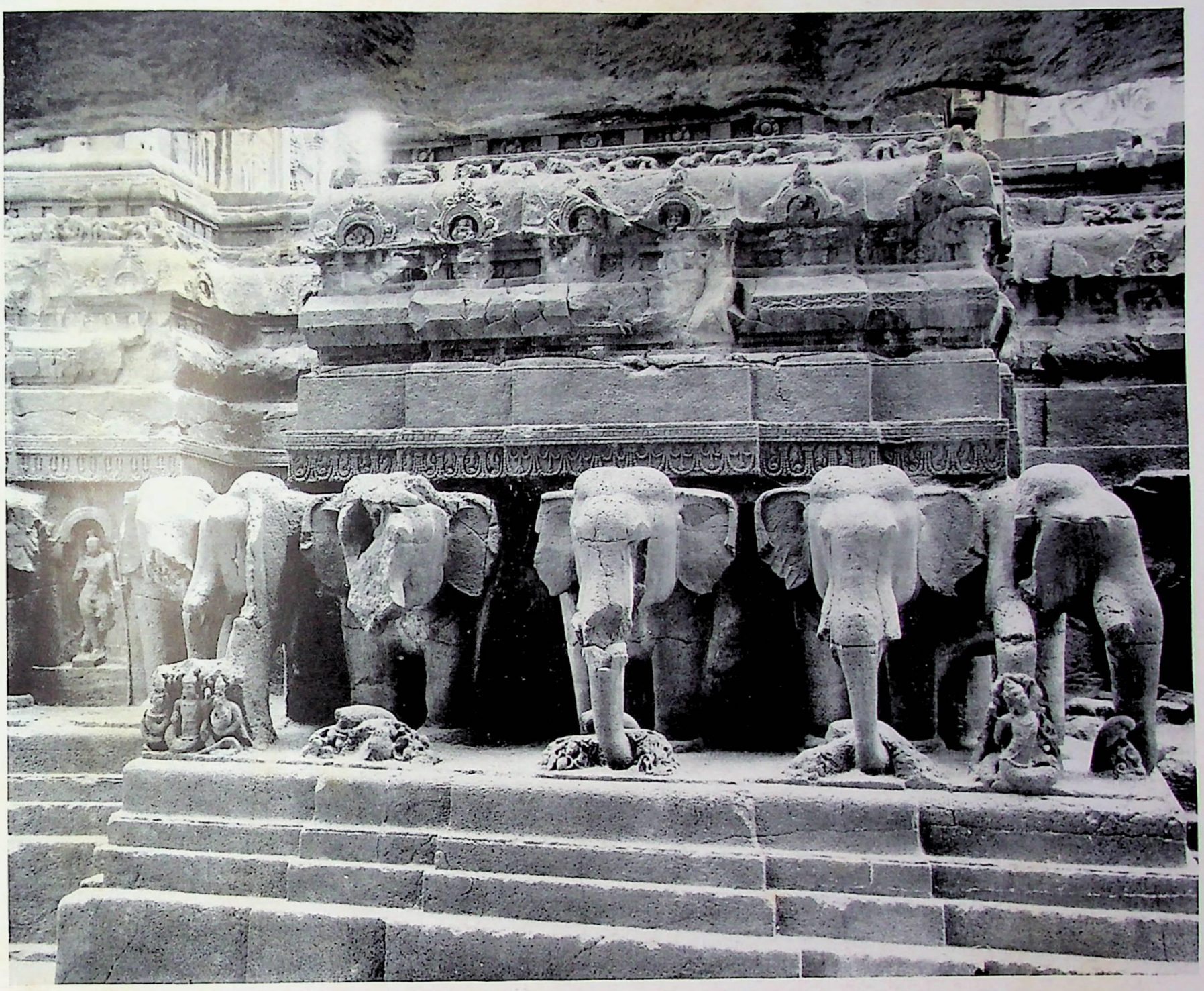
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



208. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Panels of Śiva and Pārvatī in the north corridor. c. 750–850* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY



209. *Elephant caryatids*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

210. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo. c. 750–850* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

211. *Rāvaṇa Shakes the Mountain*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HARDWAR

Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *c.* 750–850 A.D.

212. *The Abduction of Sītā*

213. *Maithuna*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

214. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Summit of the northern pylon. c. 750–850* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

215. *Detail, south face*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

216. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *The Dwelling of Nandi. c. 750–850* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

217. *Panel from the north side: Śiva, Slayer of Titans*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

218. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Northwest corner: Laṅkeśvara Cave. c. 750–850* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

219. *Niche within the cave: Goddess of the River Jumna*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

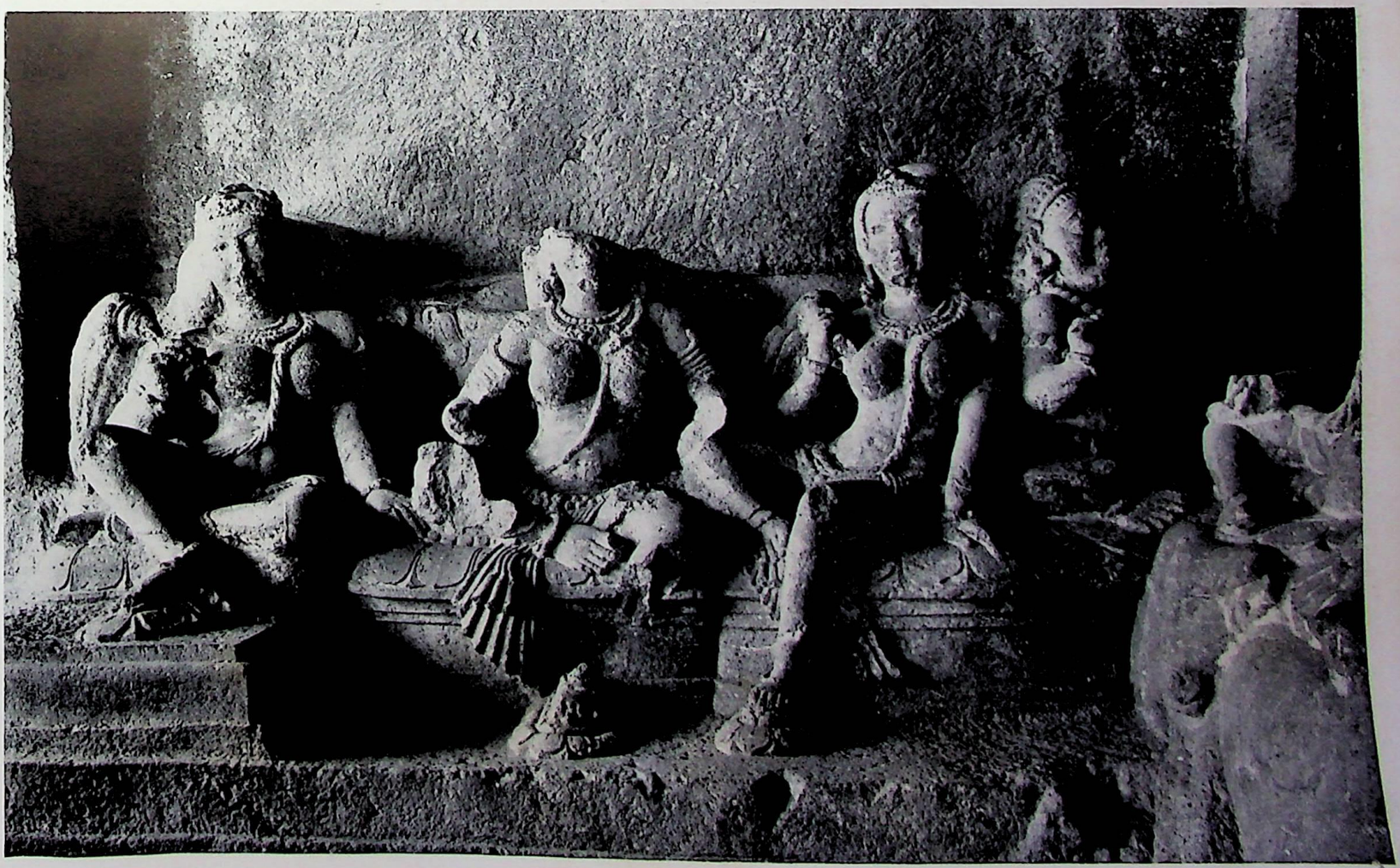
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

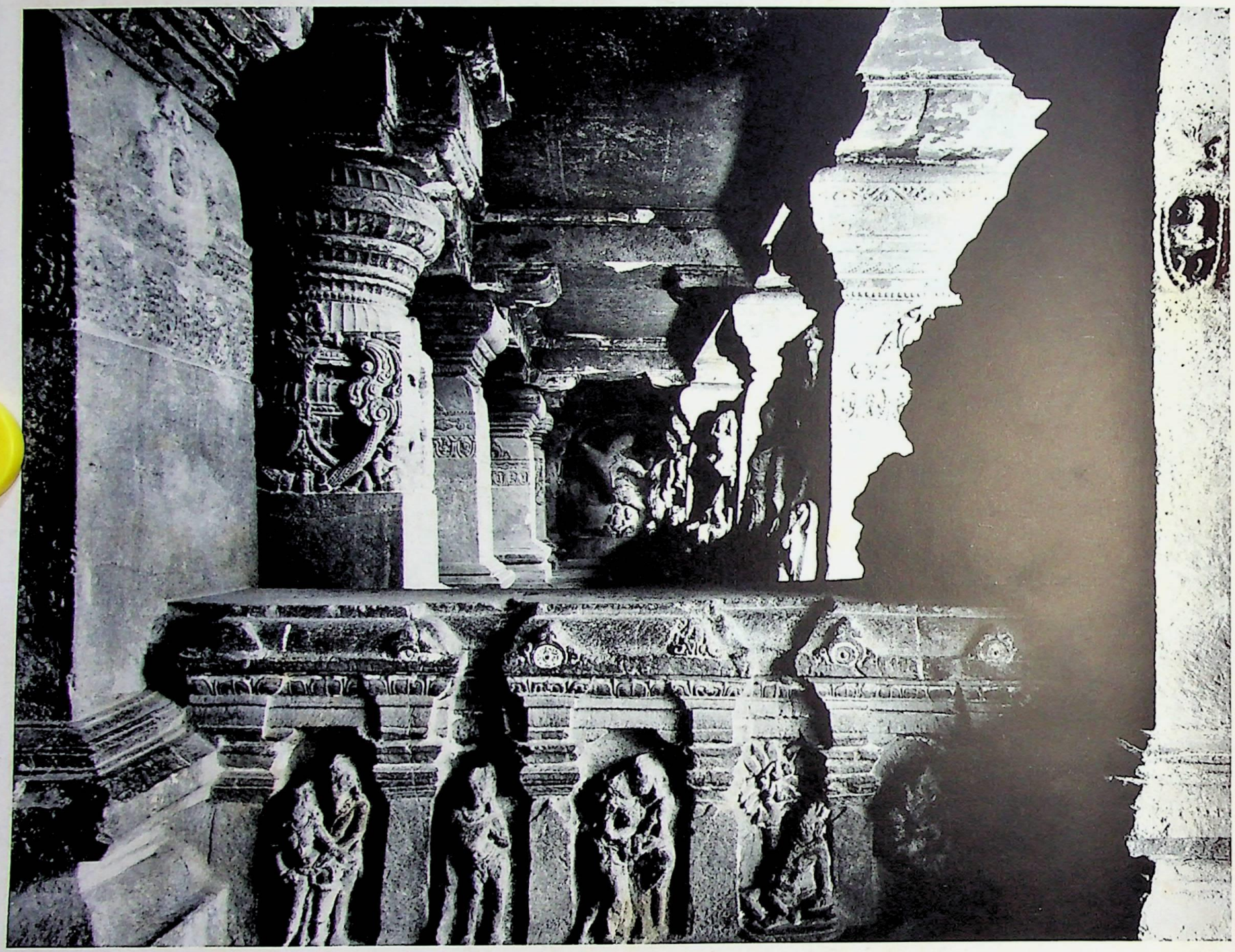
GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

221. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. The Hall of Sacrifice. *West and east walls. c. 750–850* A.D.



b

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



222. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. Laṅkeśvara Cave. *Upper gallery. c. 750–850* A.D.

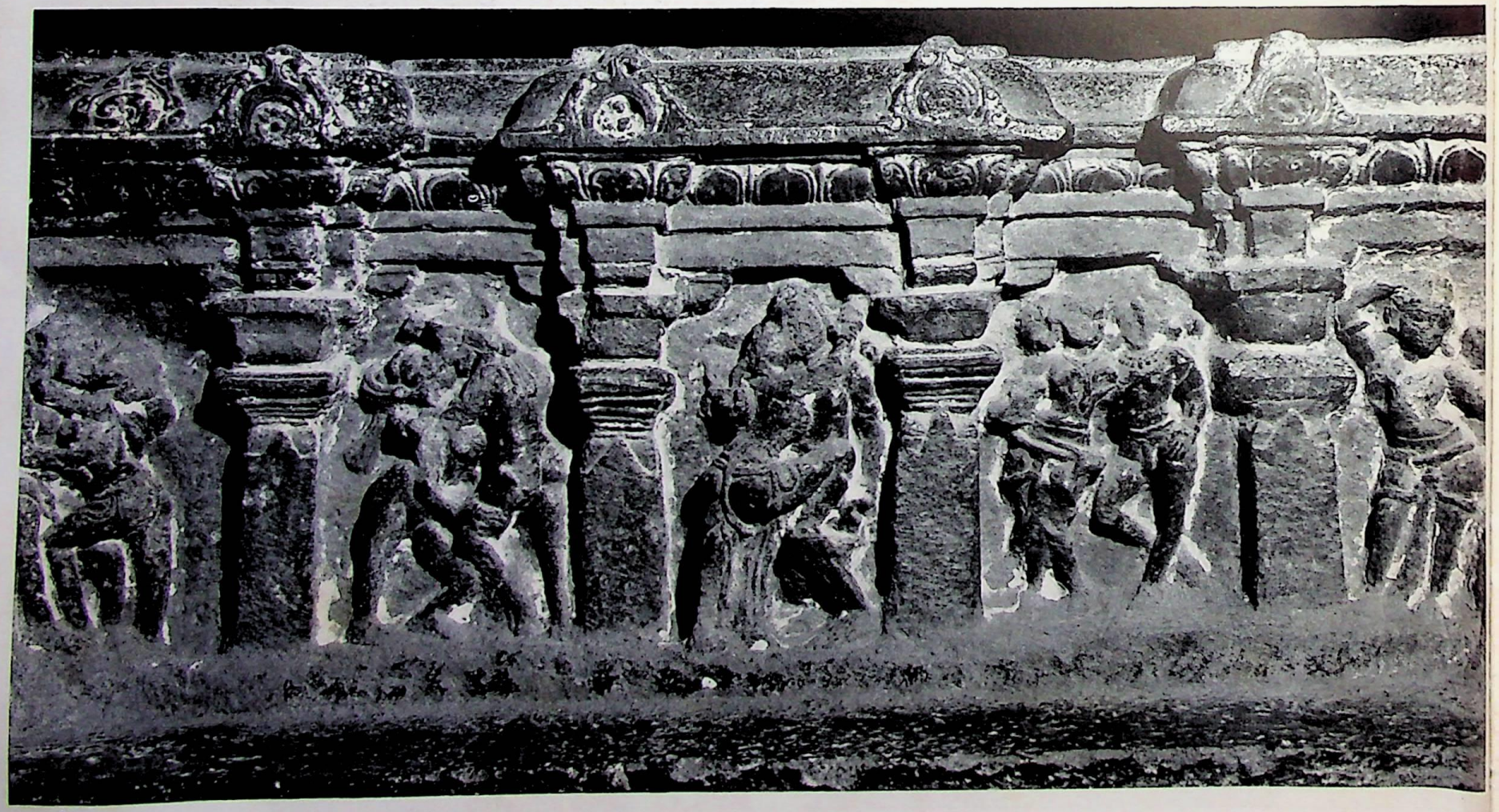
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

223. *Main panel: Śiva, King of Dancers*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

224. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. Laṅkeśvara Cave. *Details: balustrade maithunas. c. 750–850* A.D.



b

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

225. *A column*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

226. Elūrā. Kailāsanātha. *Śiva Tripurāntaka. c. 750–850* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

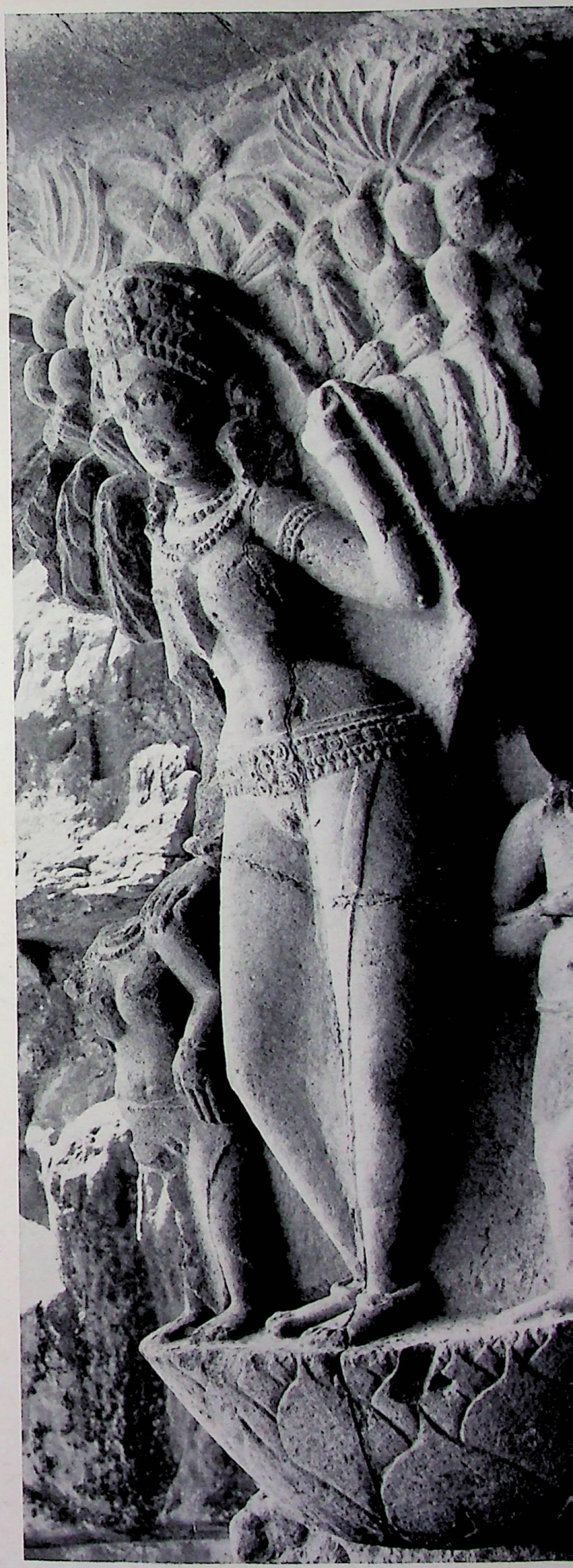
227. Elūrā. Cave XXI (Rāmeśvara). *Veranda façade: Goddess of the River Ganges. c.* VII *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

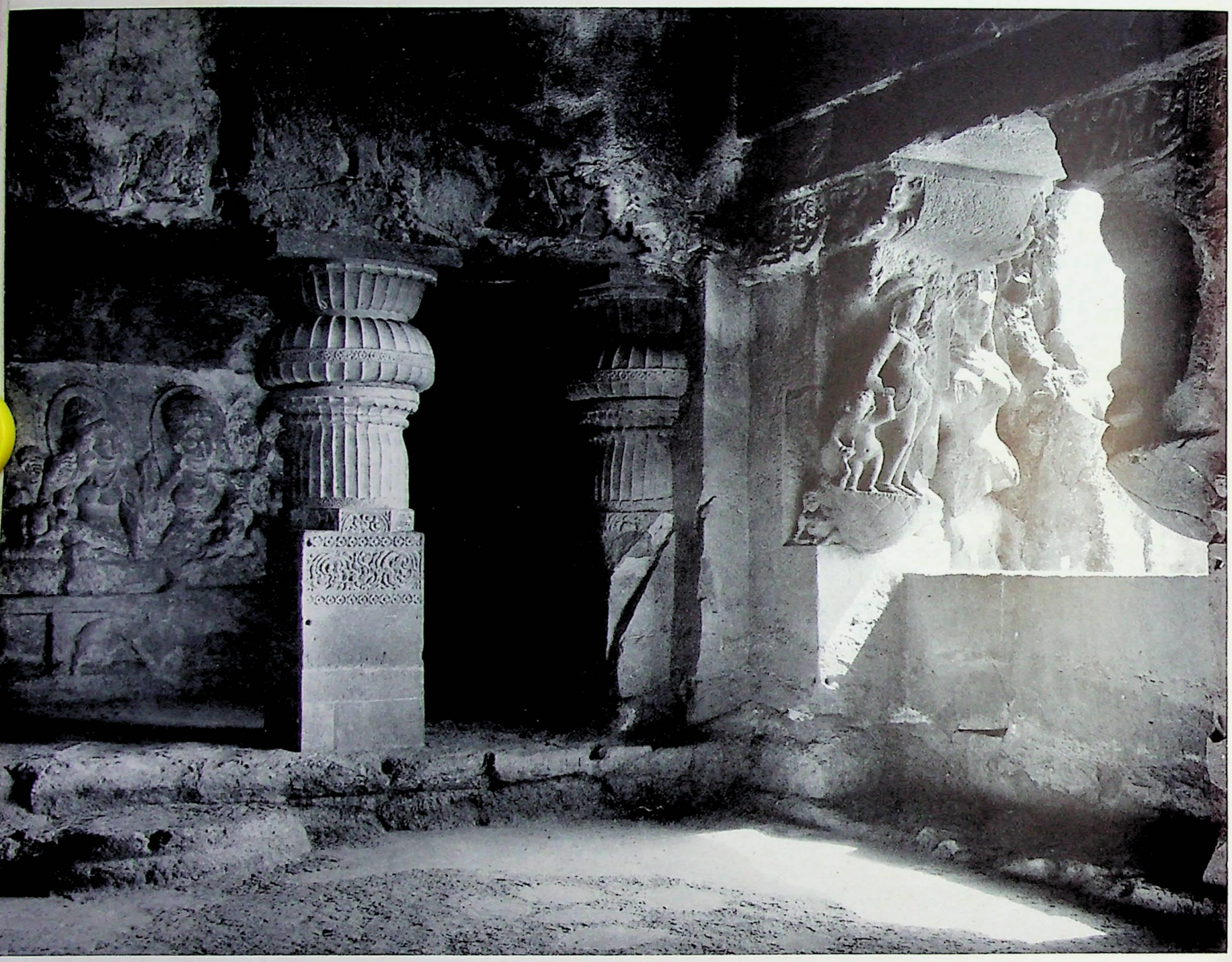
229. *Pillar figure*



GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

228. Elūrā. Cave XXI (Rāmeśvara). *Northwest pillar and Goddess of the Ganges, door-guardian of the north. c.* VII *century* A.D.

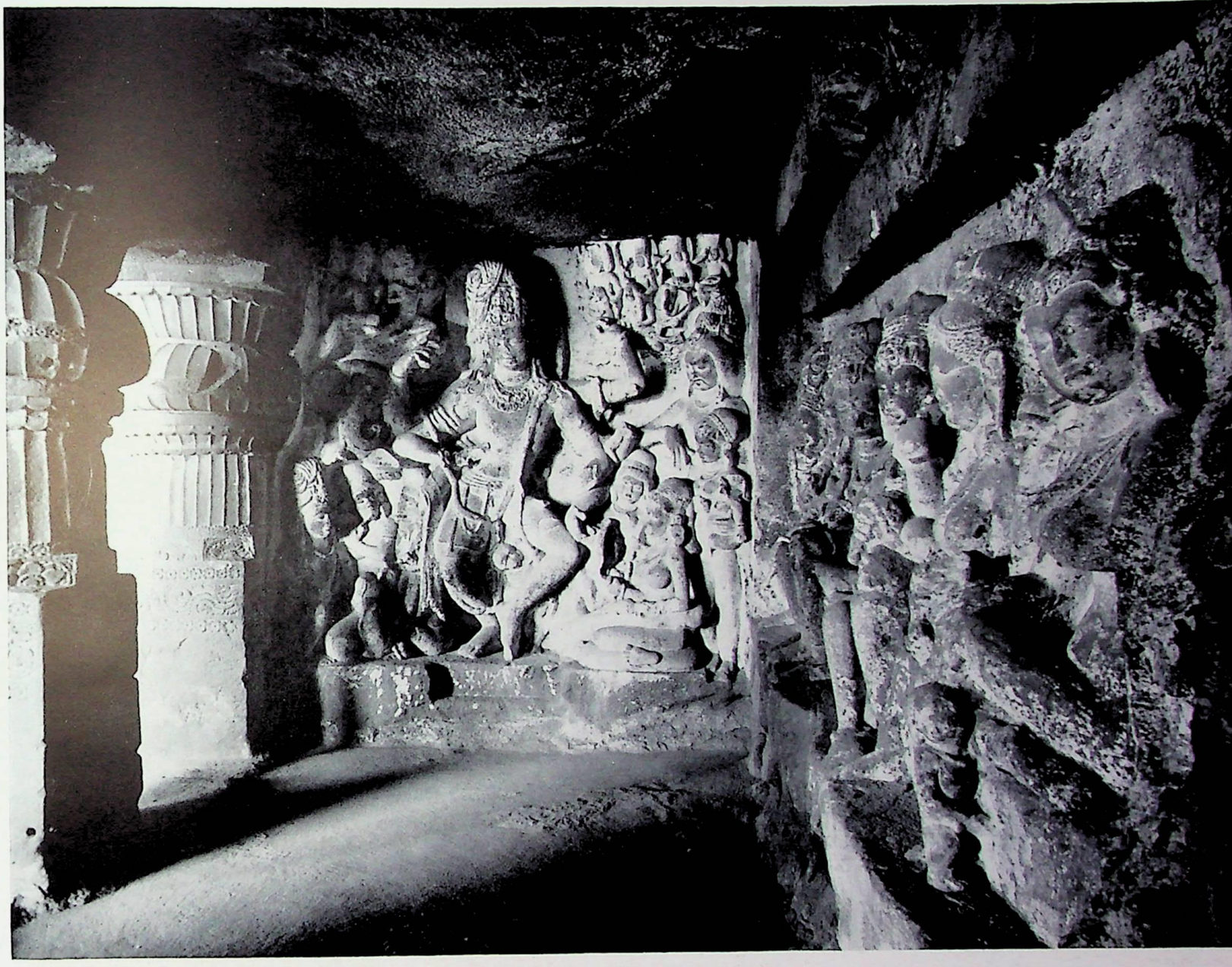
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



230. Elūrā. Cave XXI (Rāmeśvara). *South chapel, southwest corner. Left (south) wall: part of a panel of the Seven Mothers. Right (outside): Goddess of the River Saraswati, door-guardian of the south. c.* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



231. *South chapel, southeast corner. Left (east) wall: Śiva, King of Dancers. Right (south) wall: part of a panel of the Seven Mothers*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

232. Detail of Plate 231: Śiva, King of Dancers

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

233. *Detail of Plate 231: Spectators of the Dance*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

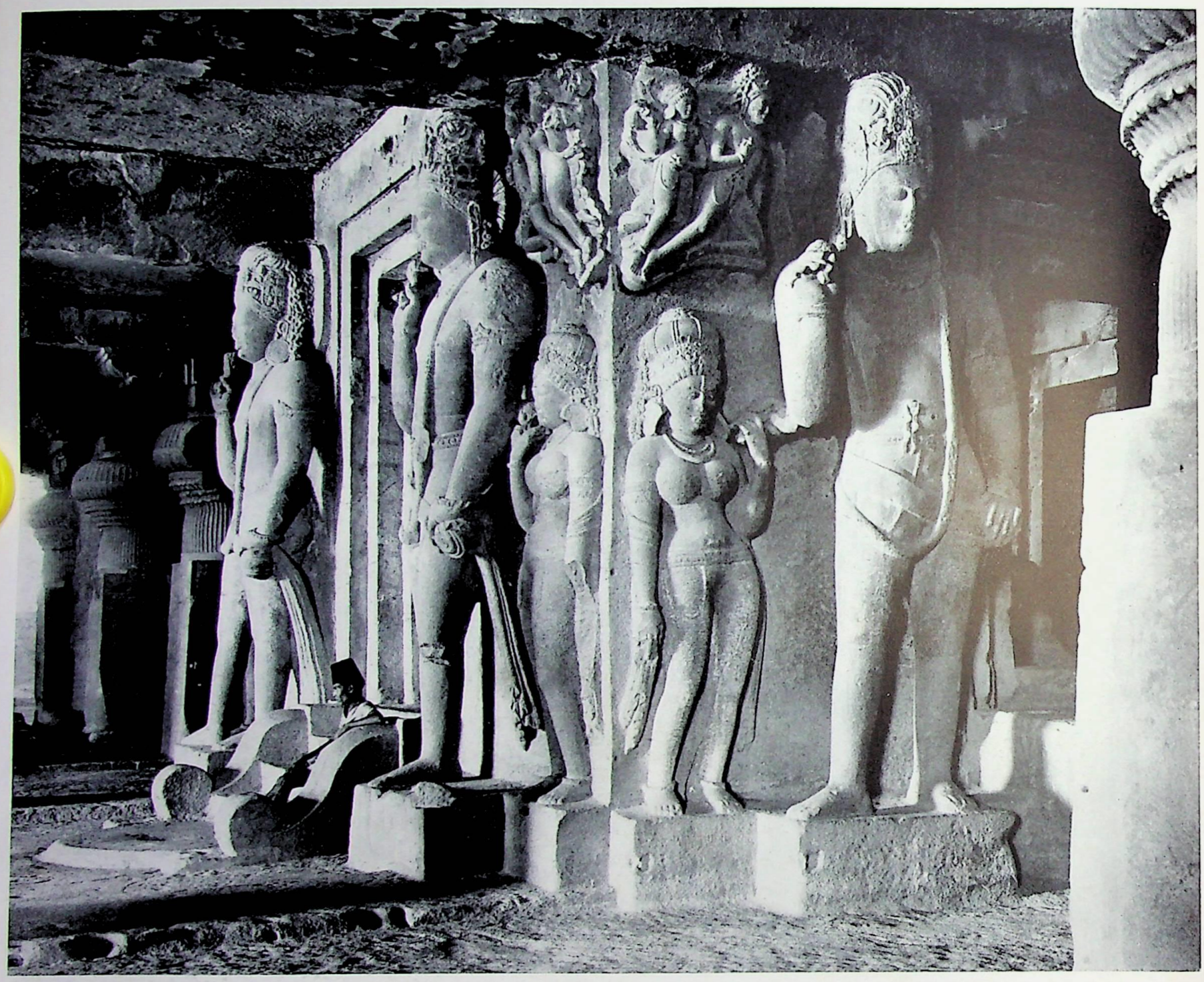
234. Elūrā. Cave XXI (Rāmeśvara). *North chapel, east wall: Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo.* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

235. Cave XXIX (Dhumar Leṇā). *Façade. c. 580–642* A.D.

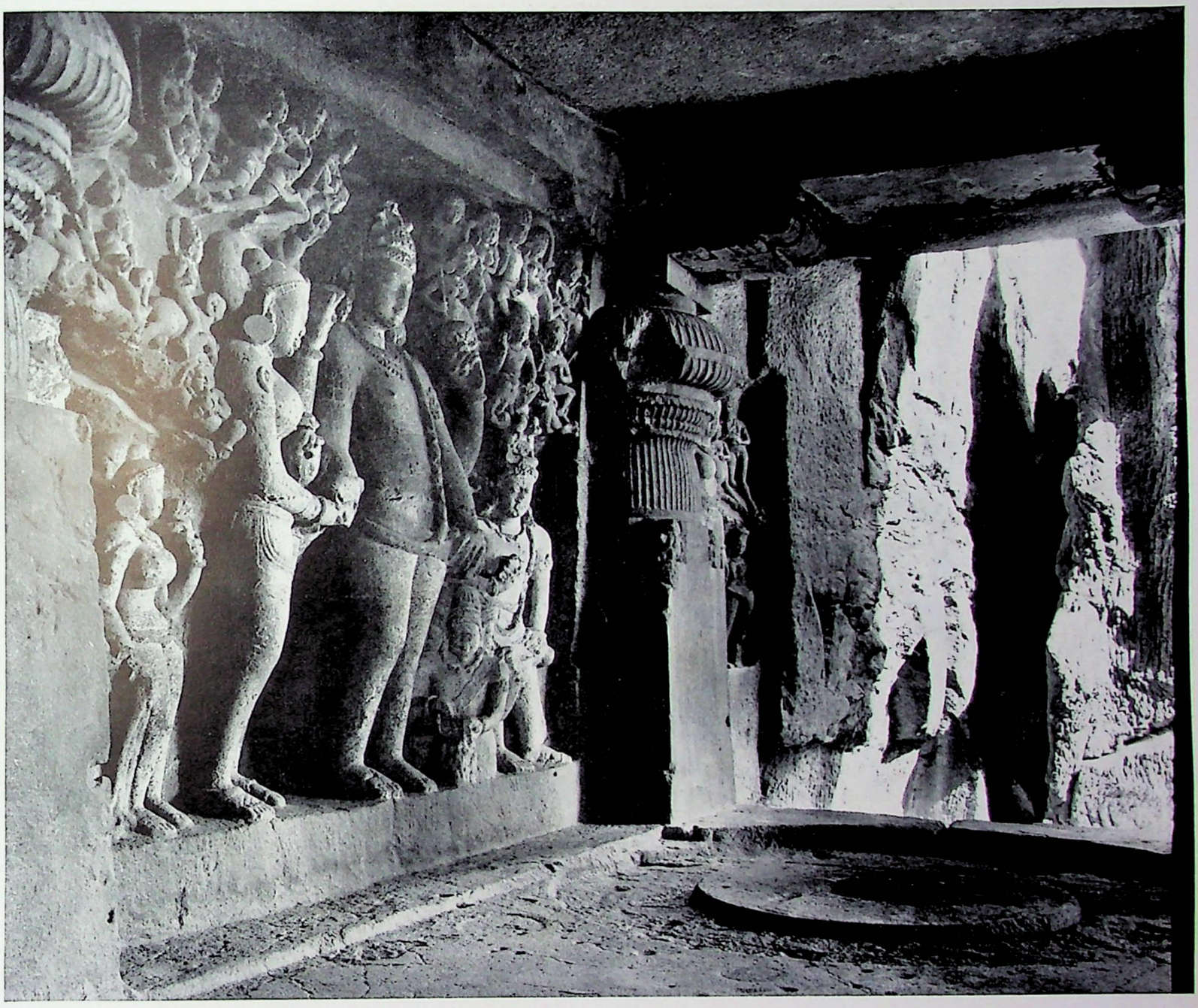
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



236. Elūrā. Cave XXIX (Dhumar Leṇā). *The sanctuary and its guardians. c. 580–642* A.D.

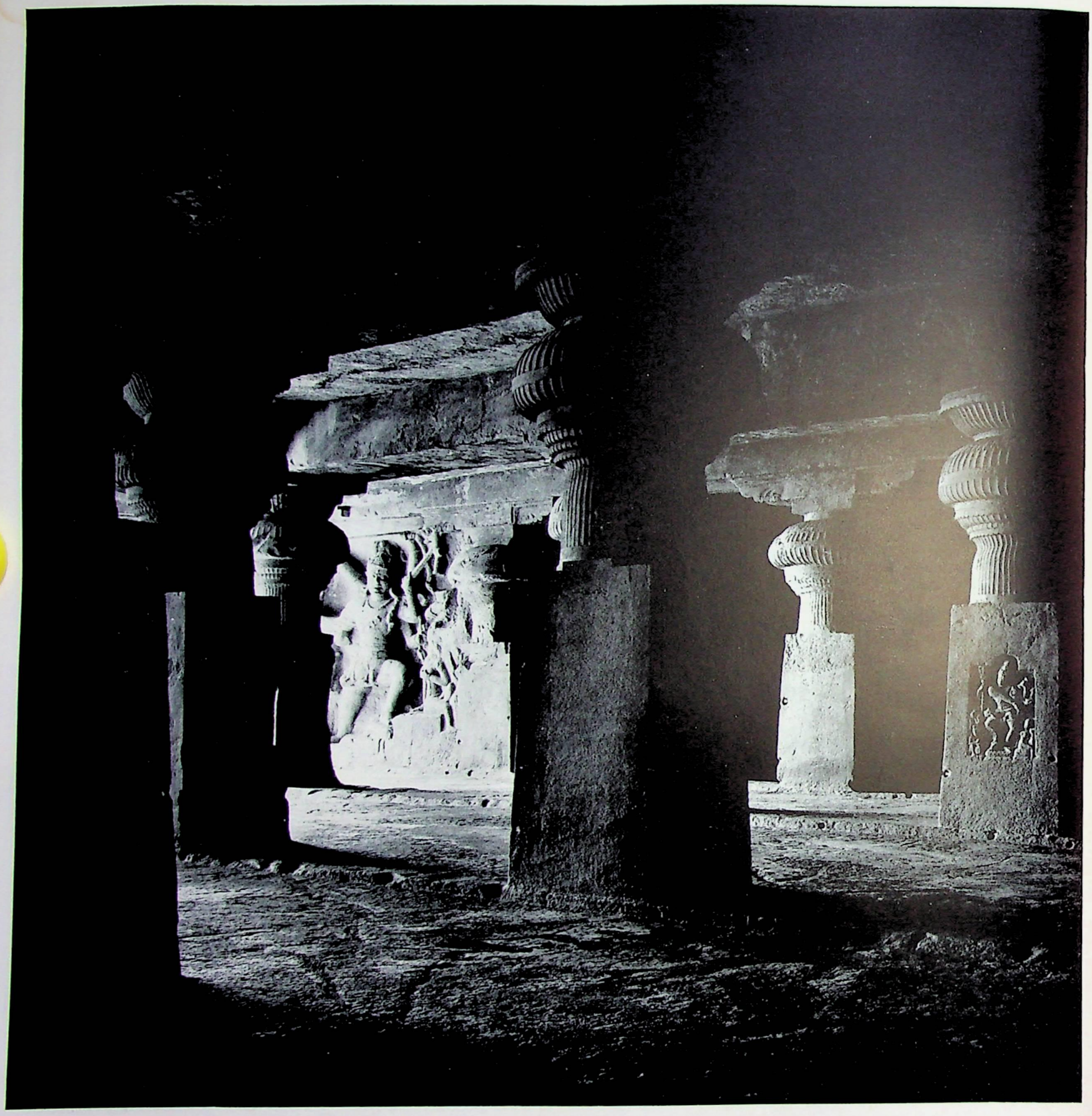
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



237. *The Marriage of Śiva and Pārvatī*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



238. Elūrā. Cave XXIX (Dhumar Leṇā). *Interior columns. Panel: Śiva's Dance in the Elephant Skin. c. 580–642* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

239. *Rāvaṇa Rocks Mount Kailāsa*

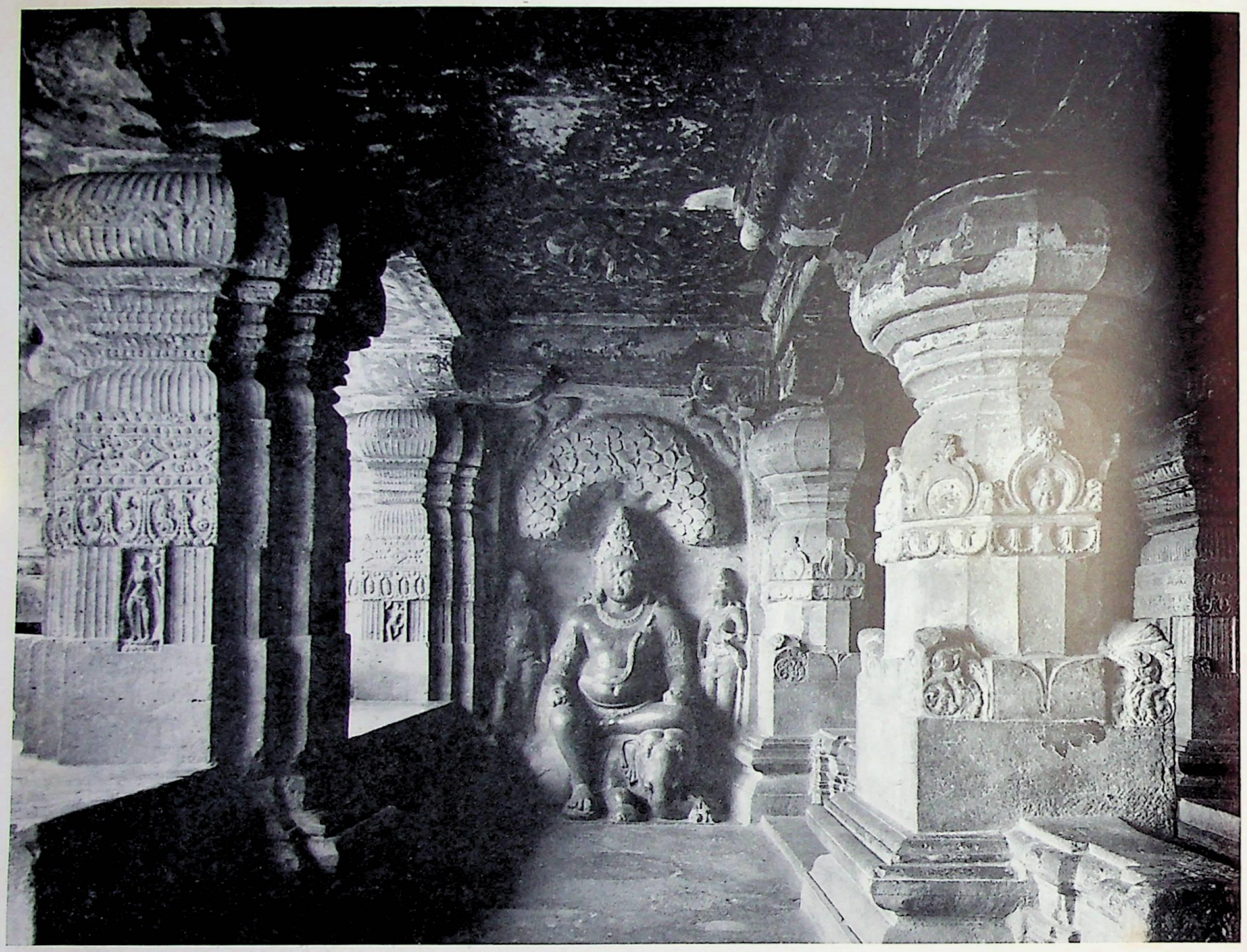
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

240. Elūrā. Cave XXXIII (Indra Sabhā). *Façade, upper gallery. c.* 750–850 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

241. *Elephant in the court*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

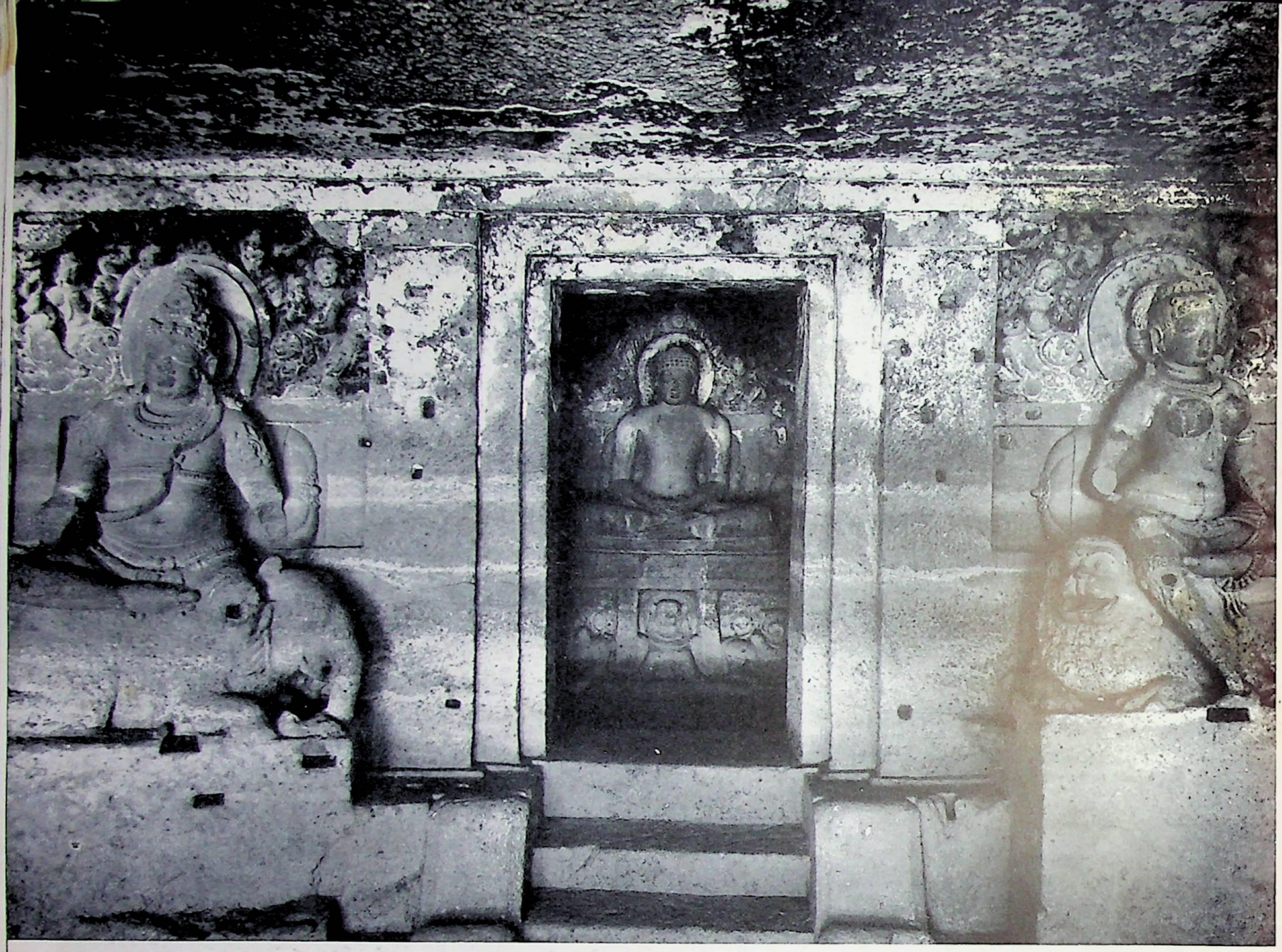


242. Elūrā. Cave XXXIII (Indra Sabhā). *Indra, King of the Gods. c. 750–850* A.D.

243. *Indrāṇī, Queen of the Gods*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kan[illegible]dwar Collection[illegible]y[illegible]Dehradun. USA



244. Elūrā. Cave XXXIII (Indra Sabhā). *Sanctuary of the Tīrthaṅkara Mahāvīra, guarded by the King and Queen of the Gods. c. 750–850* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

245. *The Jaina ascetic Gommaṭa, entwined with vines*

246 (*over*). *Indrāṇī on the Lion*

247 (*over*). *Pārśvanātha*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

0. Gurukul Kangri University, Haridwar. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation

248. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *Cross section of the cave.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

249. *Interior view, from the center toward the main entrance*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

250–251. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *The main shrine, with its guardians.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Elephanta. Śiva Temple. VIII *century* A.D.

253. *Śiva Maheśvara: The Great God*

254 (*over*). *Detail of the central head*

255 (*over*). *Detail of the head to the right*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

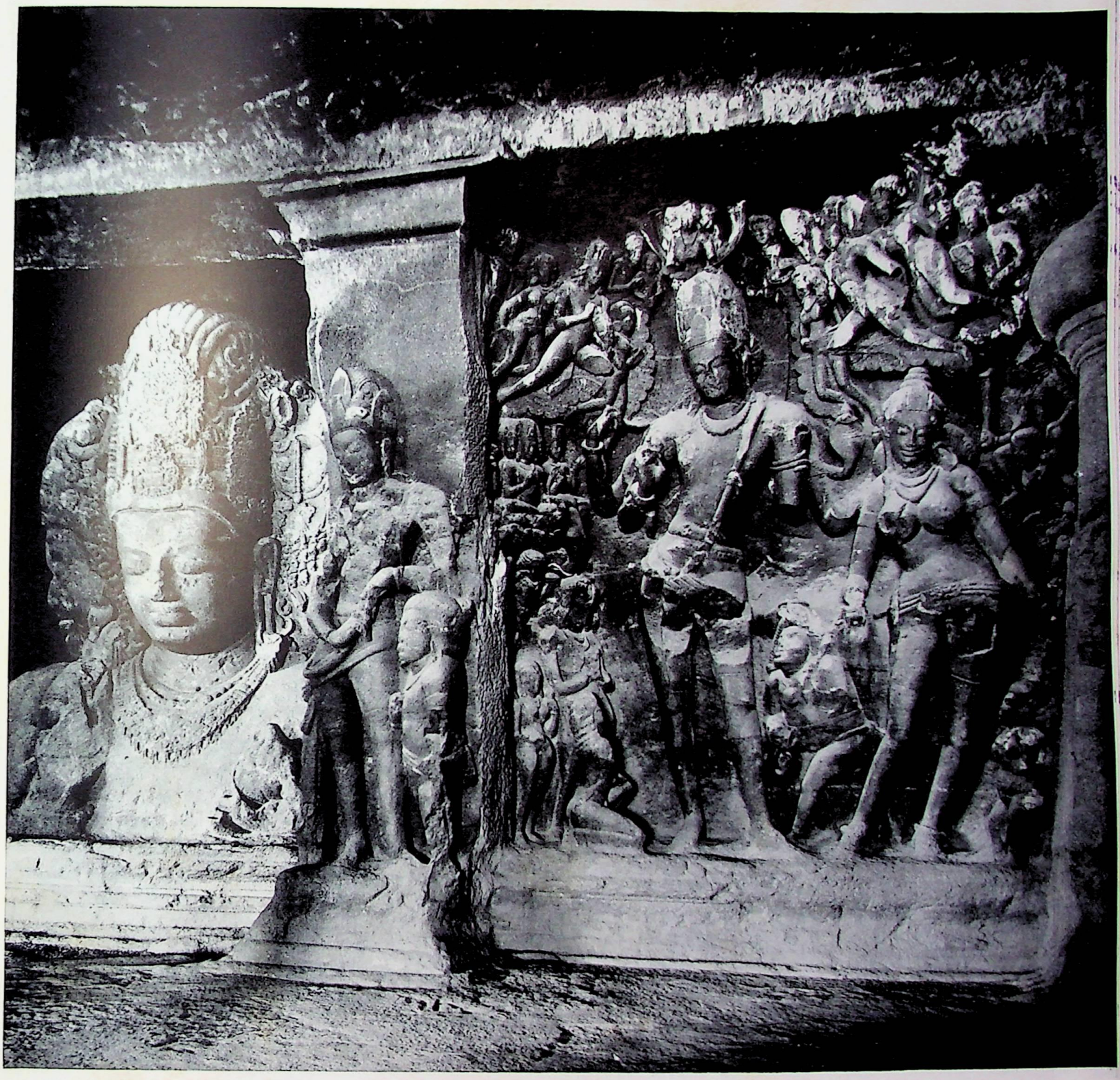
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

256. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *Back wall, panel left of the Great God: Śiva Ardhanārī.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



257. *Back wall, panel right of the Great God: Marriage of Śiva and Pārvatī*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

258. Elephanta. Cave Temple. *Siva Ardhanari (detail of Plate 256).* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

259. *Pārvatī (detail of Plate 257)*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

260. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *Śiva Naṭarāja, King of Dancers.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

261. *Detail: Śiva*

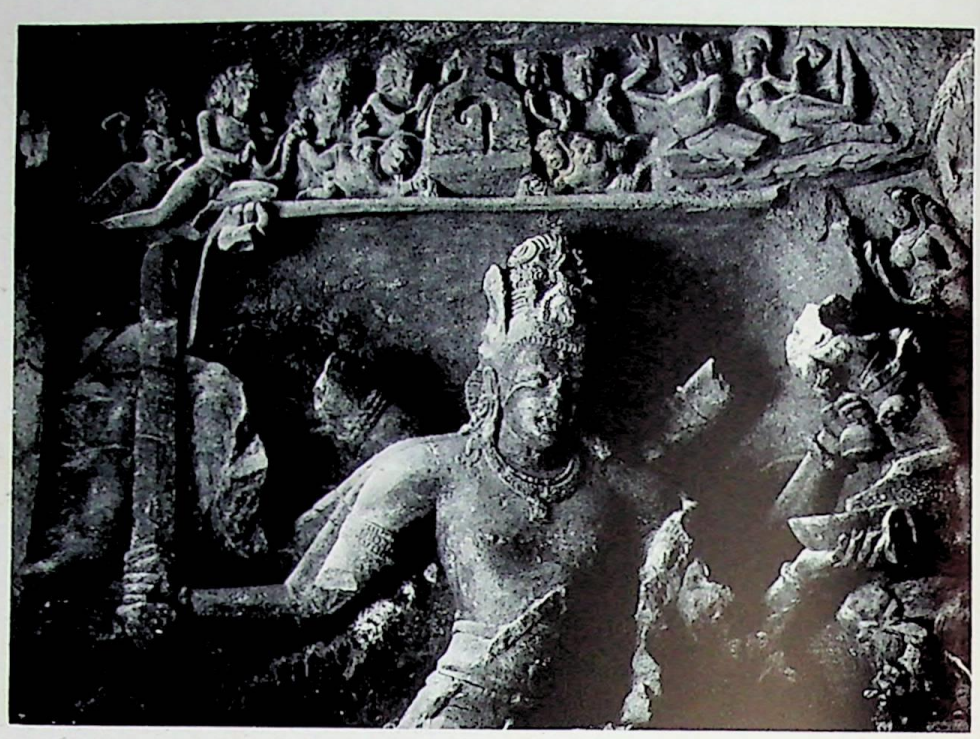
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

262. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *Sanctuary of the Liṅgam.* VIII *century* A.D.

263. *Detail: a door-guardian*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

World War I Collection Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

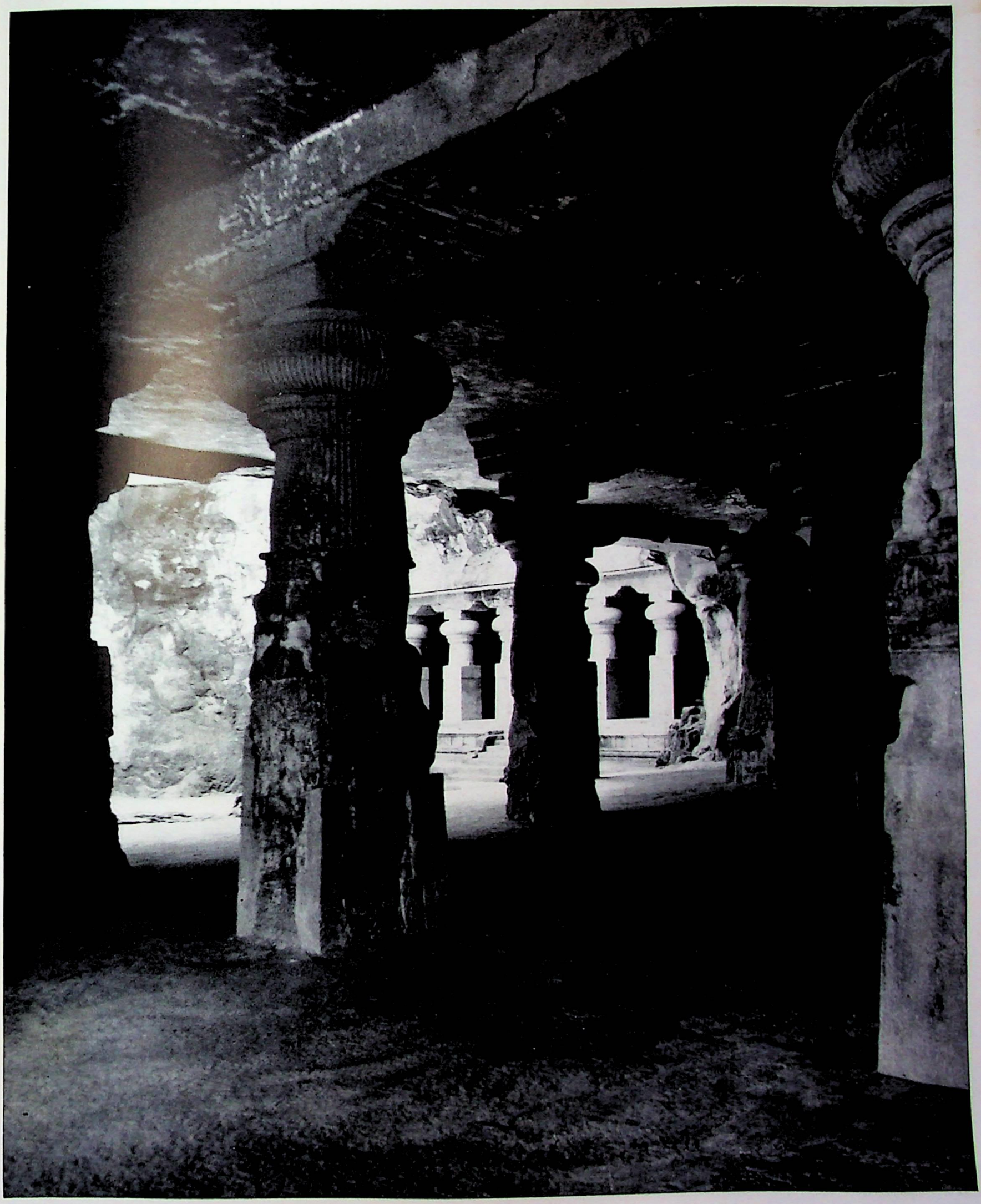


a

b

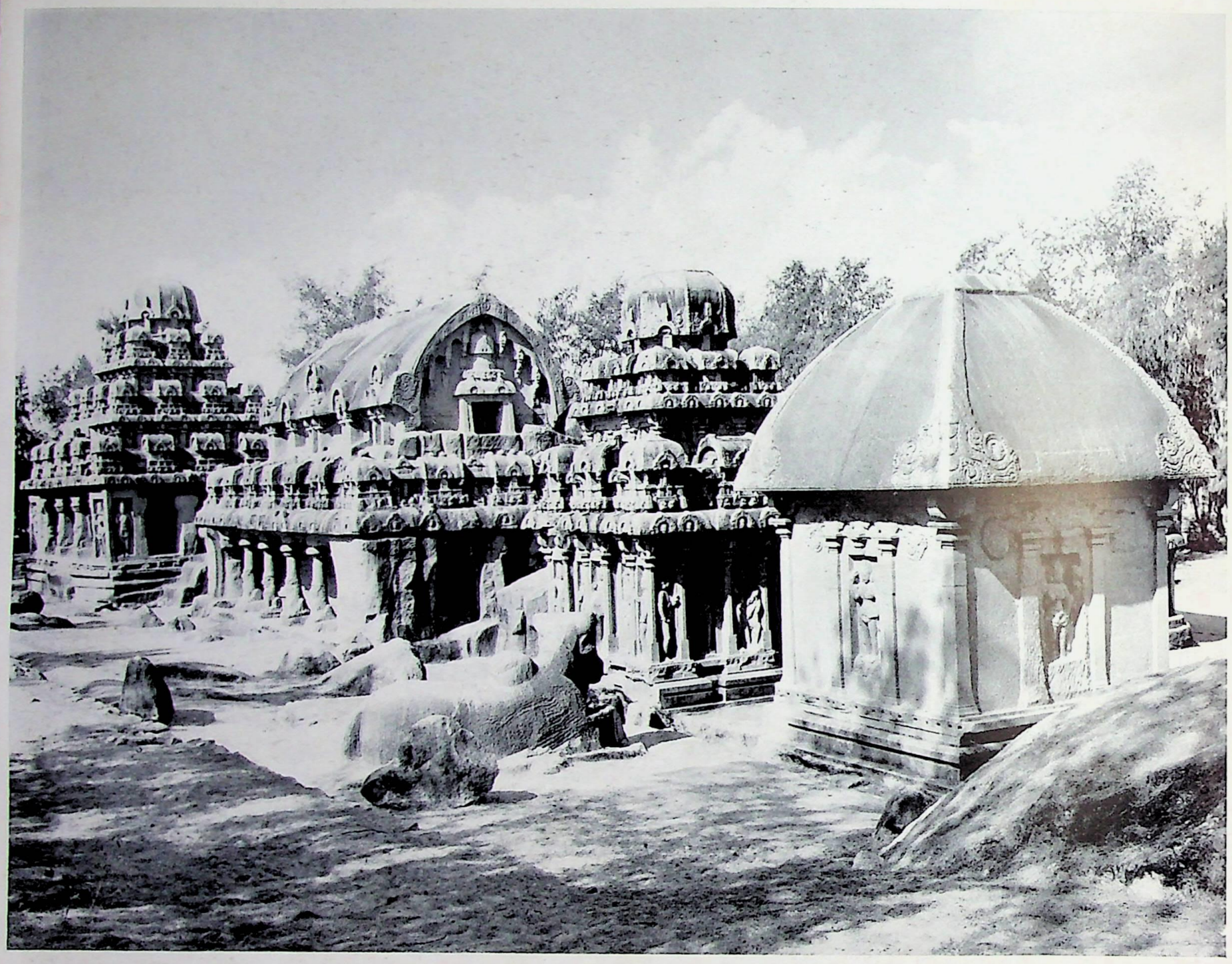
264. Elephanta. Śiva Temple. *Śiva Slaying the Titan Andhaka. Above: detail.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



265. *Interior view, from the main entrance toward open court at the left*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



266. Māmallapuram. *The rathas from the northeast, right to left: Draupadī, Arjuna, Bhīma, and Dharmarāja. Early* VII *century* A.D.

267. *Dharmarāja ratha*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

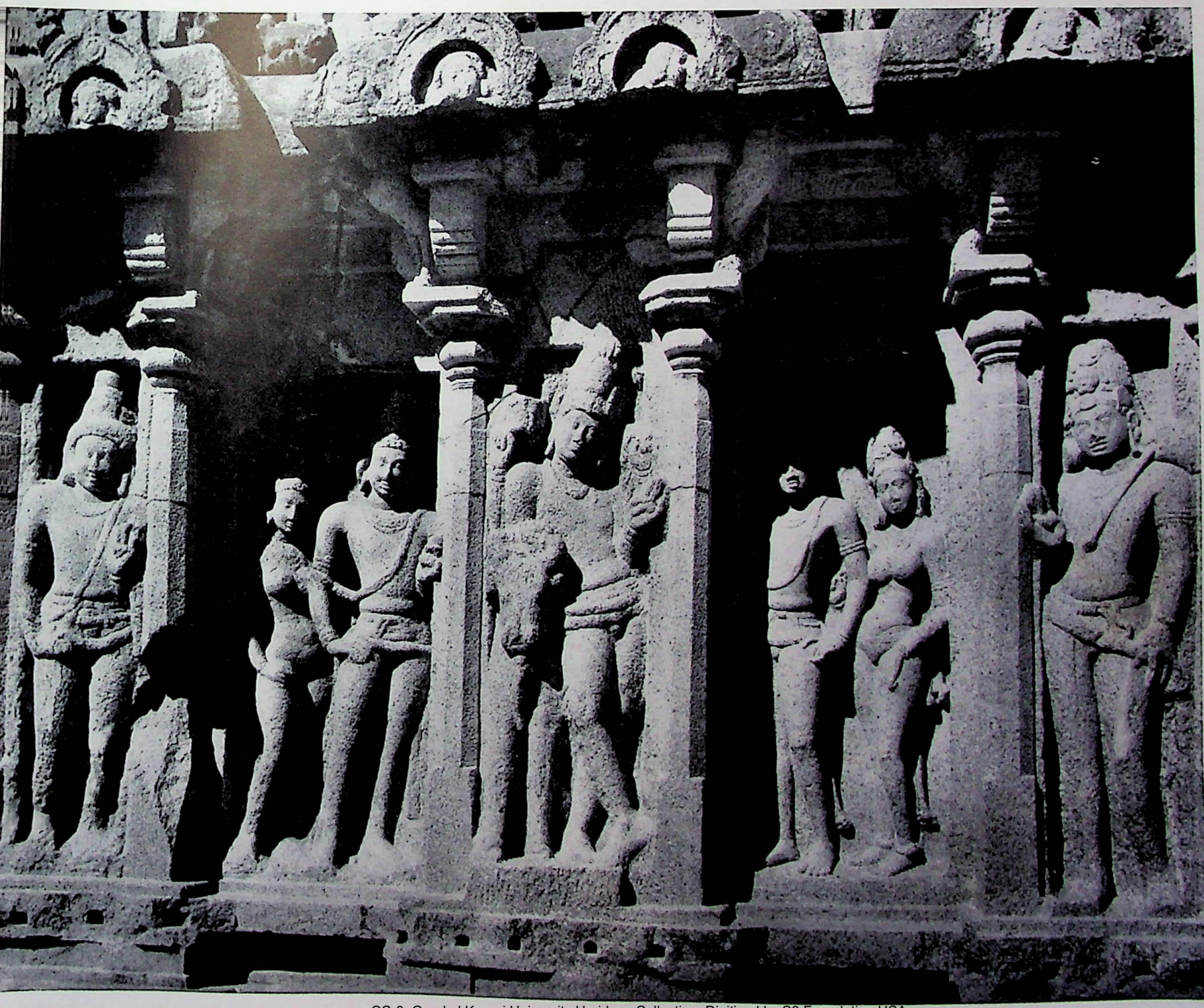
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

268. Māmallapuram. *The rathas from the northwest, left to right: Draupadī, Arjuna, and Bhīma. Early* VII *century* A.D.

269. *Arjuna ratha, south façade: Kṛṣṇa, flanked by donor couples and guardians*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

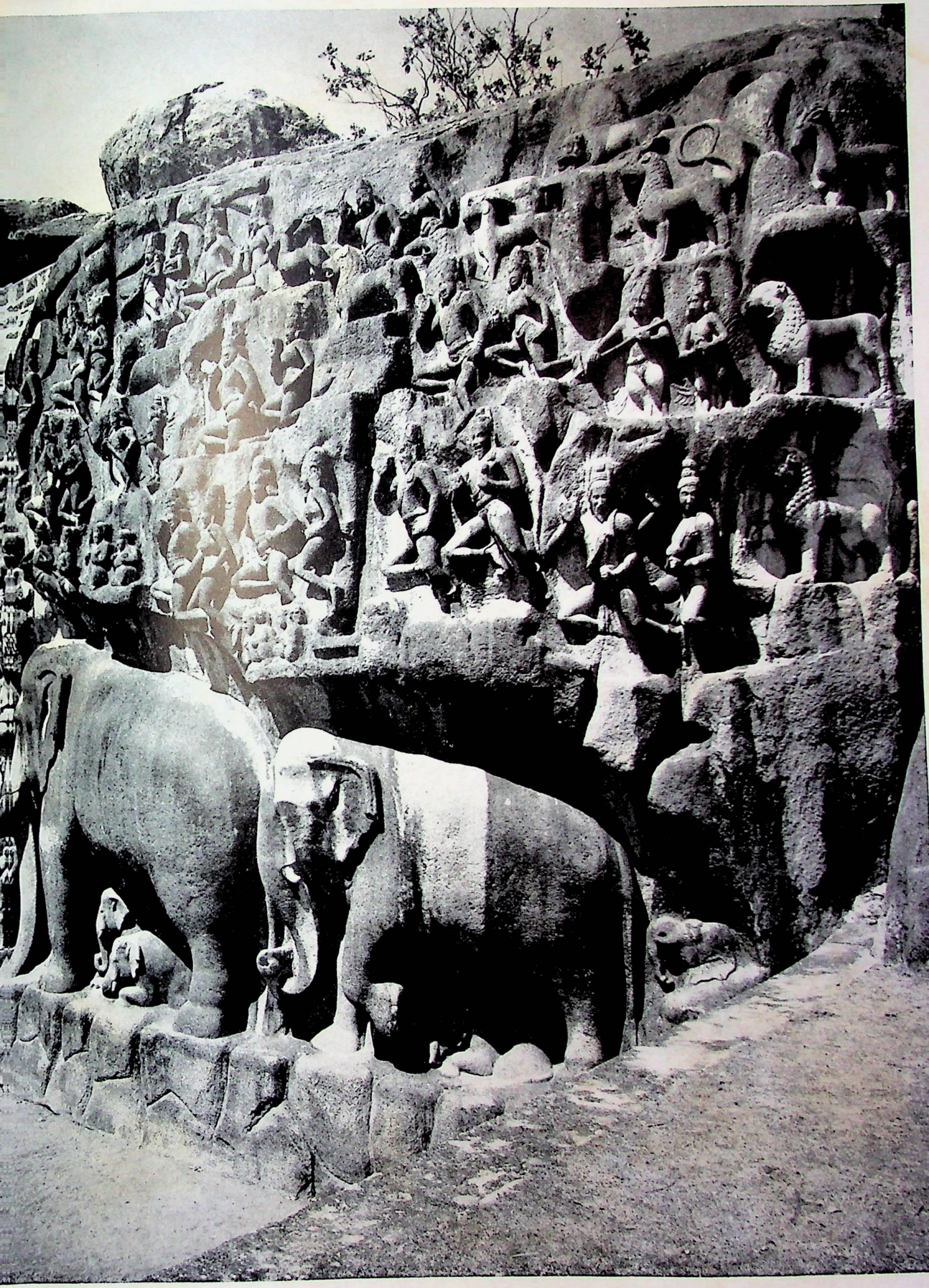
270–271. Māmallapuram. *Sahadeva ratha. Prospect looking northeast. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

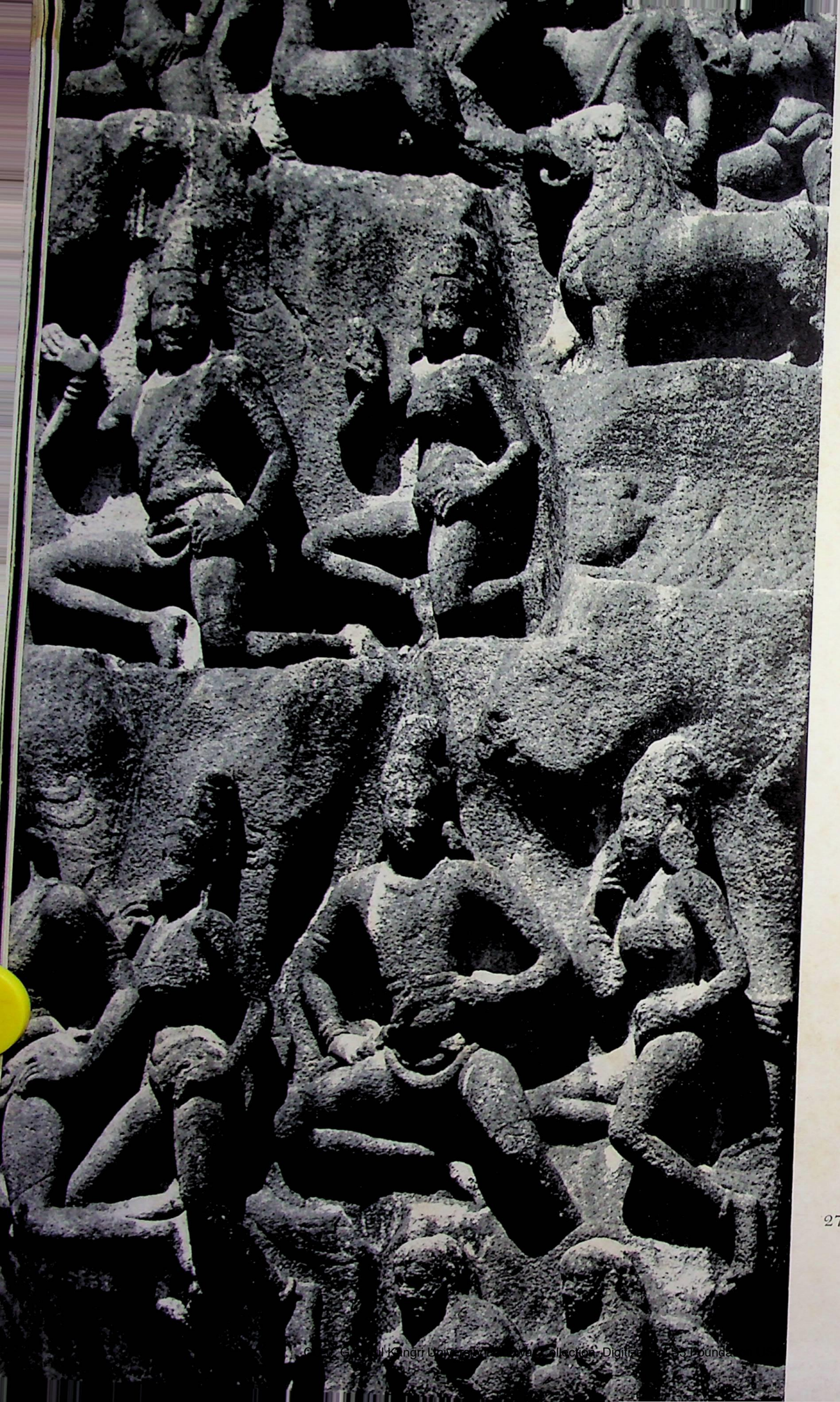
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

272–273. Māmallapuram.
The Descent of the Ganges.
Early VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



274/275. Māmallapuram. The Descent of the Ganges. *Details of the right panel. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation

0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Fo

276. Māmallapuram. The Descent of the Ganges. *Detail of the left side. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

GURUKUL LIBRARY HARIDWAR

277. *Detail of the central cleft*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

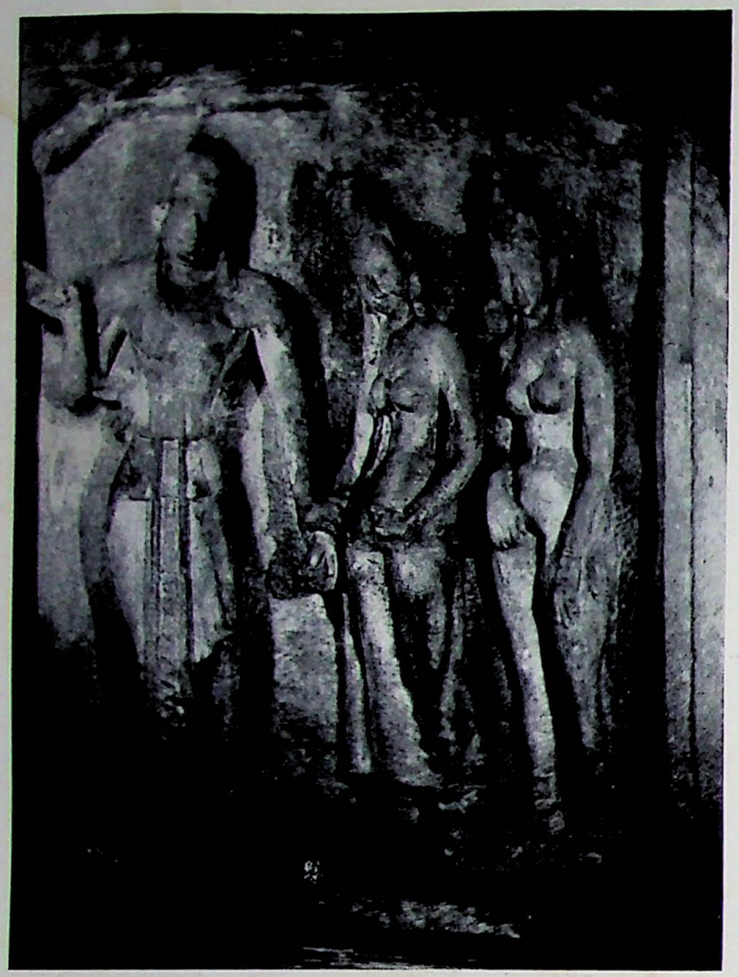
278*a*. Māmallapuram. The Descent of the Ganges. *Detail of the left panel: reclining deer. Early* VII *century* A.D.

278*b*. *Nearby: monkey family*

CC-0. Gurukul K... Kanawal Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

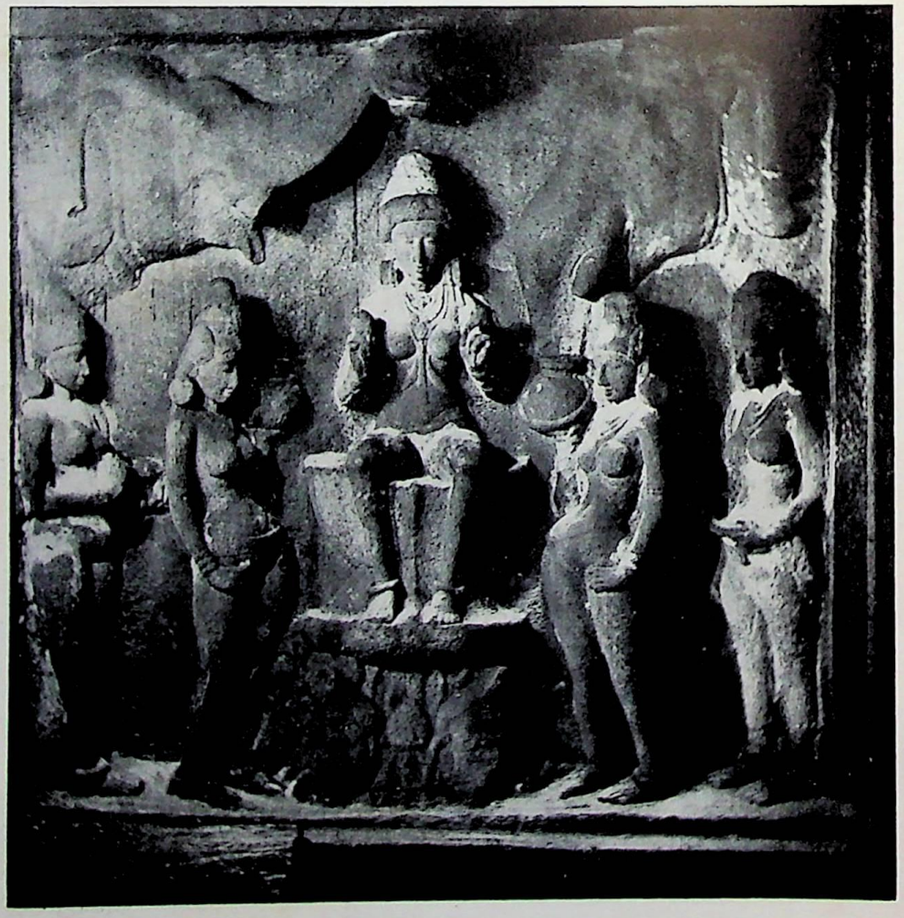
279. Māmallapuram. Ādi Varāha Cave. *Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



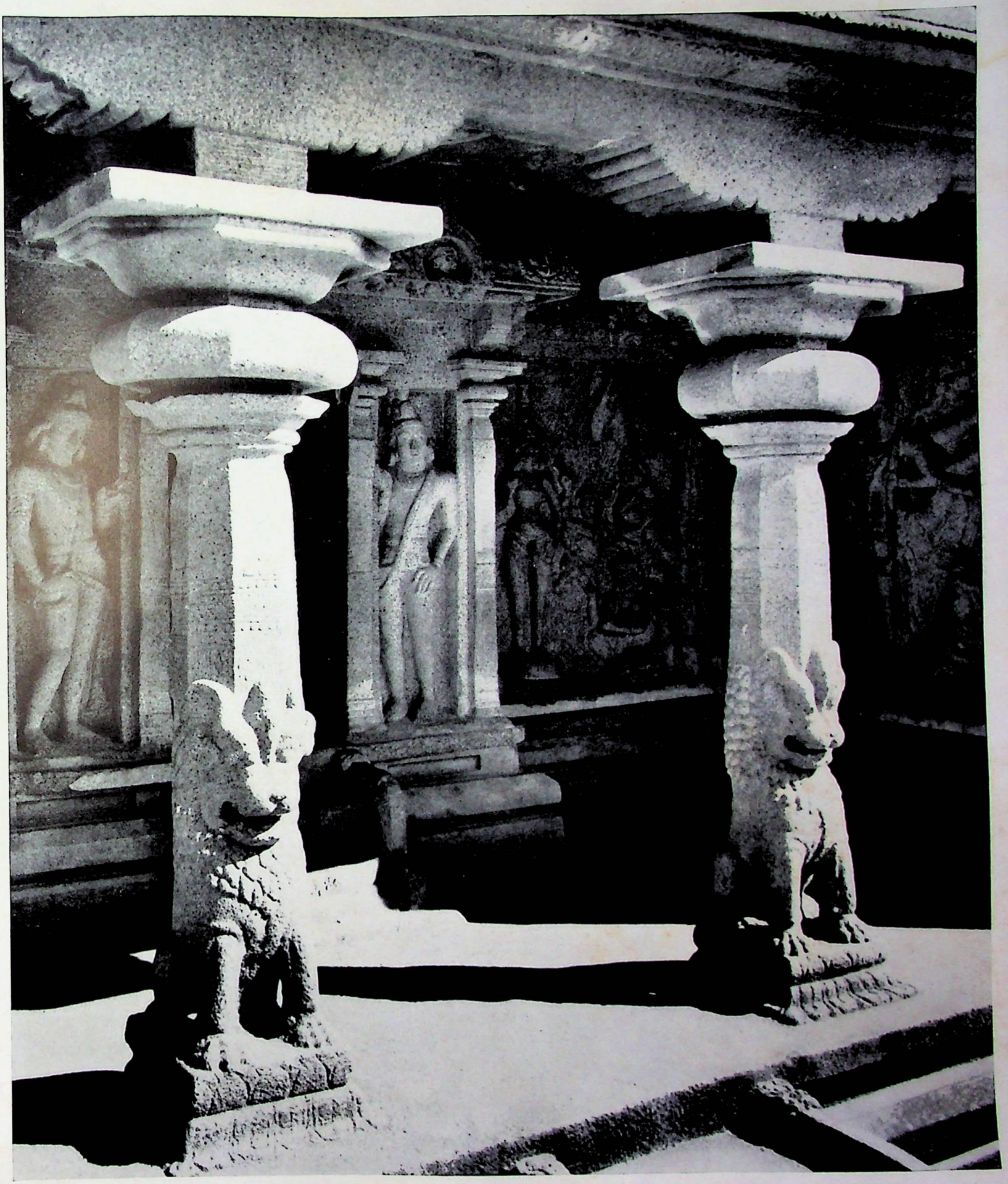
280. Māmallapuram. Ādi Varāha Cave.
Early VII *century* A.D.

a. The donor, King Mahendravarman, and his wives



b. Gaja-Lakṣmī

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



281. *Cave interior, showing sanctuary and two panels: Lakṣmī and Viṣṇu Trivikrama*

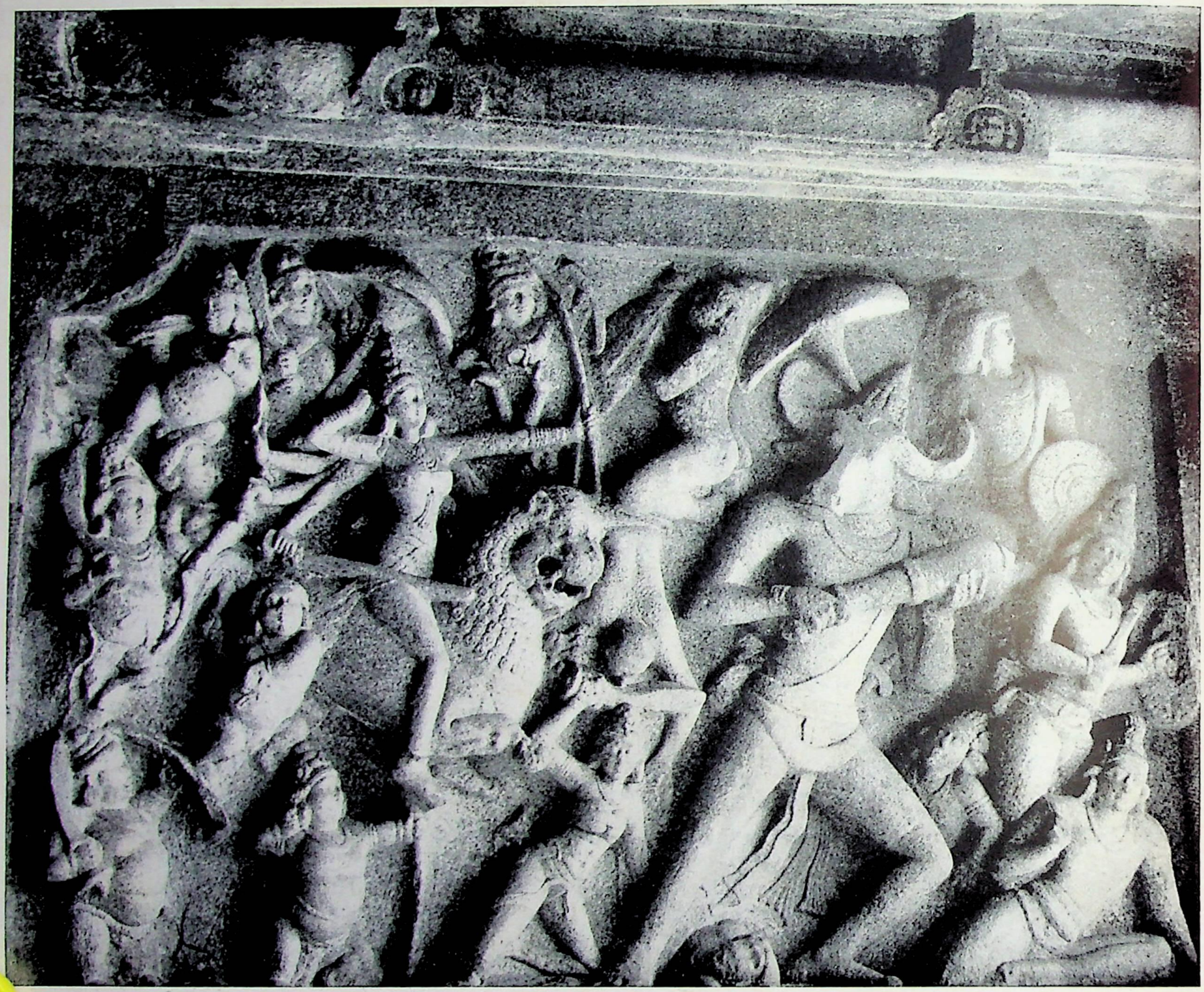
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

282. Māmallapuram. Ādi Varāha Cave. *Viṣṇu, as the Cosmic Boar (Ādi Varāha), Rescues the Goddess Earth. Early* VII *century* A.D.

283. *Door-guardians of the sanctuary*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA



284. Māmallapuram. Mahiṣa Maṇḍapa. *Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardinī, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

285. *Detail: Durgā on her Lion*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

286. Māmallapuram. Mahiṣa Maṇḍapa. *Viṣṇu Anantaśayin. Early* VII *century* A.D.

287. *Detail: The Suppliant Goddess*

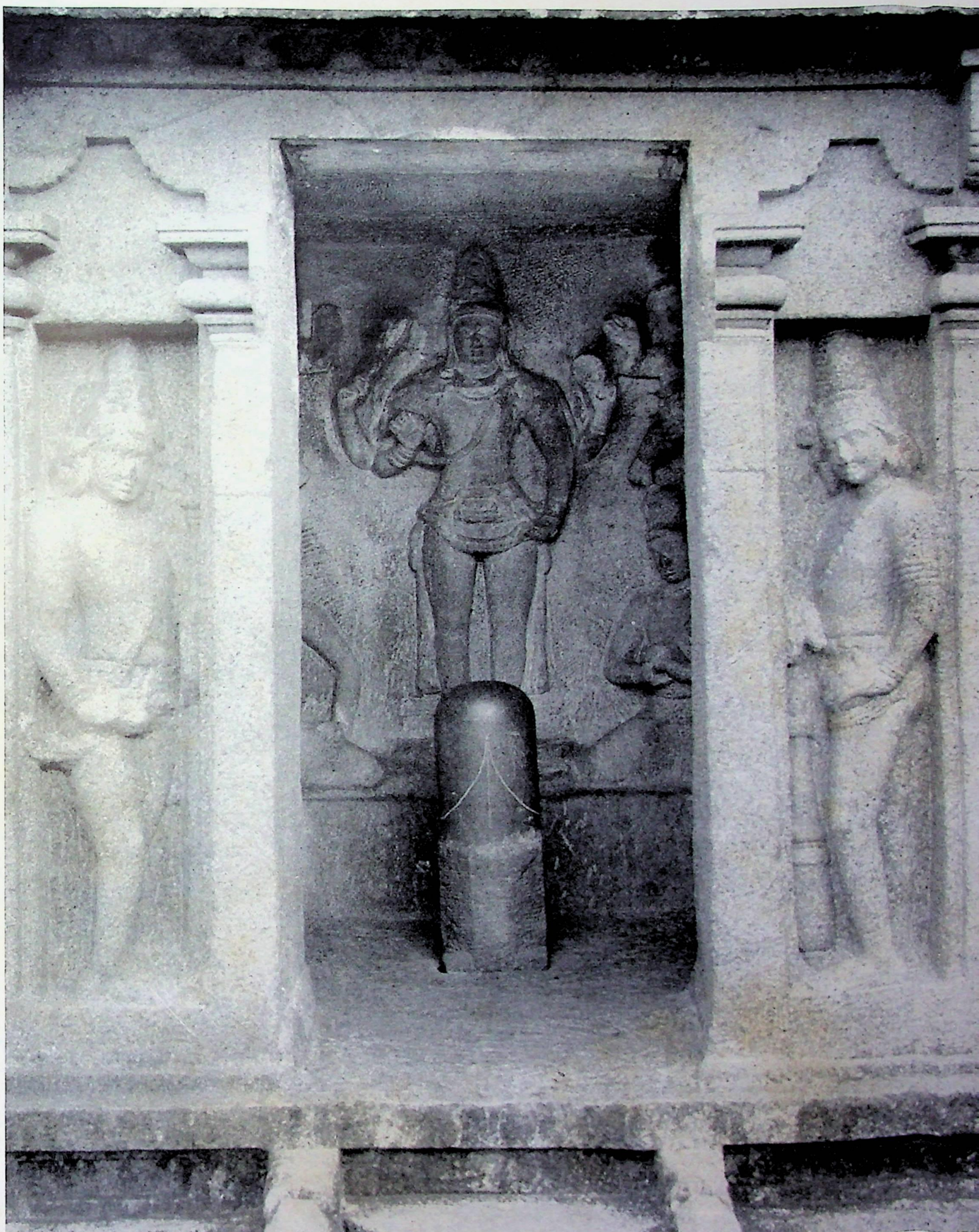
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

BURDOCK NATIONAL
LIBRARY

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Collection, Haridwar. Digitized by eGangotri

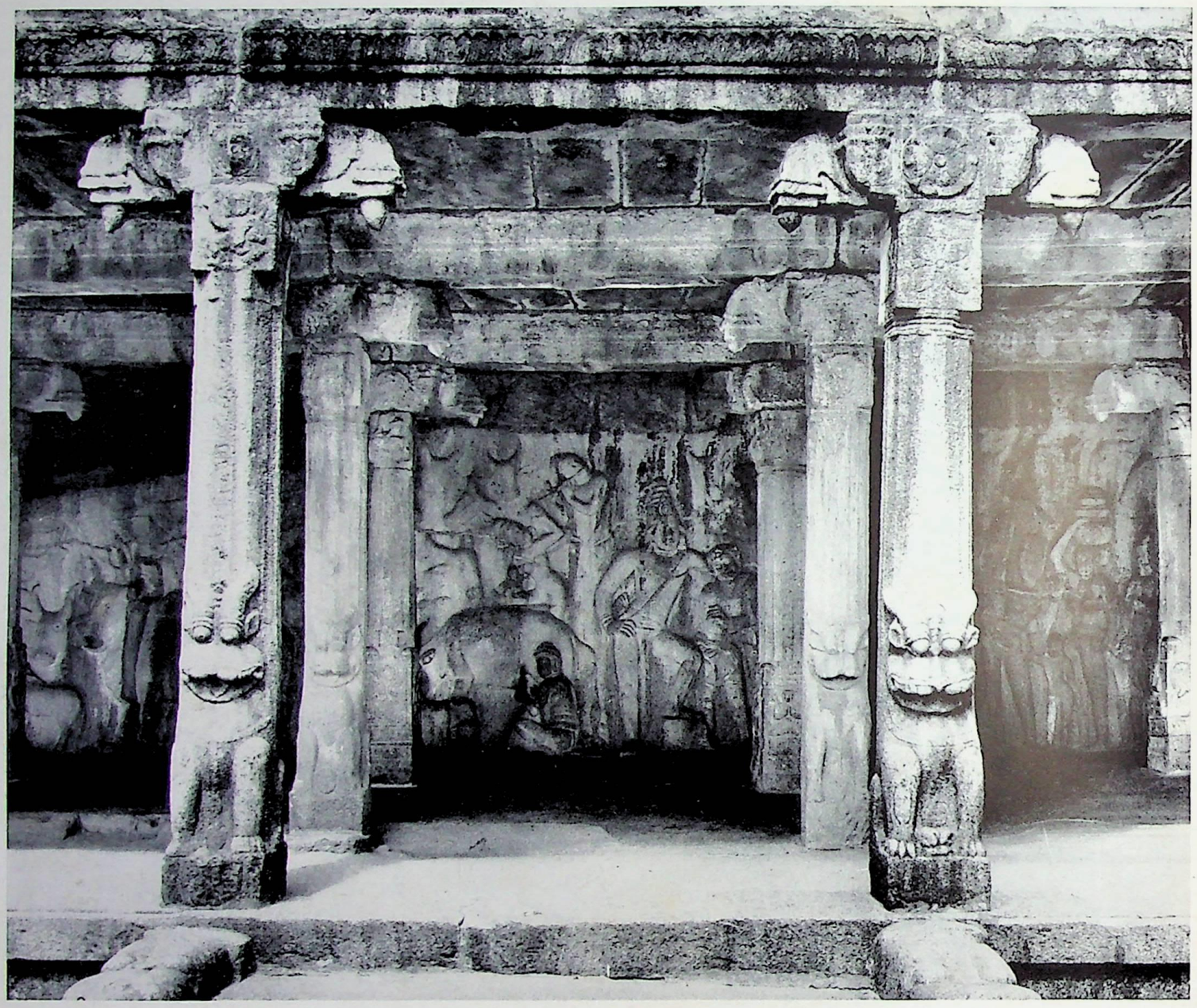
288. Māmallapuram. *Durgā Mahiṣāsura-mardinī, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



289. Māmallapuram. Trimūrti Cave. *The Sanctuary of the Liṅgam. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

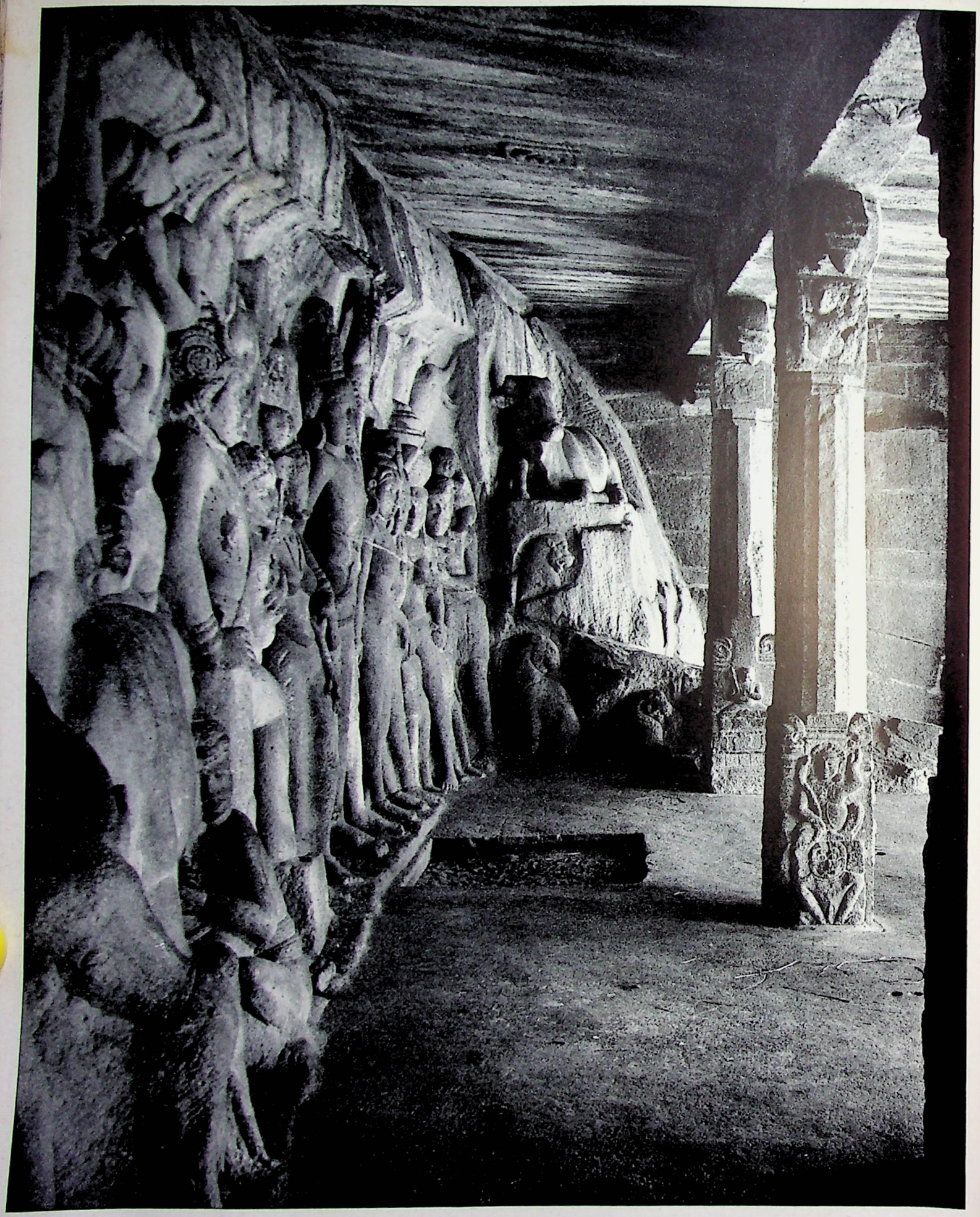


290. Māmallapuram. Five Pāṇḍava Cave. *Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

291. *Detail: Kṛṣṇa Govardhana relief, looking south*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



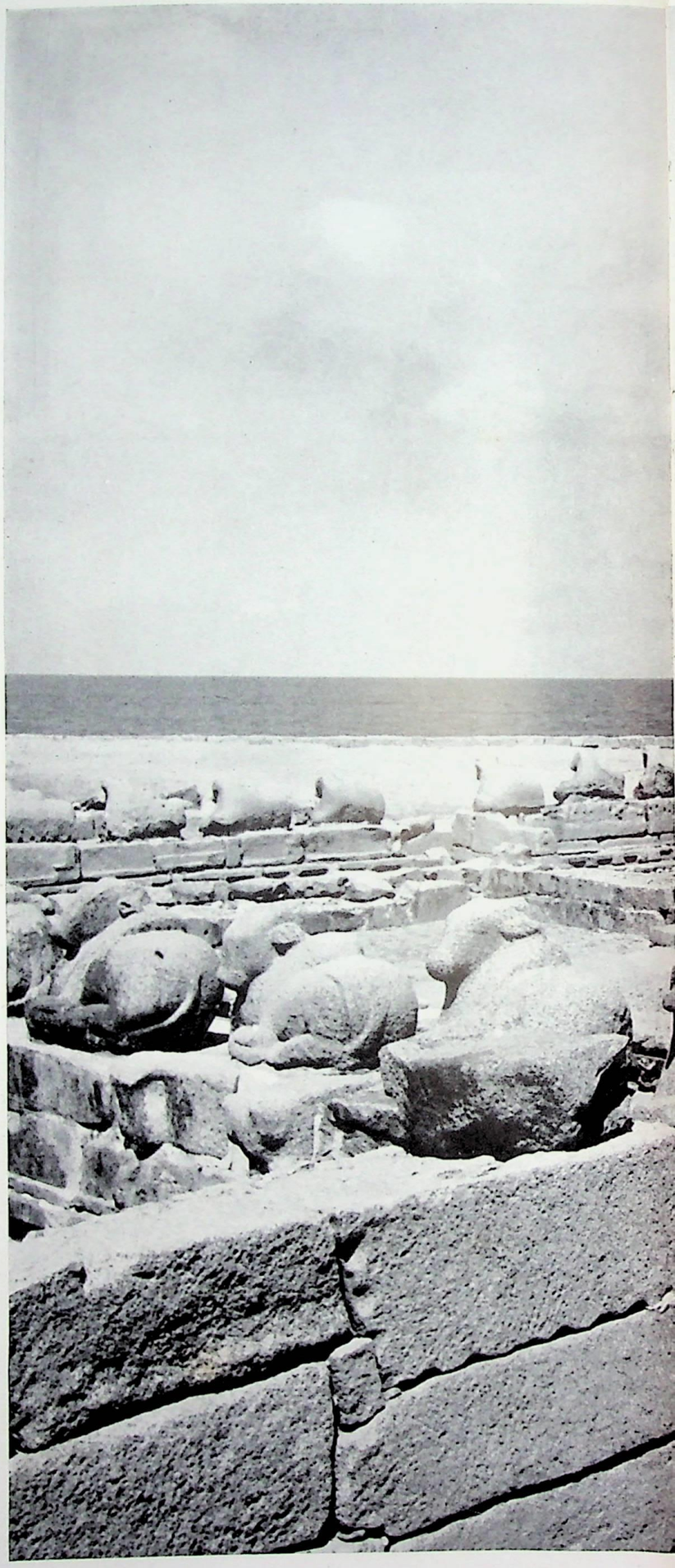
292. Māmallapuram. Five Pāṇḍava Cave. *Kṛṣṇa Govardhana relief, looking north. Early* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

293. *Detail: cowherds and flock*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

294–295. Māmallapuram. The Shore Temple.
c. 700–720 A.D.



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

296. Māmallapuram. *Lion, westward of the Shore Temple. Early* VII *century* A.D.

a. Front view

b. Detail of the left side

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

297. Closeup from the right side.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

298. Māmallapuram. The Shore Temple. *Main tower*. 700–720 A.D.

299. Paṭṭadakal. Mallikārjuna Temple. *Main tower*. *c.* 740 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

300. Paṭṭadakal. Mallikārjuna Temple. *Donor couple. c. 740* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

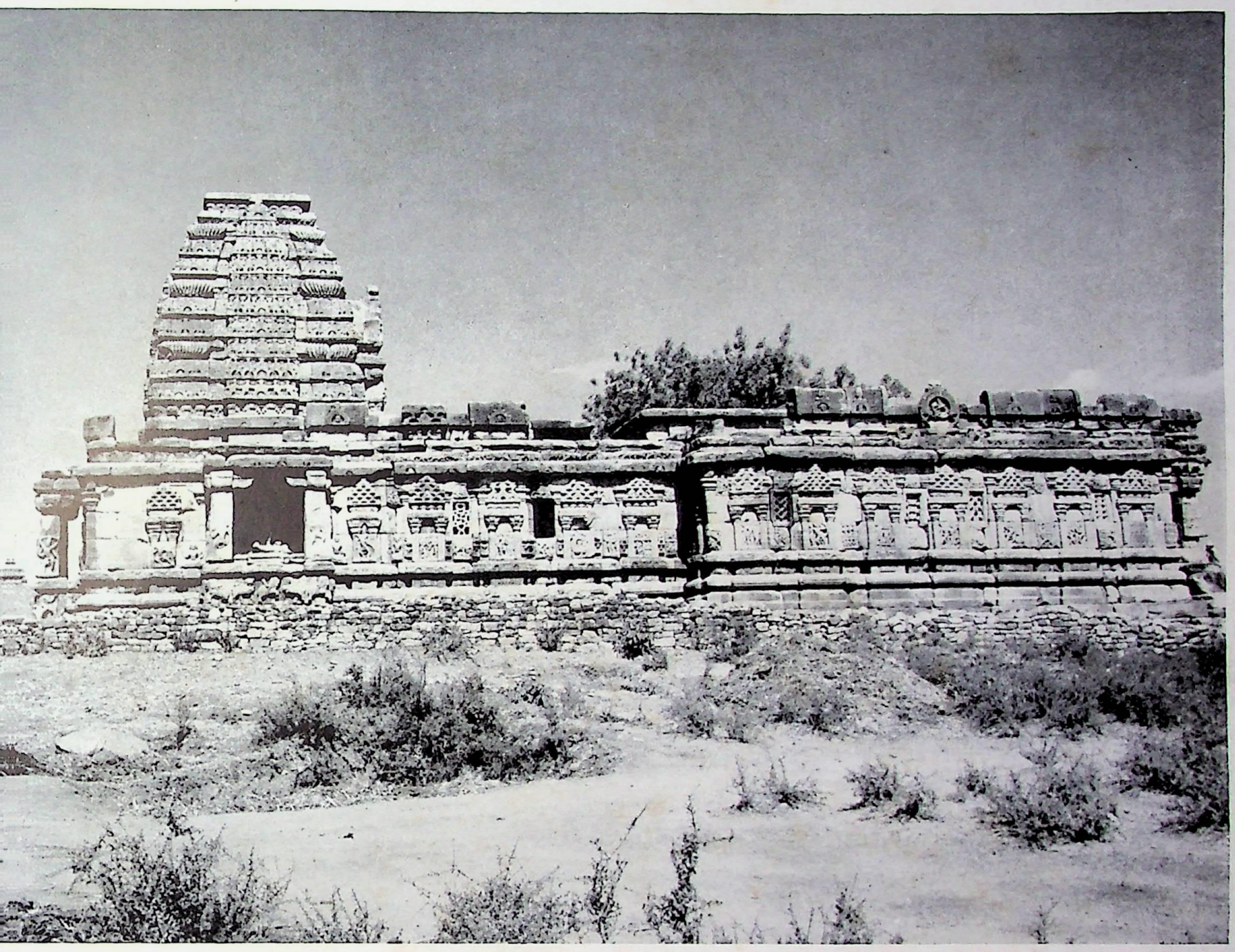
301. *Donor couple*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

302. Paṭṭadakal. Mallikārjuna Temple. *Guardian of the sanctuary. c. 740* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

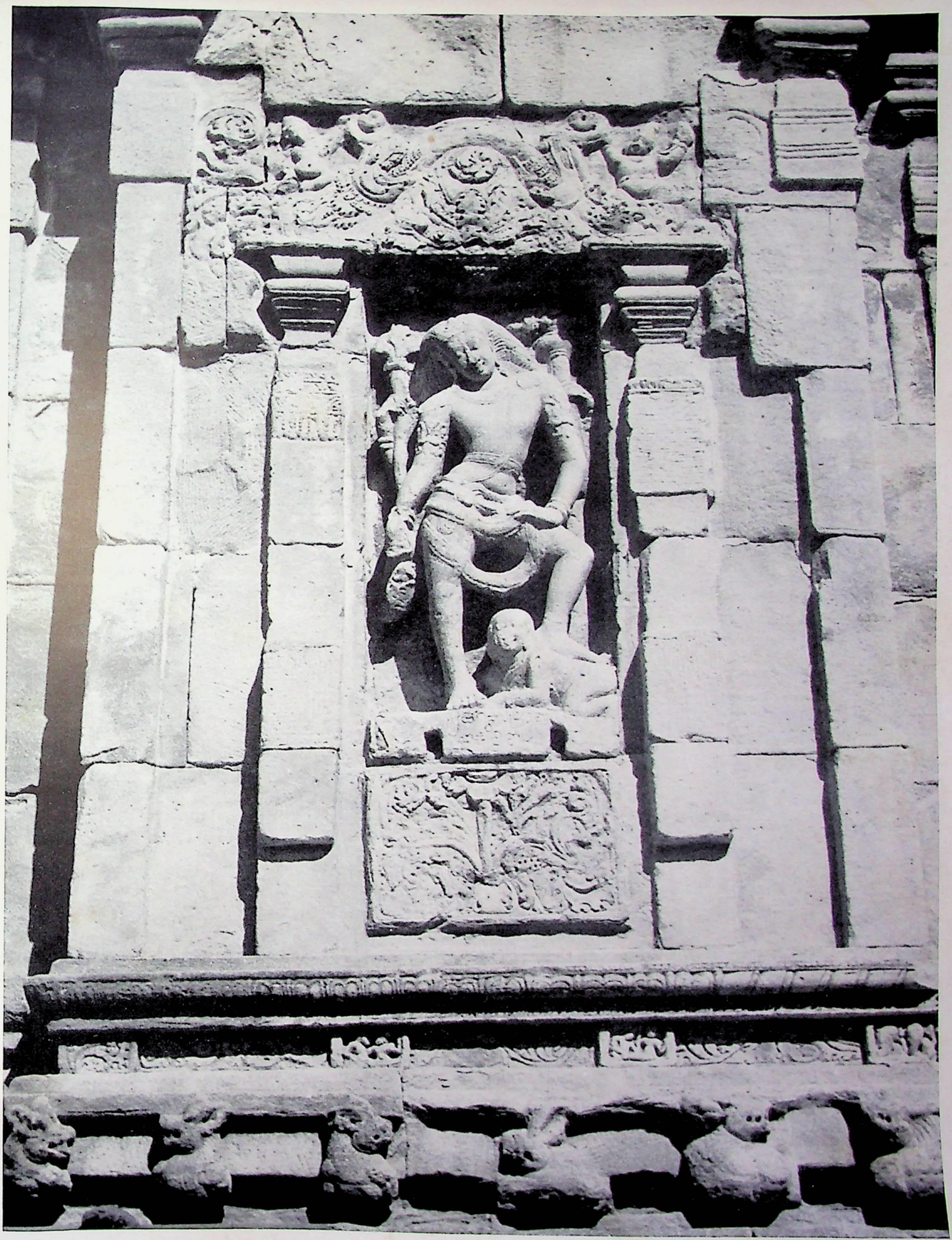


303. Paṭṭadakal. Pāpanātha Temple. *c.* 735 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

304. Paṭṭadakal. Virūpākṣa Temple. *A portion of the walled maṇḍapa. c.* 740 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



305. *Niche carving: Śiva on the Dwarf Apasmāra*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

306. Paṭṭadakal. Virūpākṣa Temple. *Interior, pillar relief. c. 740* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

307. *Interior, pillar relief*

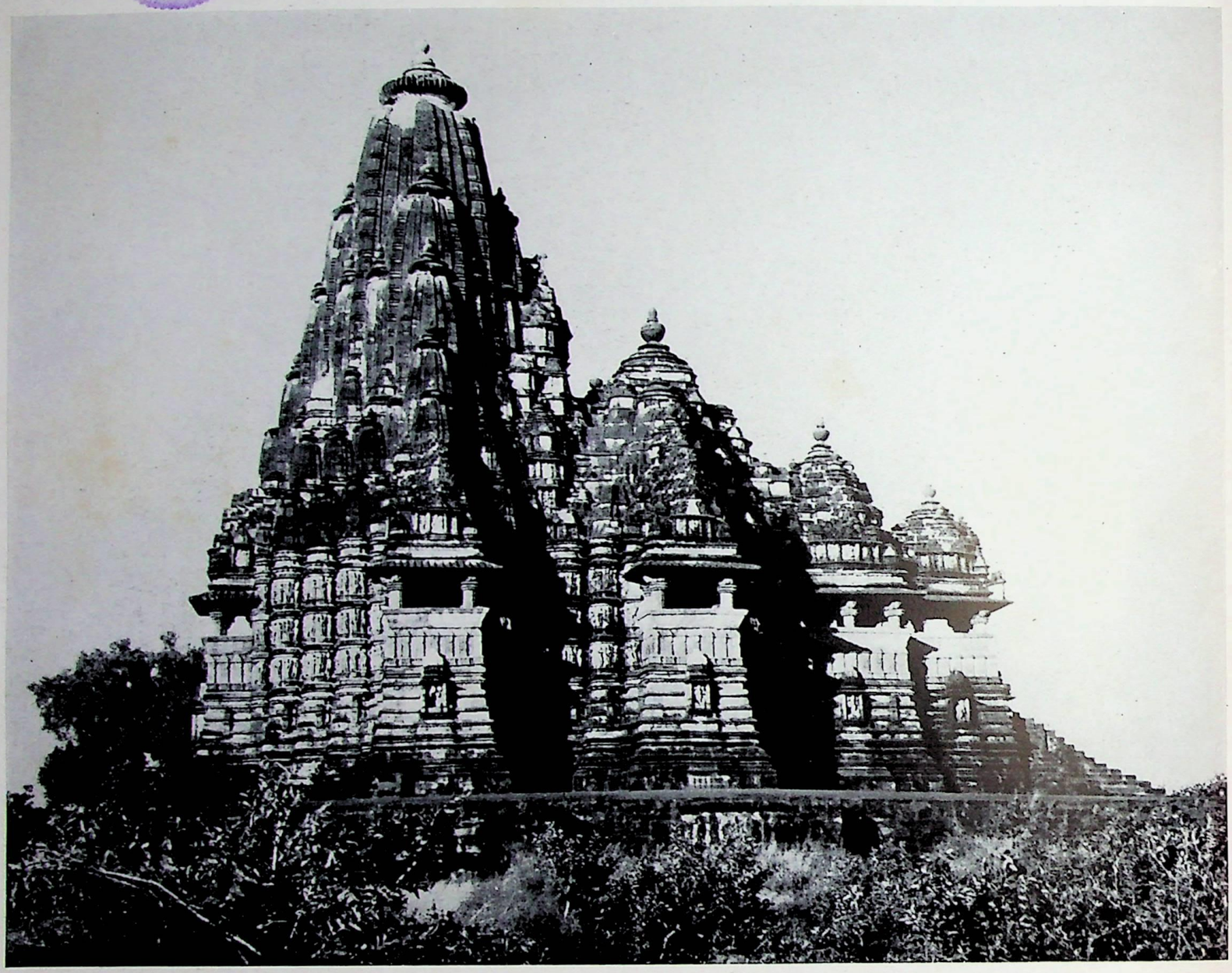
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

308. Paṭṭadakal. Jambhuliṅga Temple. VII–VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

309. Khajurāho. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. *View from the east. c.* 1000 A.D.

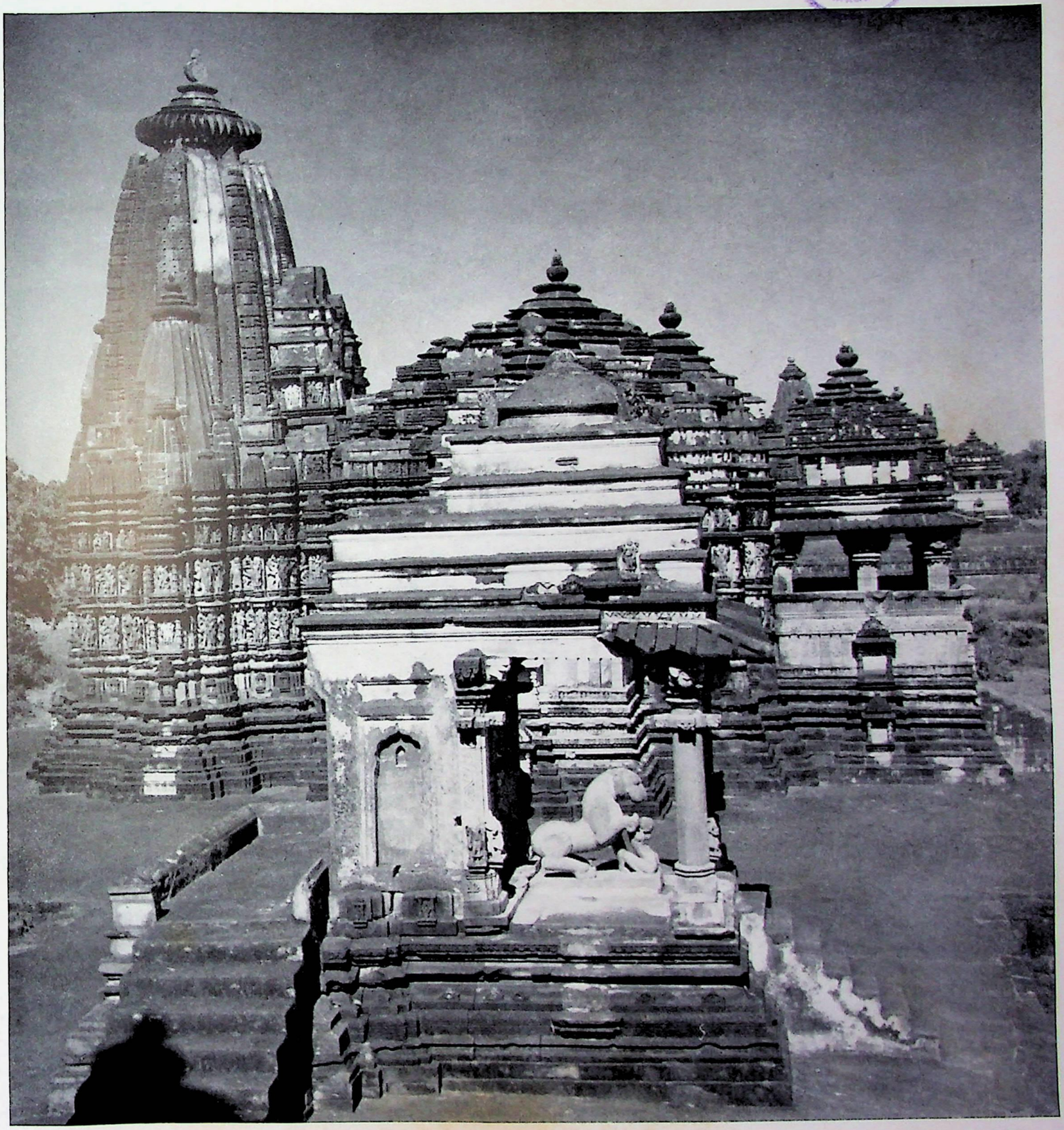
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



310. Khajurāho. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. *View from the south. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



311. Khajurāho. Jagadambi and Citragupta Temples. *c.* 1000 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

312/313. Khajurāho. Citragupta Temple. *Walls. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

314/315. Khajurāho. Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple. *Sculptural décor. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

316. Citragupta Temple

Khajurāho. *Wall figures. c. 1000* A.D.

317 (*right*). Kaṇḍārya Mahādeva Temple

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

318. Khajurāho. Citragupta Temple. *Maithuna. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

319. Rājputāna. *Dancing Gaṇeśa.* X *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

320. Western India. *Viṣṇu.* XII–XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

321. Bundelkhaṇḍ. *Siṁhanāda Avalokiteśvara. c. 1100* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

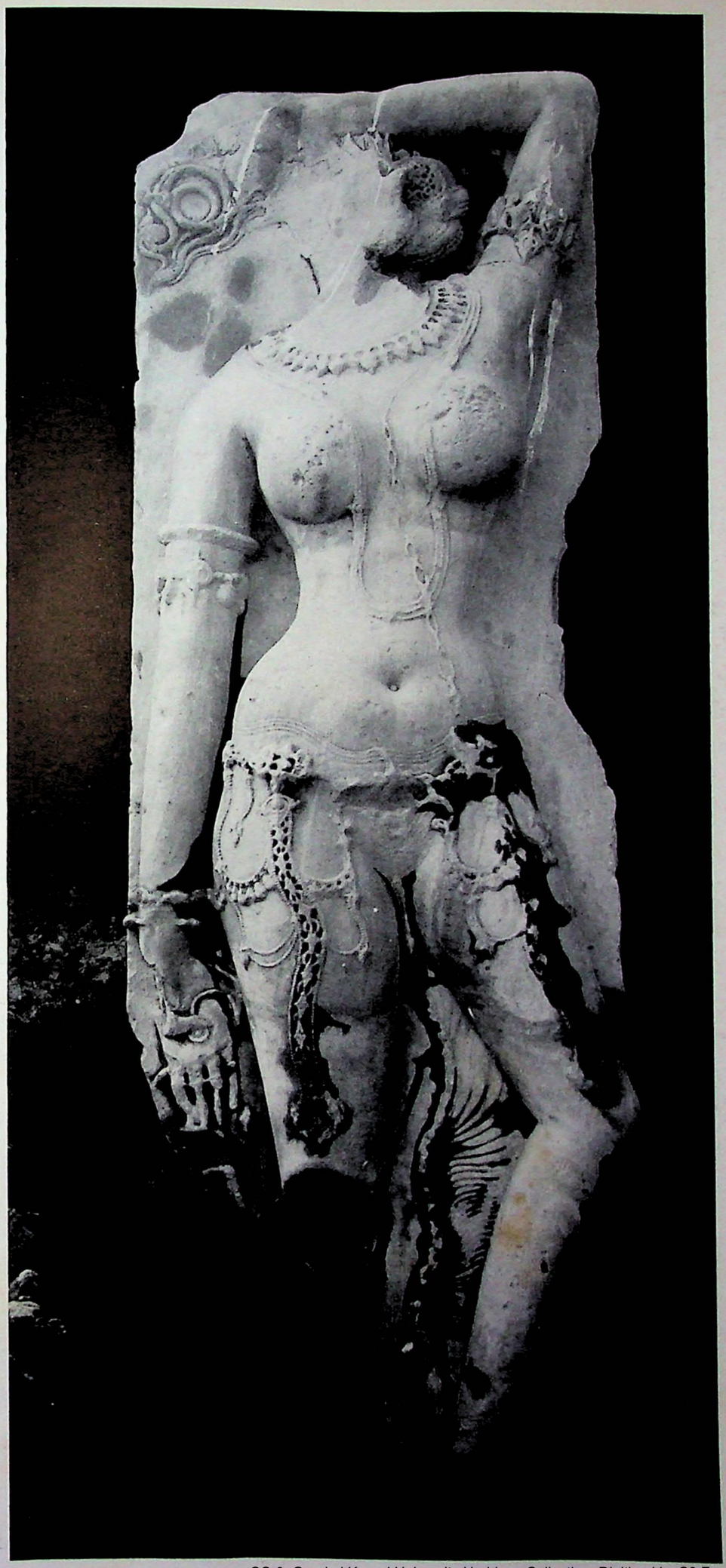
b

322. North or Central India. *Tree-goddesses*

a. XIII *century* A.D.

b. XI–XII *century* A.D.

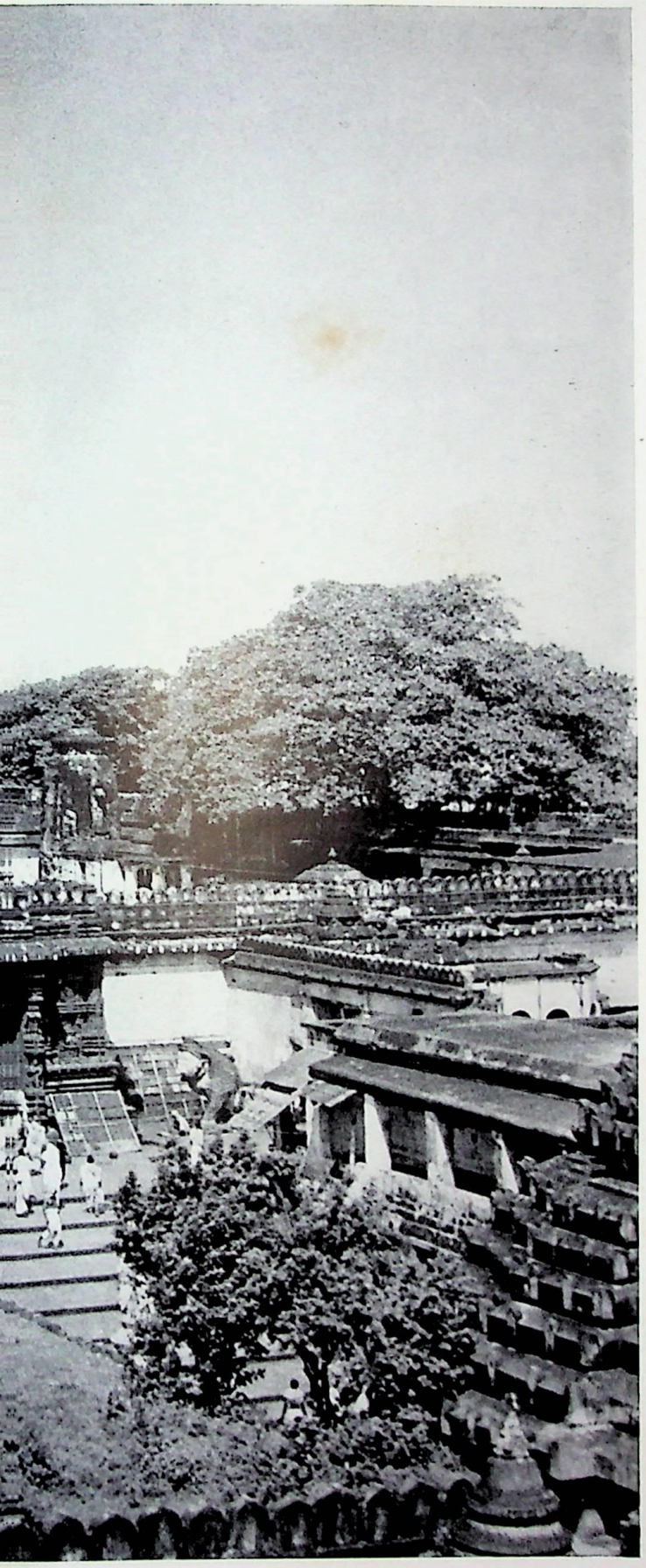
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



323. Nokhas. *Stone fragment, worshiped as Rukminī. Probably* X *century* A.D.

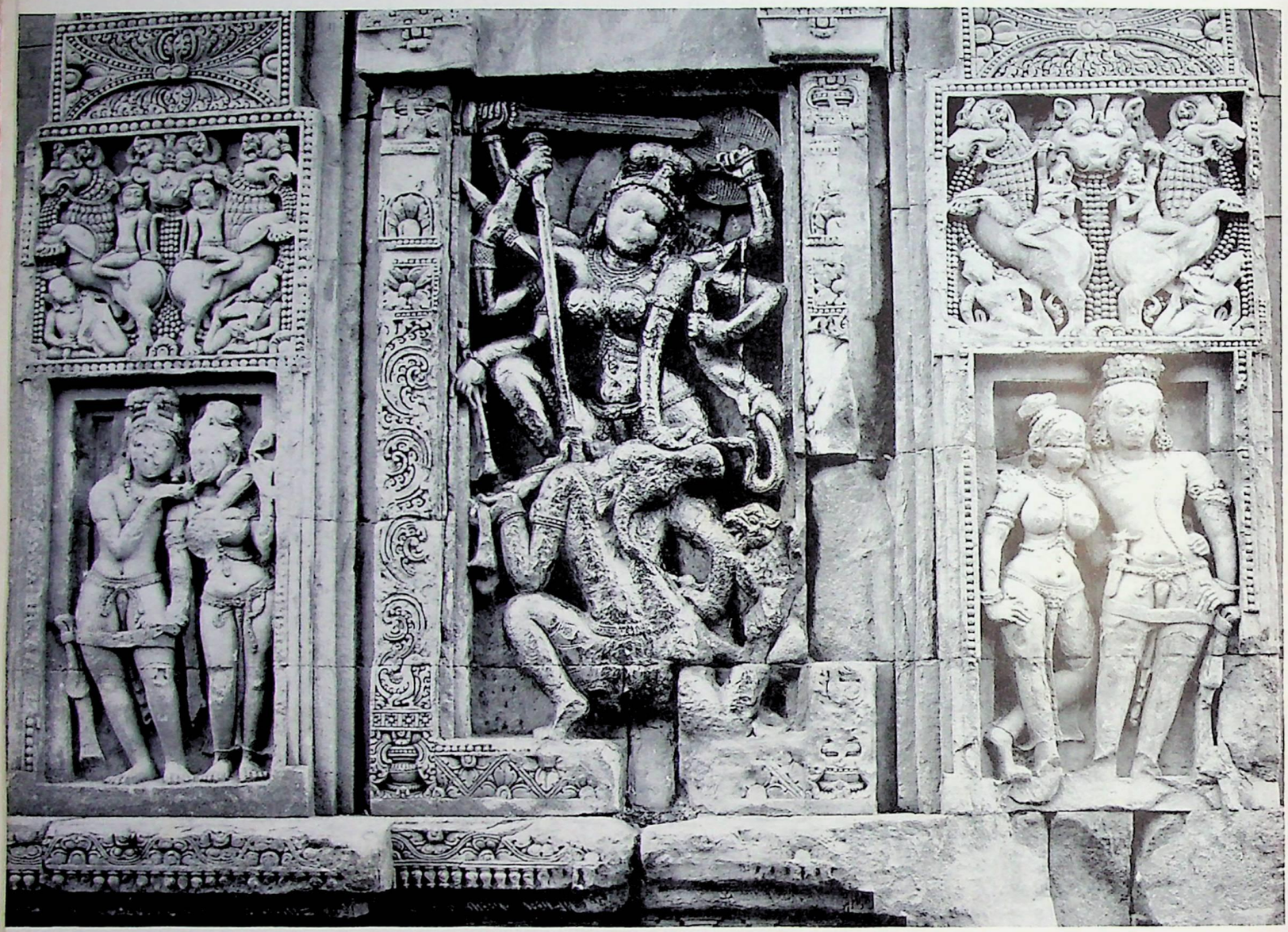
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



324–325. Purī. The Great Temple of Jagannātha. *c. 1150* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



326. Purī. Vaitāl Deul. *Panel: Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

327. Bhuvaneśvara. Paraśurāmeśvara Temple. *c.* 750 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

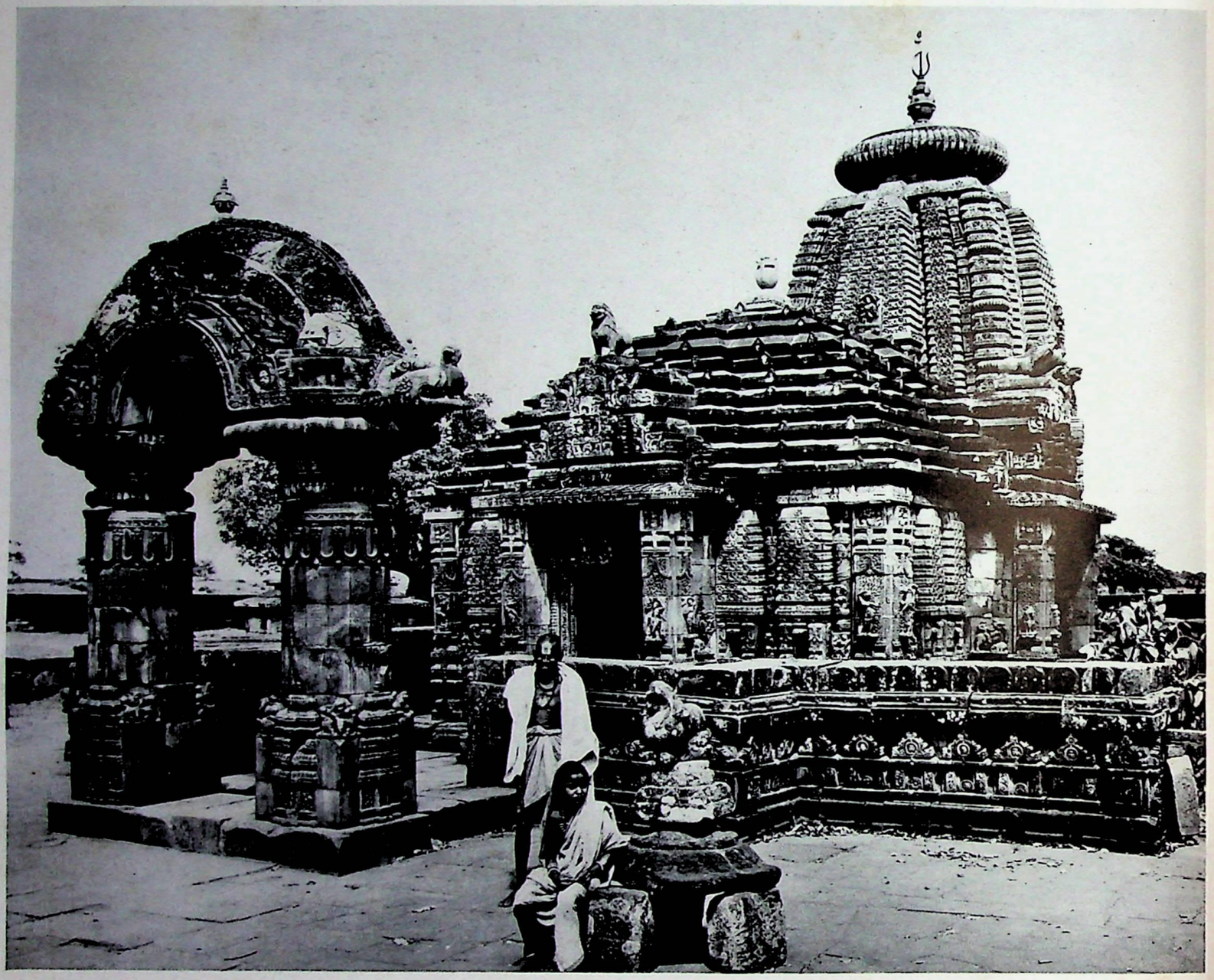
GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

328. Bhuvaneśvara. *View of the Great Temple compound.* VIII–XIII *century* A.D.

329. Bhuvaneśvara. Liṅgarāja Temple. *Śikhara. c. 1000* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



330. Bhuvaneśvara. Mukteśvara Temple. *General view. c. 950* A.D.

331. *Entrance arch*

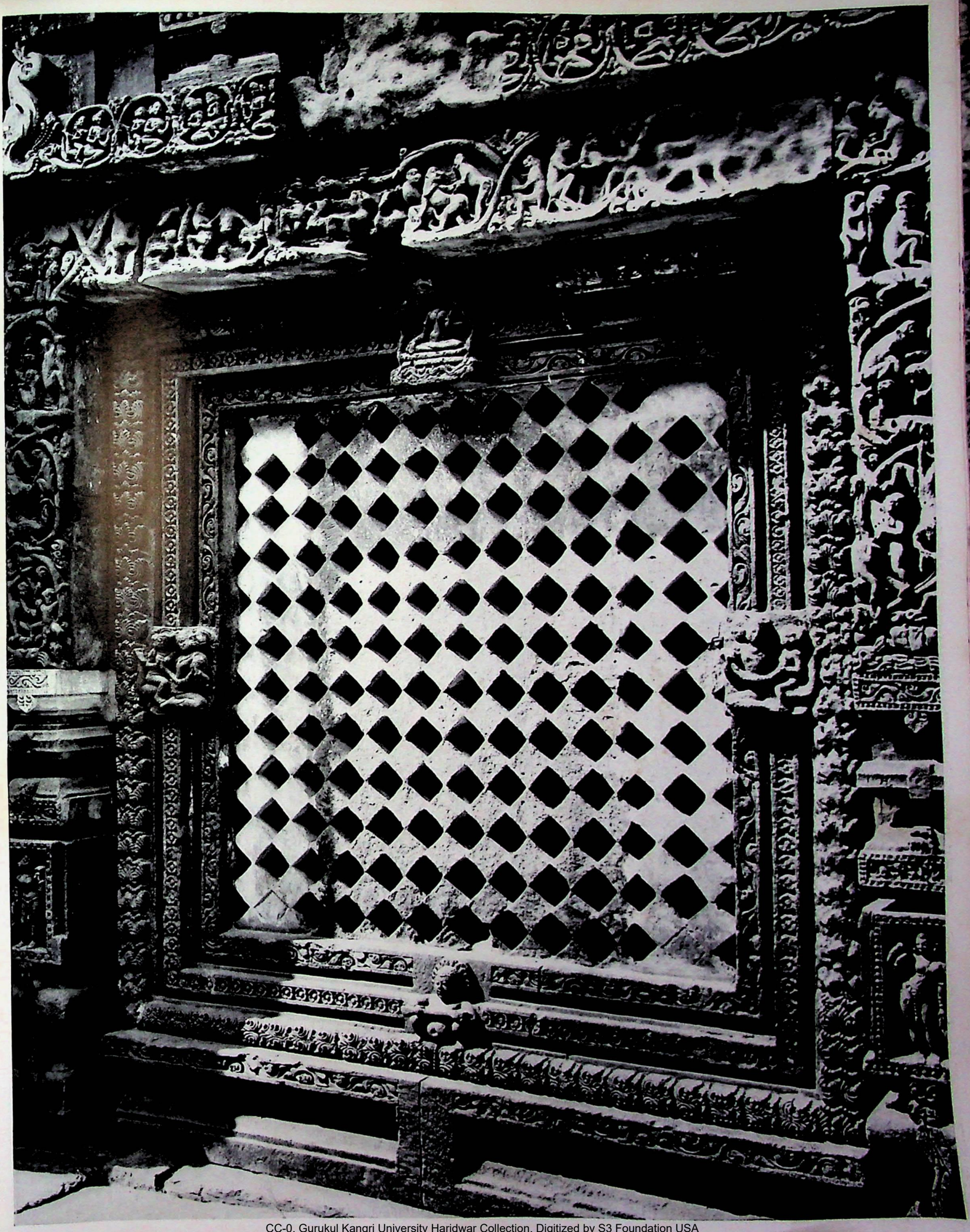
332 (*over*). *Main portal*

333 (*over*). *Window on the south side*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri

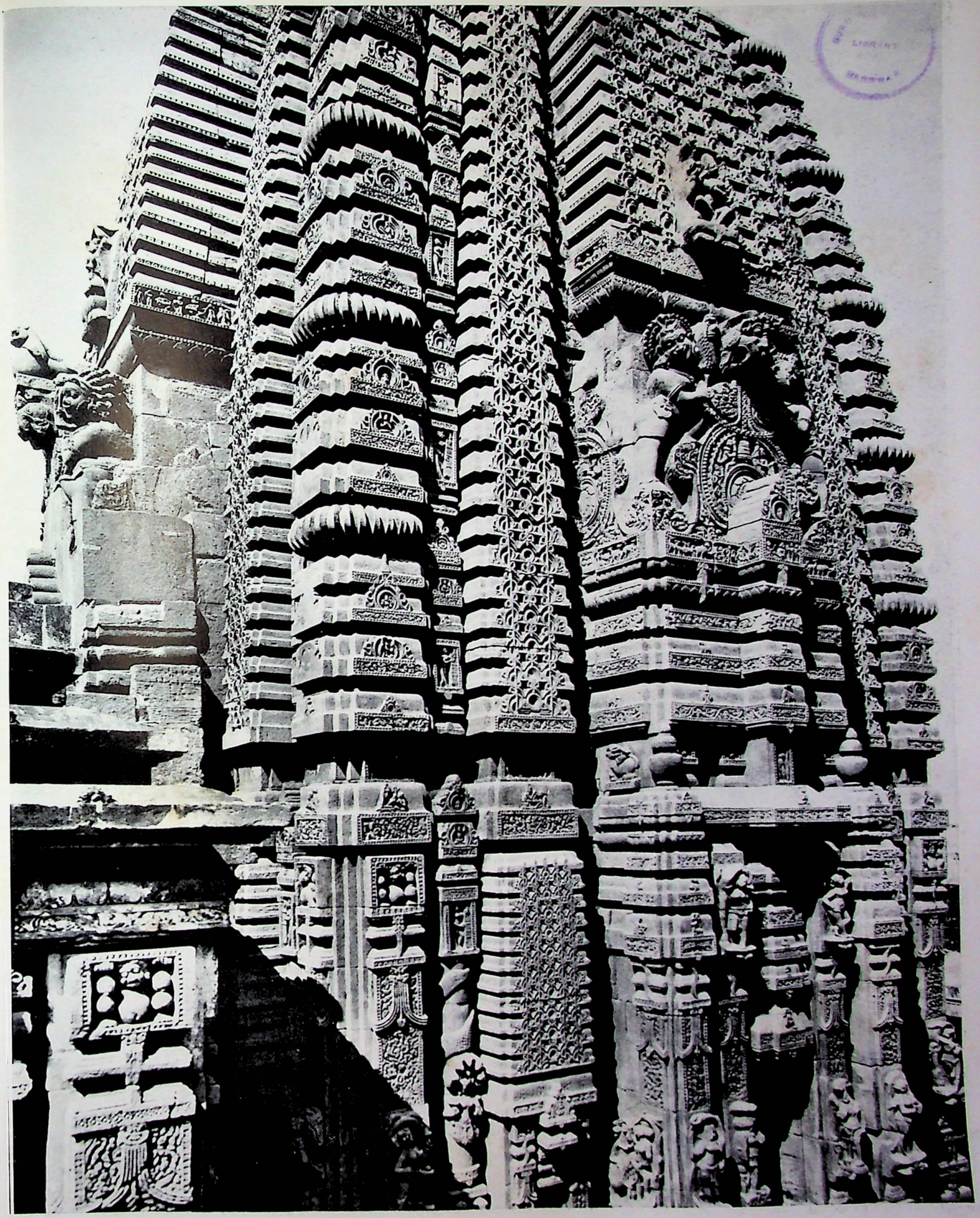
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

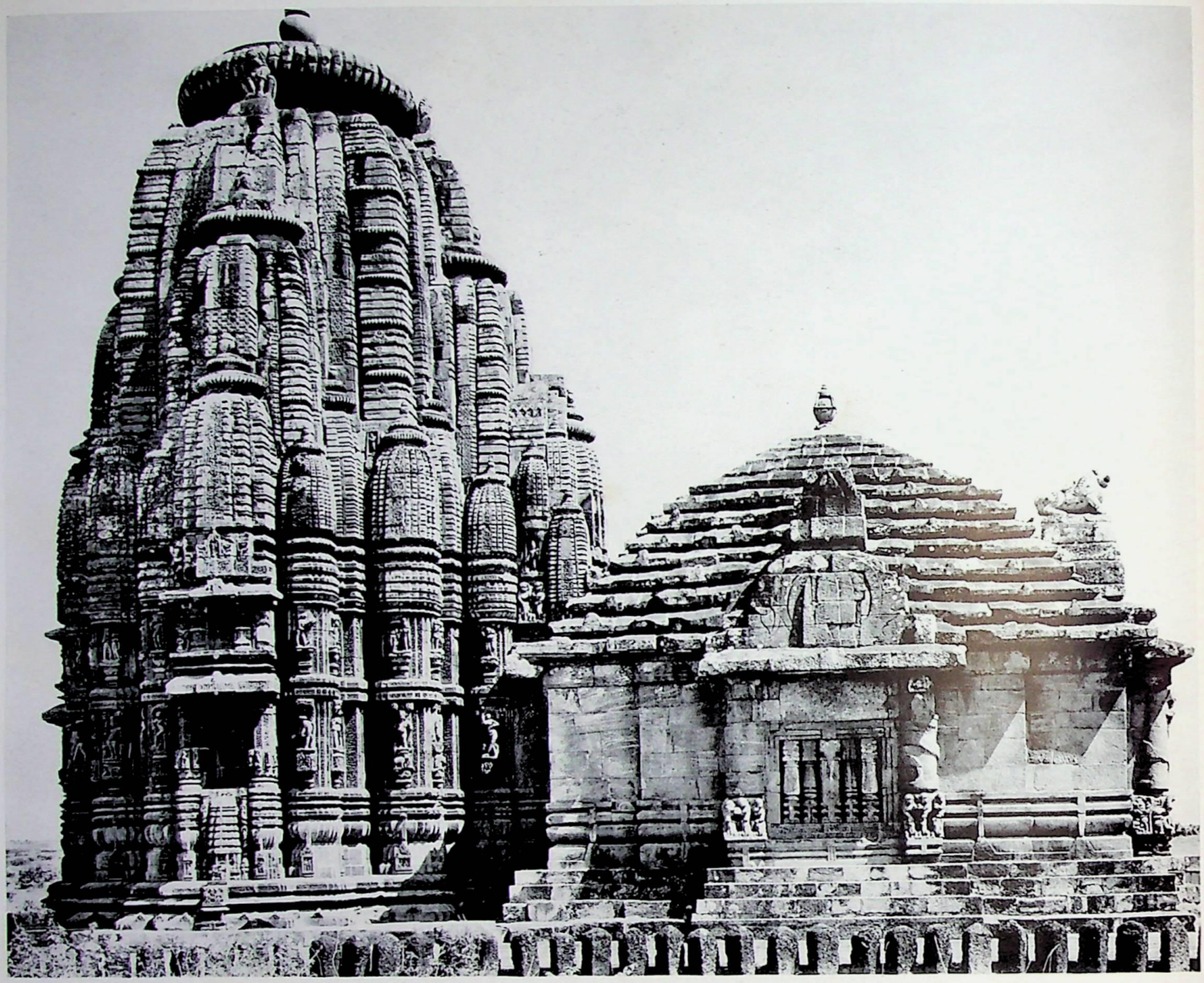
334. Bhuvaneśvara. Mukteśvara Temple. *Śikhara, detail. c. 950* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



335. *Śikhara, southwest corner*

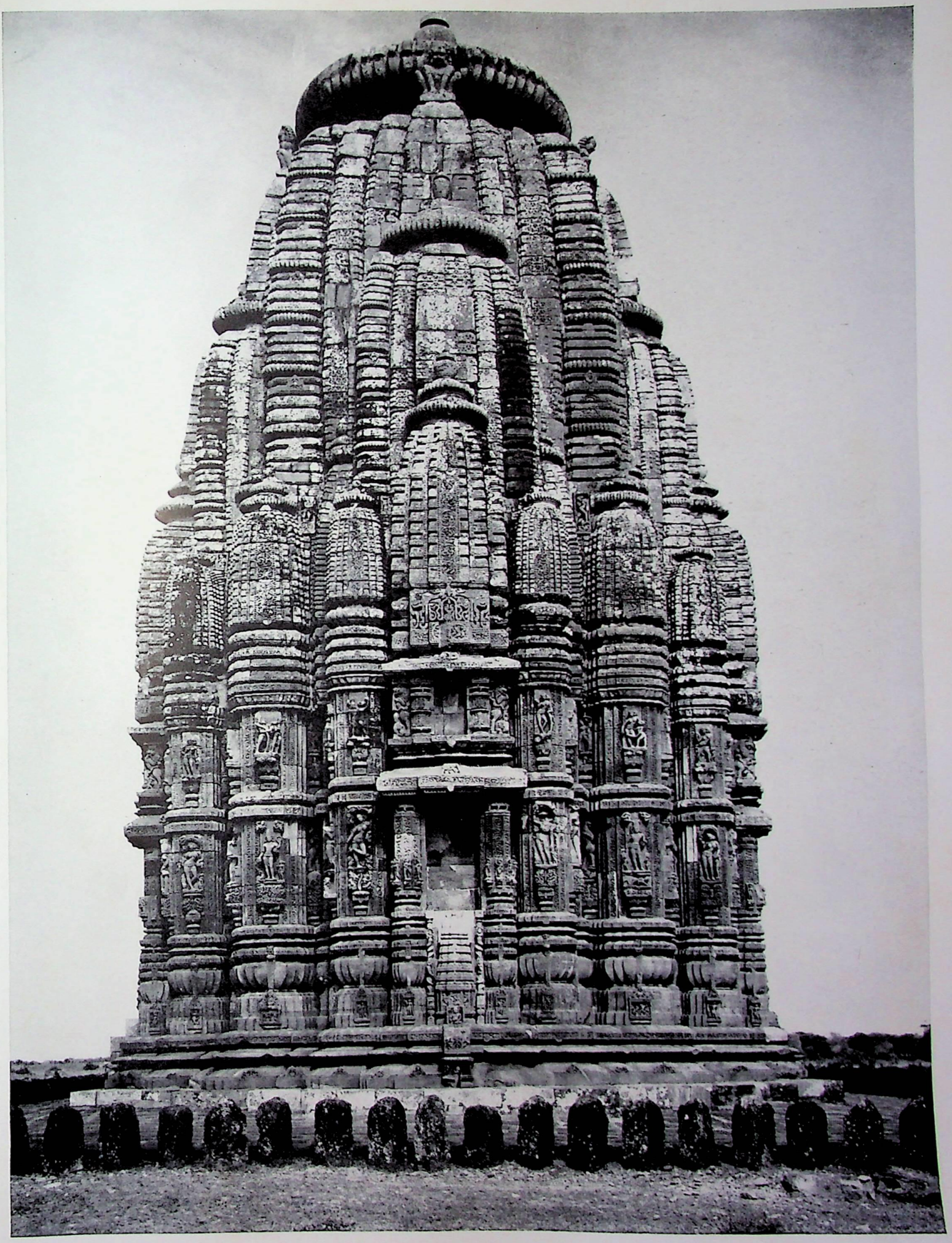
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



336. Bhuvaneśvara. Rājrānī Temple. *Lateral view. c. 1100* A.D.

337. *View of the śikhara from the rear*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

338–339. Bhuvaneśvara.
Rājrāni Temple.
Wall of the śikhara,
from the southwest.
c. 1100 A.D.

Over:

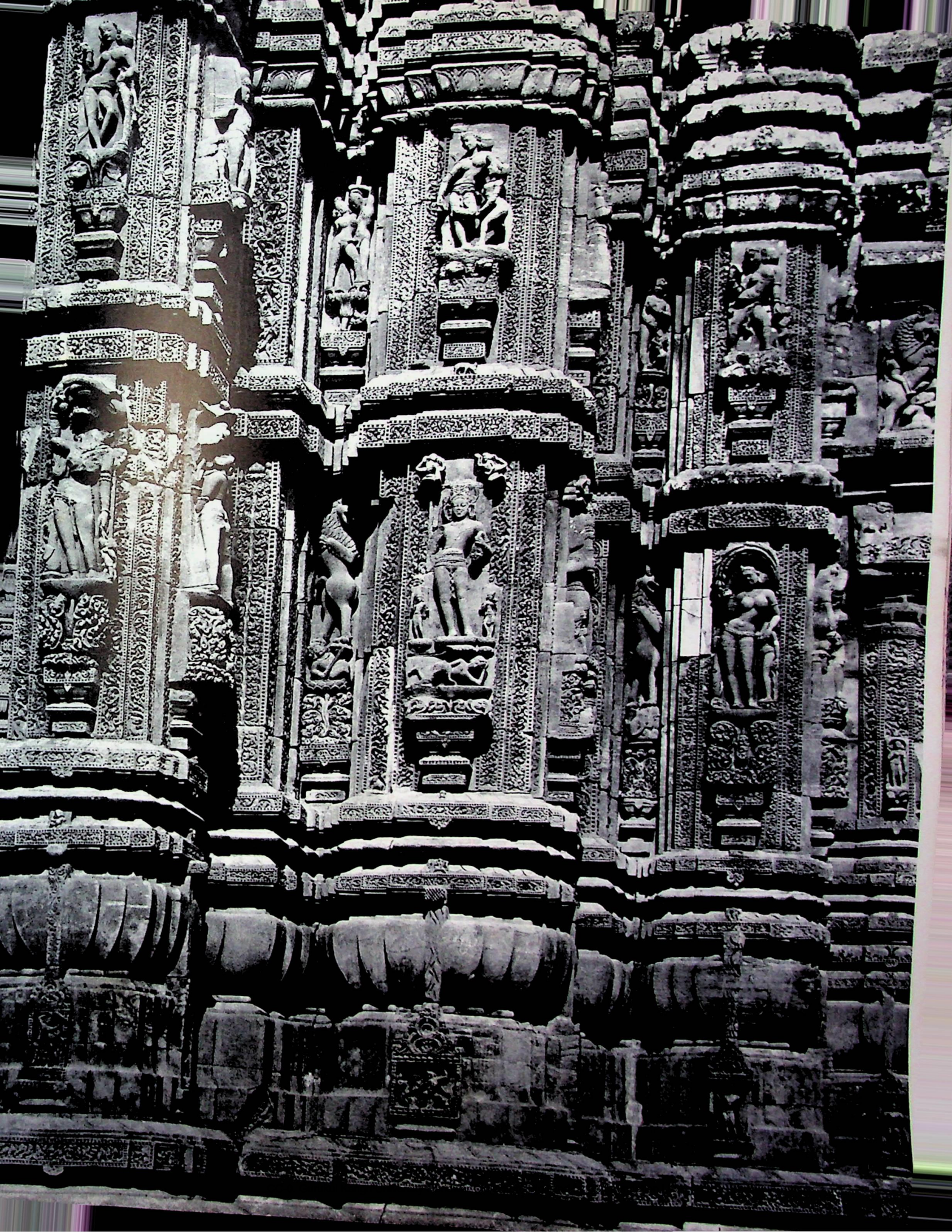
340. *Southeast corner*

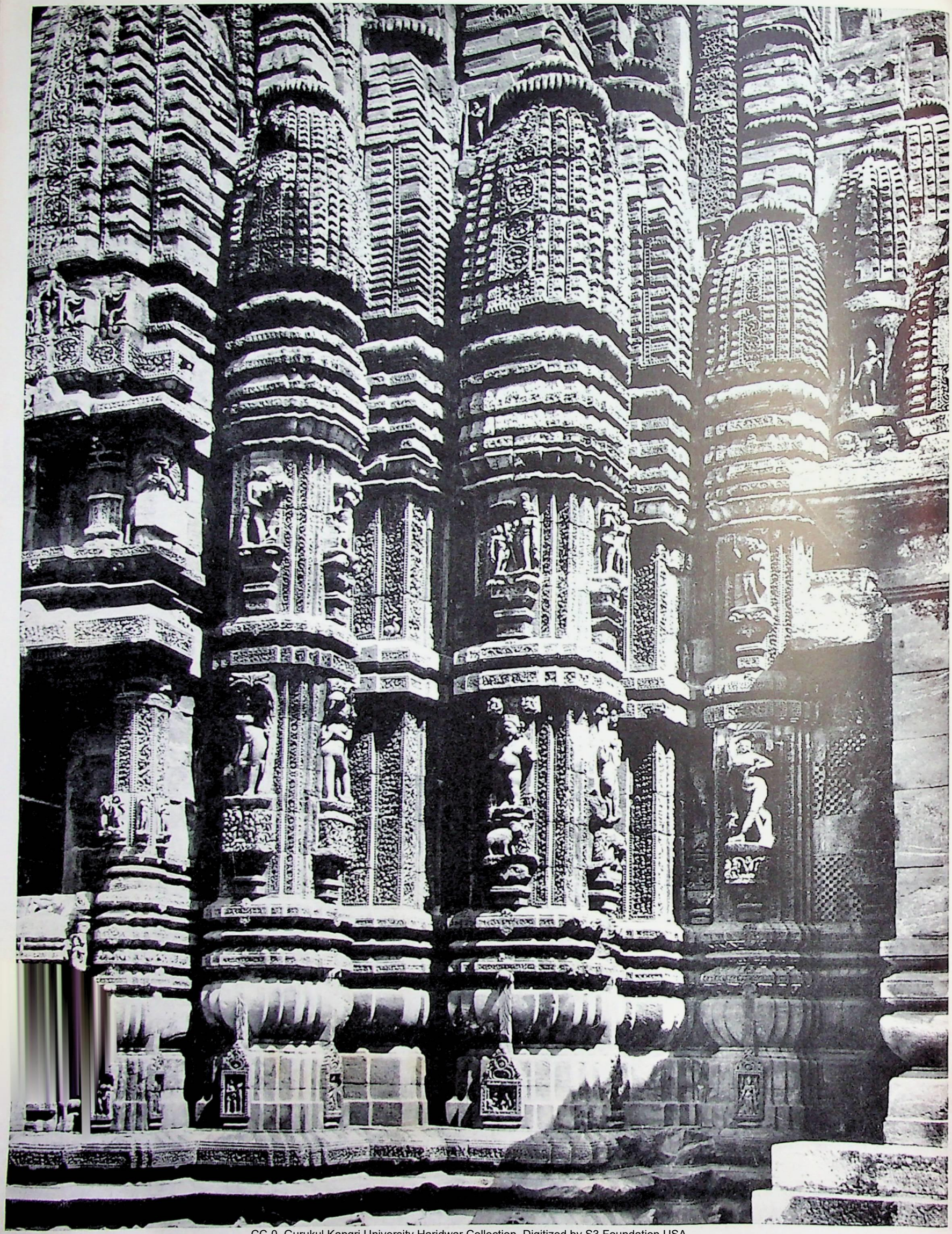
341. *Wall details*

342. *South façade, left corner*

343. *Dryad beneath a palm*

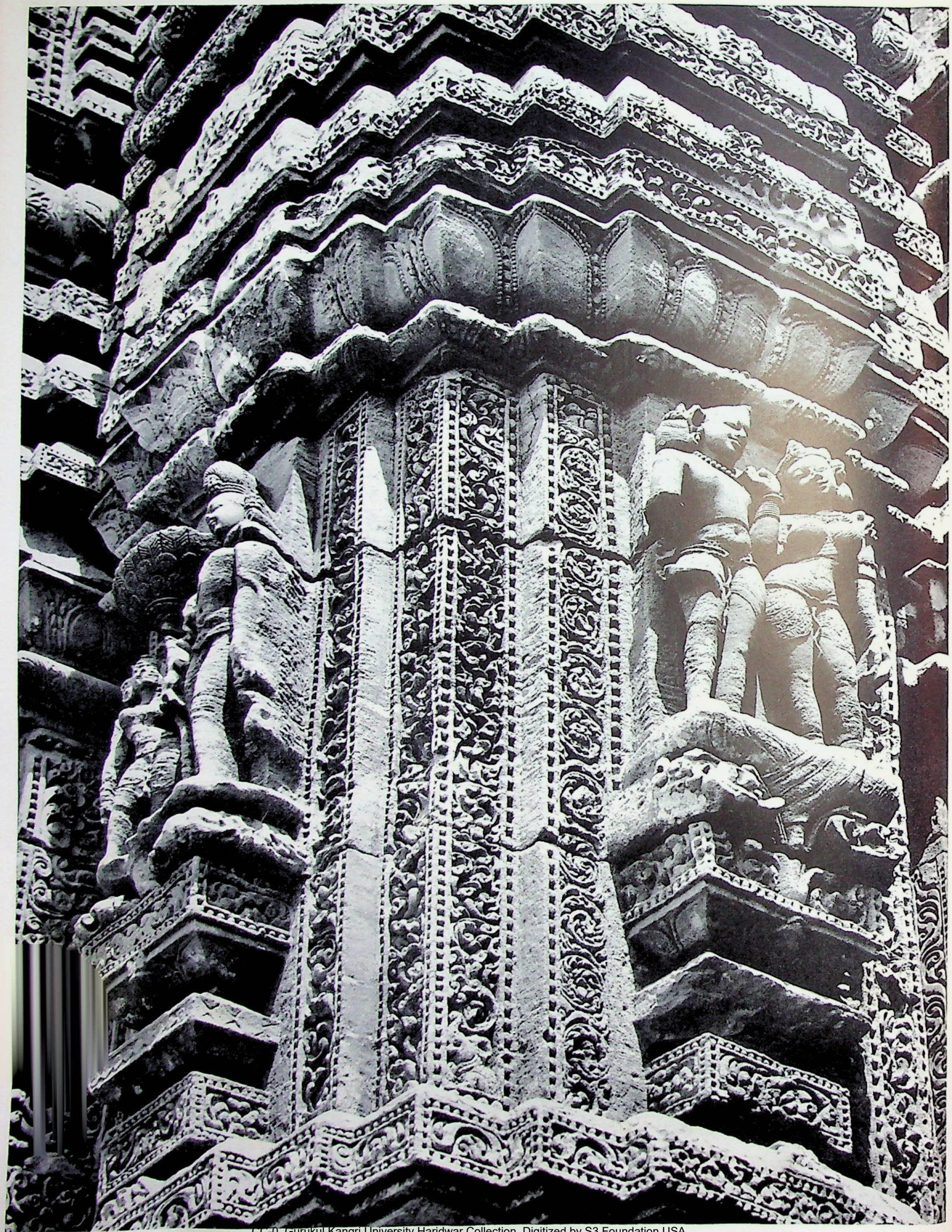
Courtesy Ragnar Olivecrona Digitized by ARTstor 2013 Foundation USA



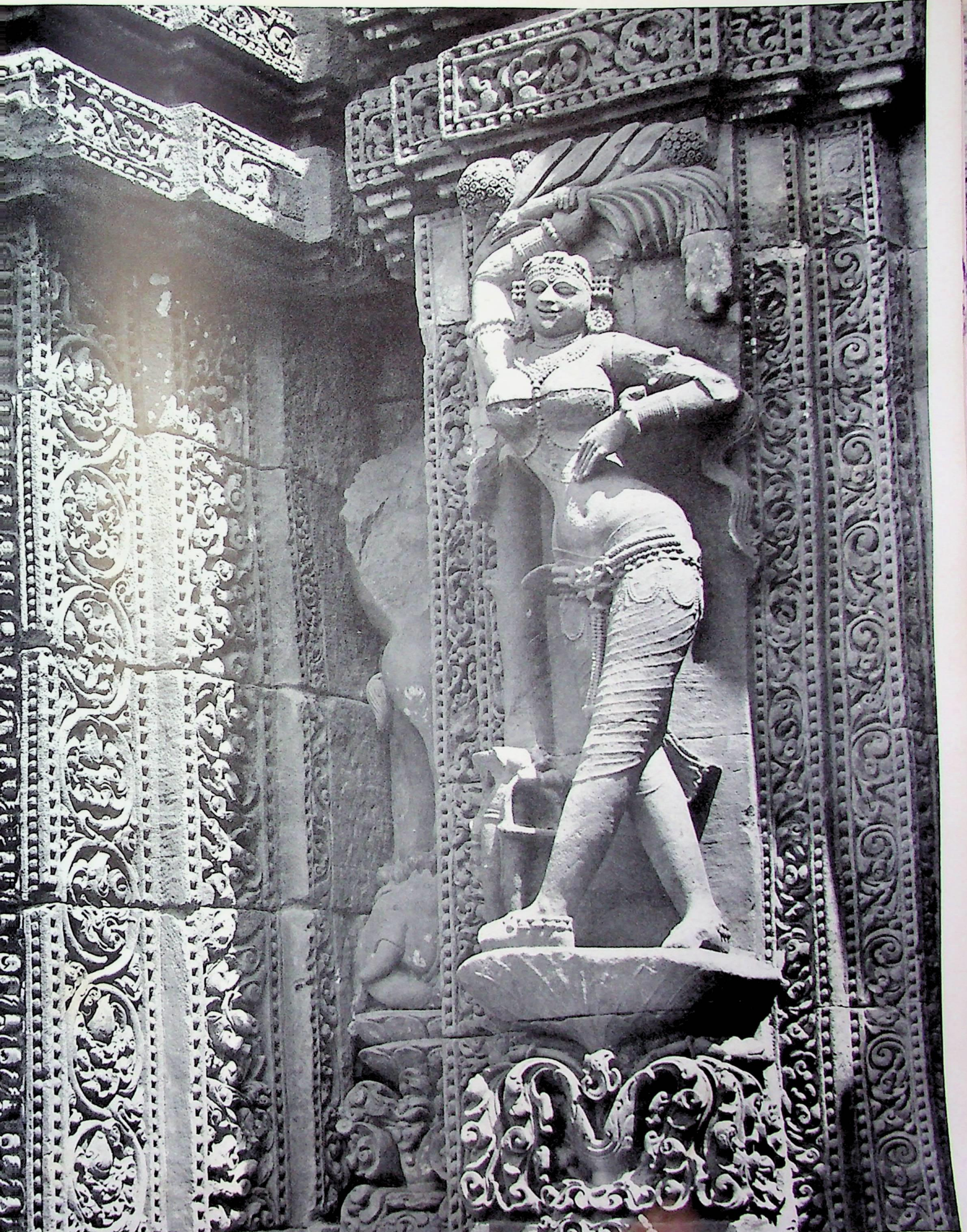


CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

344. Bhuvaneśvara or Khajurāho. *Woman and child.* XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

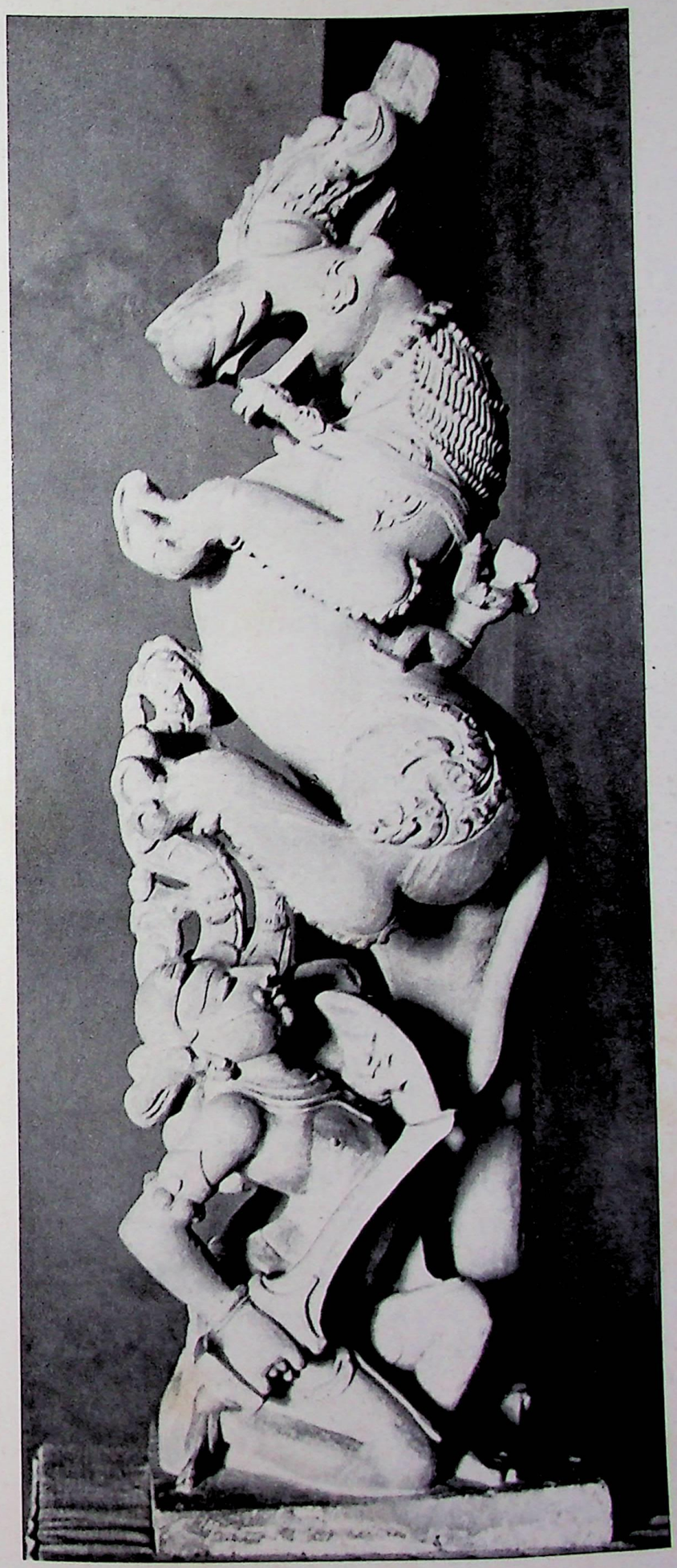
345. *Woman writing with a stylus*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

346. Bhuvaneśvara or Khajurāho. *Woman with a mirror.* XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

LIBRARY



347. *Lion bracket*

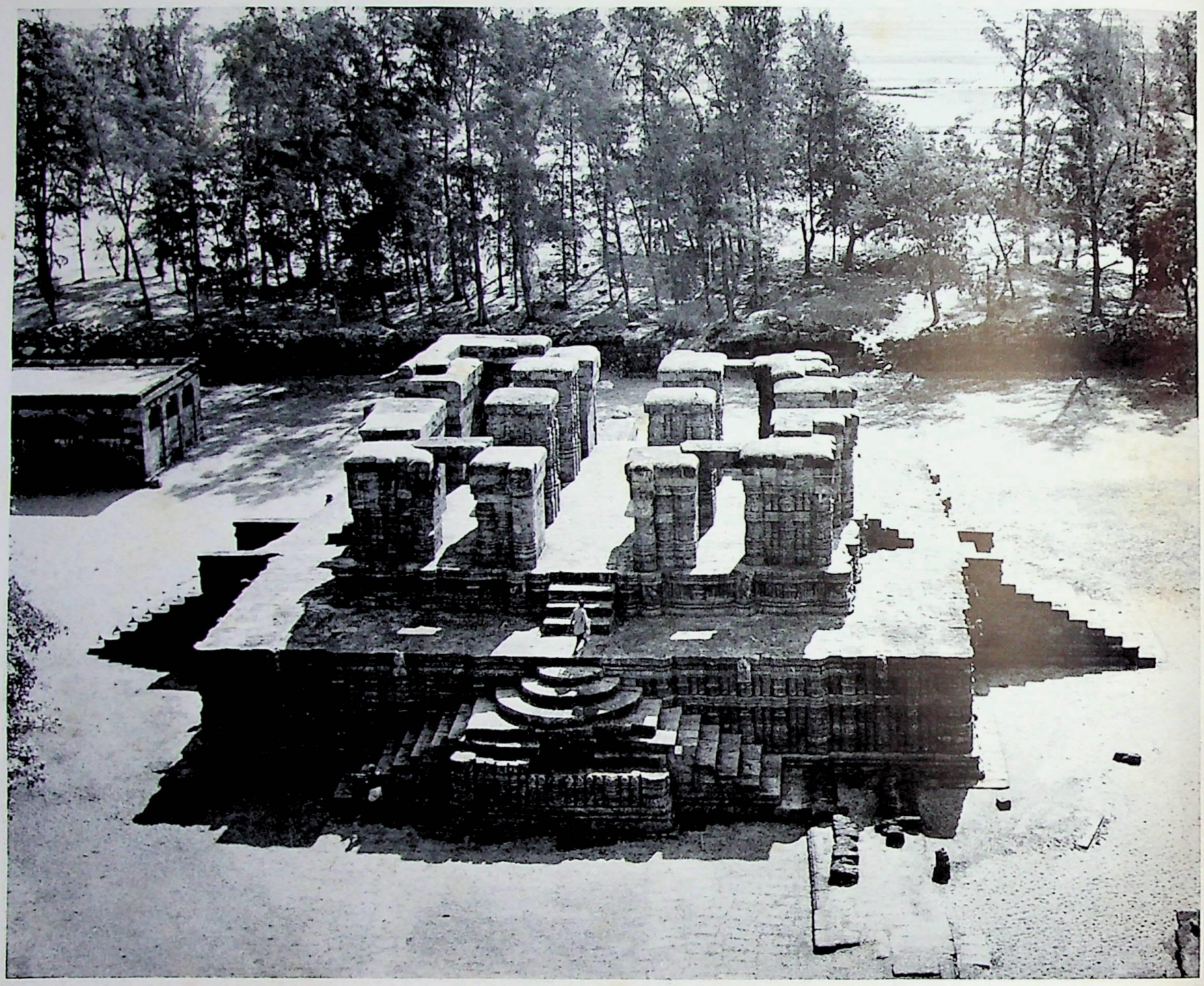
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

348–349. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun (Sūrya Deul). *View from the northeast. Left: The Naṭa Mandir. Right: The maṇḍapa. The śikhara has fallen.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



350. Koṇārak. Naṭa Mandir. *View from the roof of the maṇḍapa.* XIII *century* A.D.

351. *South wall*

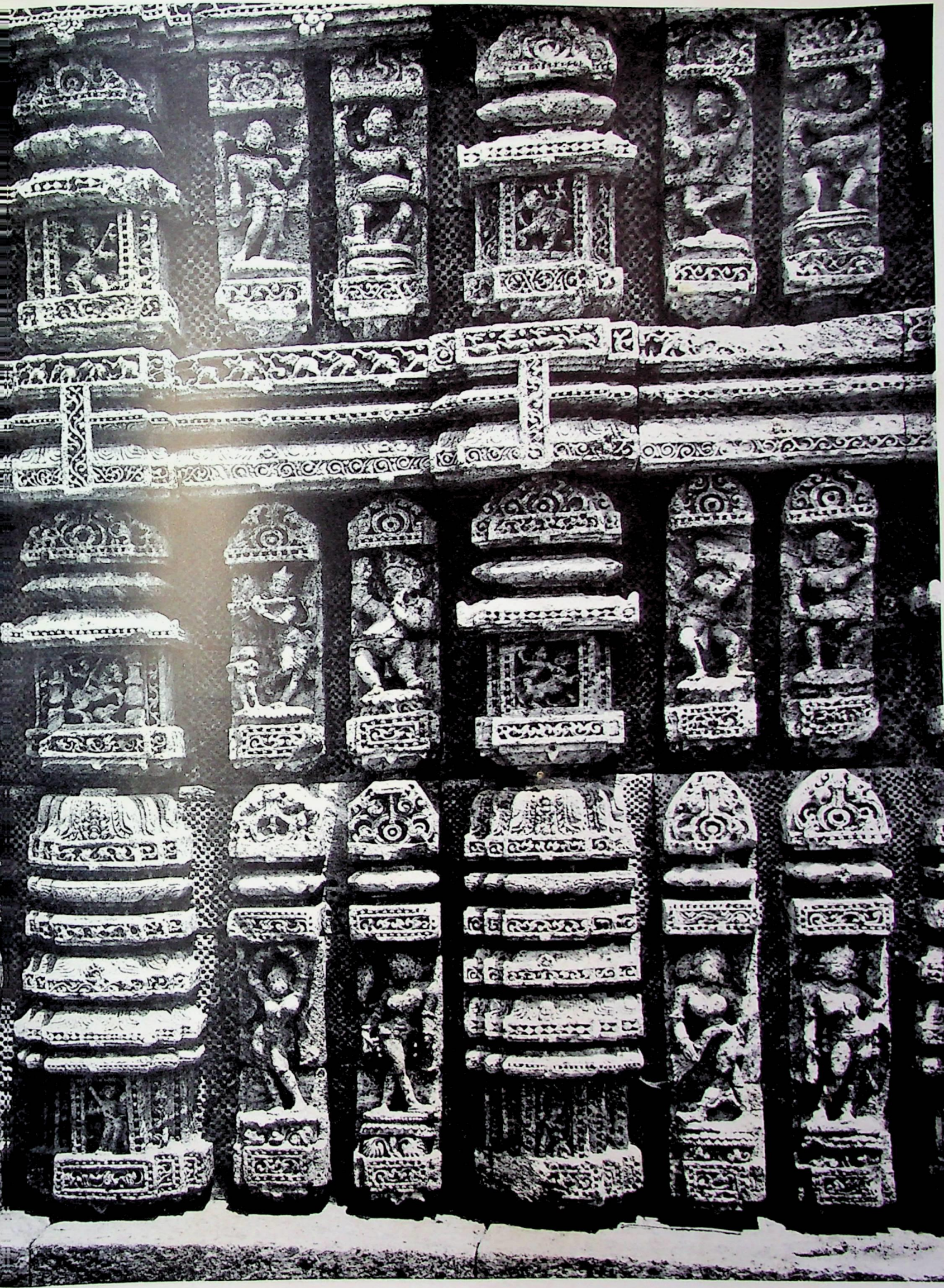
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

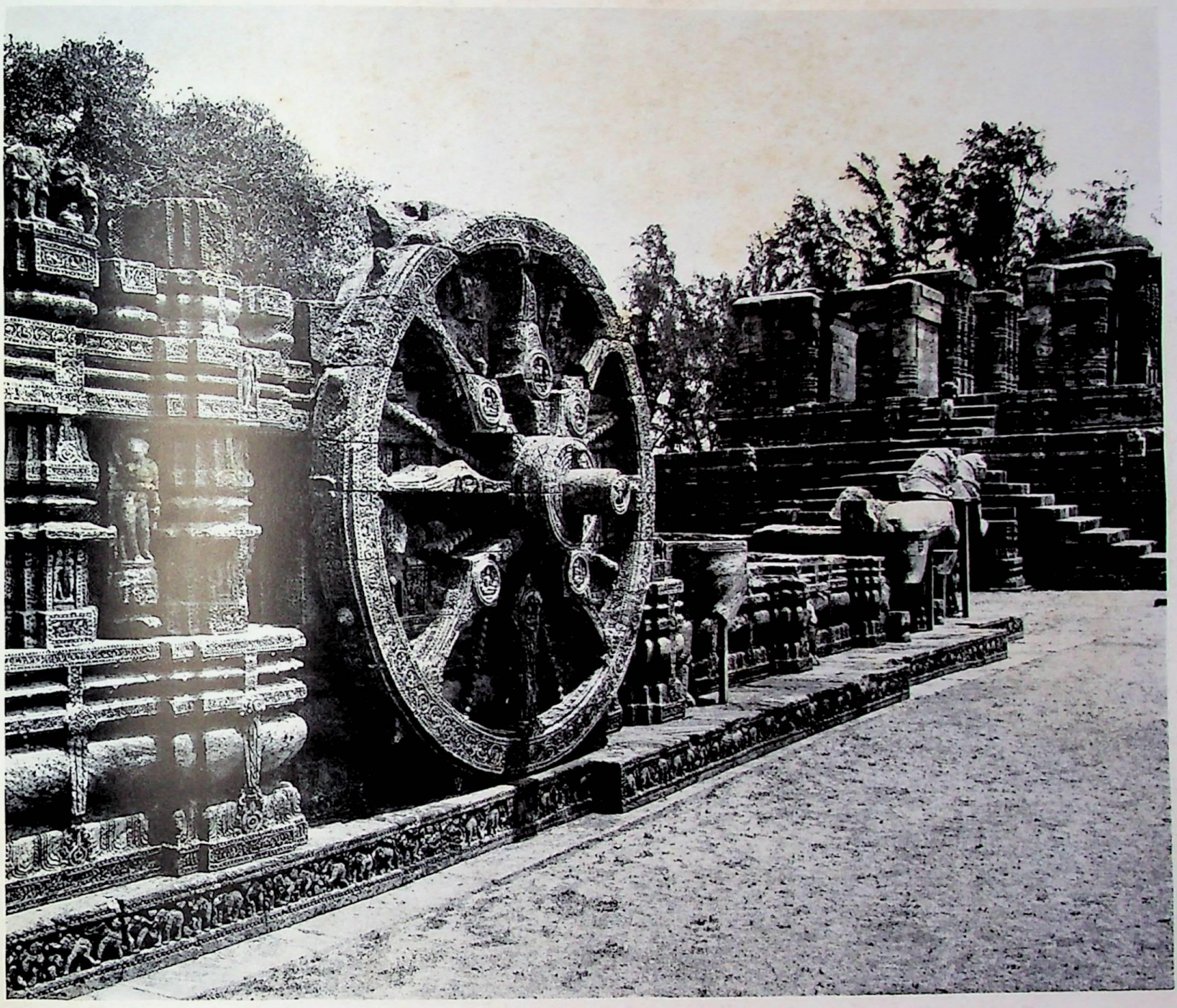
352–353. Koṇārak. Naṭa Mandir. *Section of the south wall.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



355. *First south wheel and south horses. West façade of the Naṭa Mandir in the background*

354. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Maṇḍapa, south side, with rubble from the fallen śikhara in the foreground.* XIII *century* A.D.

356 (*over*). *East front*

357 (*over*). *First horse on the south side*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

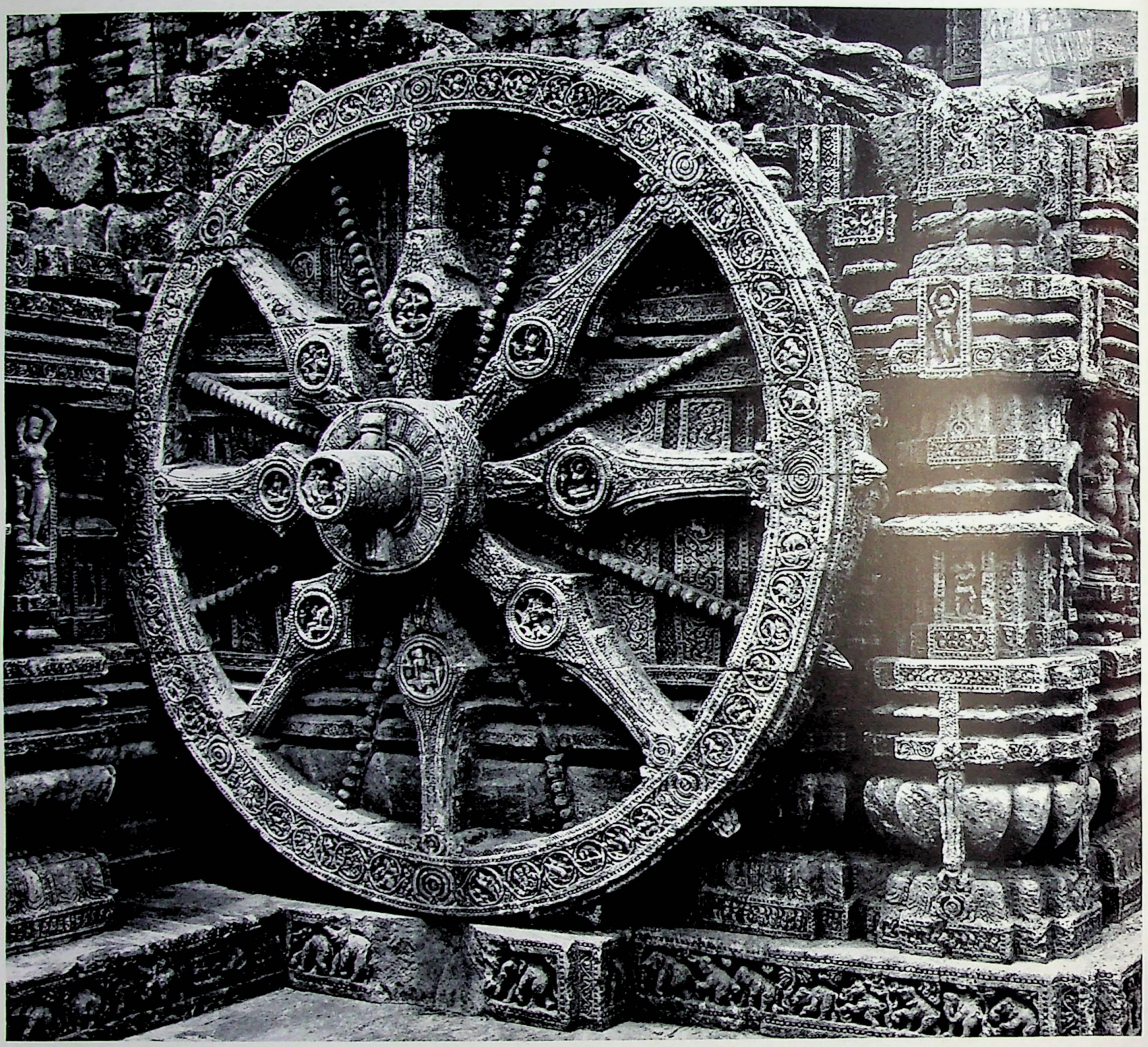
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

358–359. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *South side of the base of the ruined śikhara, with the fragment of a man-lion fallen from the top.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

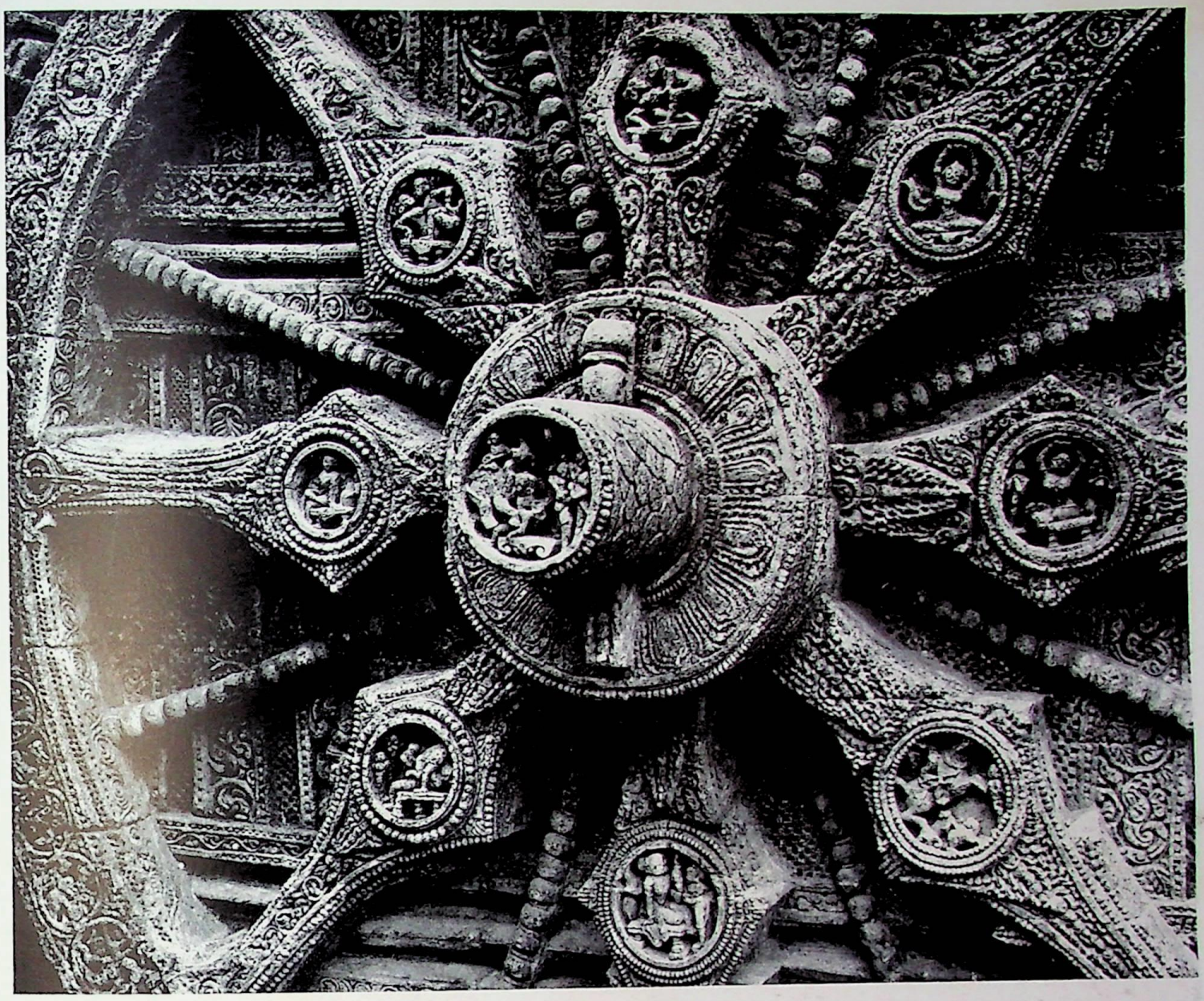
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



360. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *The fourth south wheel.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



361. *Wheel details*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

362. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Third floor, facing east: cymbal player.* XIII *century* A.D.

363. *Second floor, facing west: drummer*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

364. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Corner eastward of the second south wheel.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

365. Details of the ... nearest corn

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

367. *Detail from the corner*

366. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Niche high on the south wall.* XIII *century* A.D.

Gurukul Kangri University Library

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

368. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *South wall, detail: nāga couple.* XIII *century* A.D.

Kanga University Hardwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

369. *Eroded wall figure in the northwest corner*

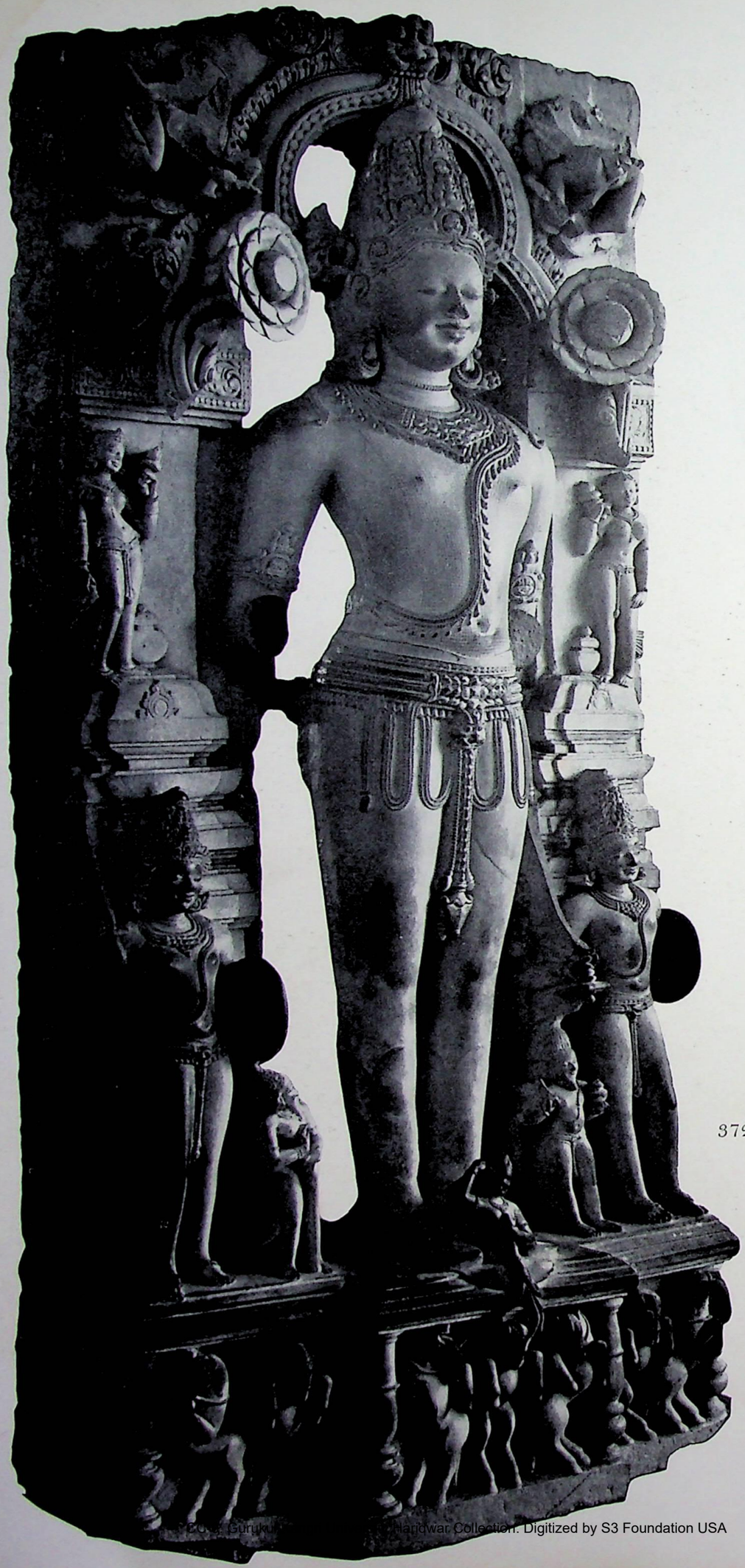
CC-0. Gur[illegible]niversity Harid[illegible]Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation

370. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Female torso.* XIII *century* A.D.

371. *Sūrya, the Sun-god*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Univ... ...ngotri. ...SA



372. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Sūrya, the Sun-god.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Collection, Haridwar. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

373. *Detail: Aruṇa, the God of Dawn, Driving the Chariot of the Sun-god*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

375. *Attendant elephant*

374. Koṇārak. Temple of the Sun. *Rāhu, the Demon of Eclipses.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

376. Nālandā. *The Teaching Buddha. c.* VII–VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

377. Nālandā. *Stūpa façade: The Buddha with His Alms Bowl. c.* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

378. Nālandā. *Colossal Avalokiteśvara-Padmapāni. c.* VIII *or* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

379. Nālandā. *Standing bronze Buddha. Early* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

380. Nālandā. *Buddha in the Earth-touching Posture.* VIII *or* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

381. Bihār. *Buddha in the Earth-touching Posture.* VIII *or* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

382. Bihār. *Tārā, consort of Avalokiteśvara.* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

383. Bengal or Bihār. *The Buddha and the Eight Great Miracles.* X–XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

384. Sāñcī. *Torso of a Bodhisattva. Probably* VII–IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

385. Bengal. *Gaṅgā*. XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

386. *Detail of Plate 387*

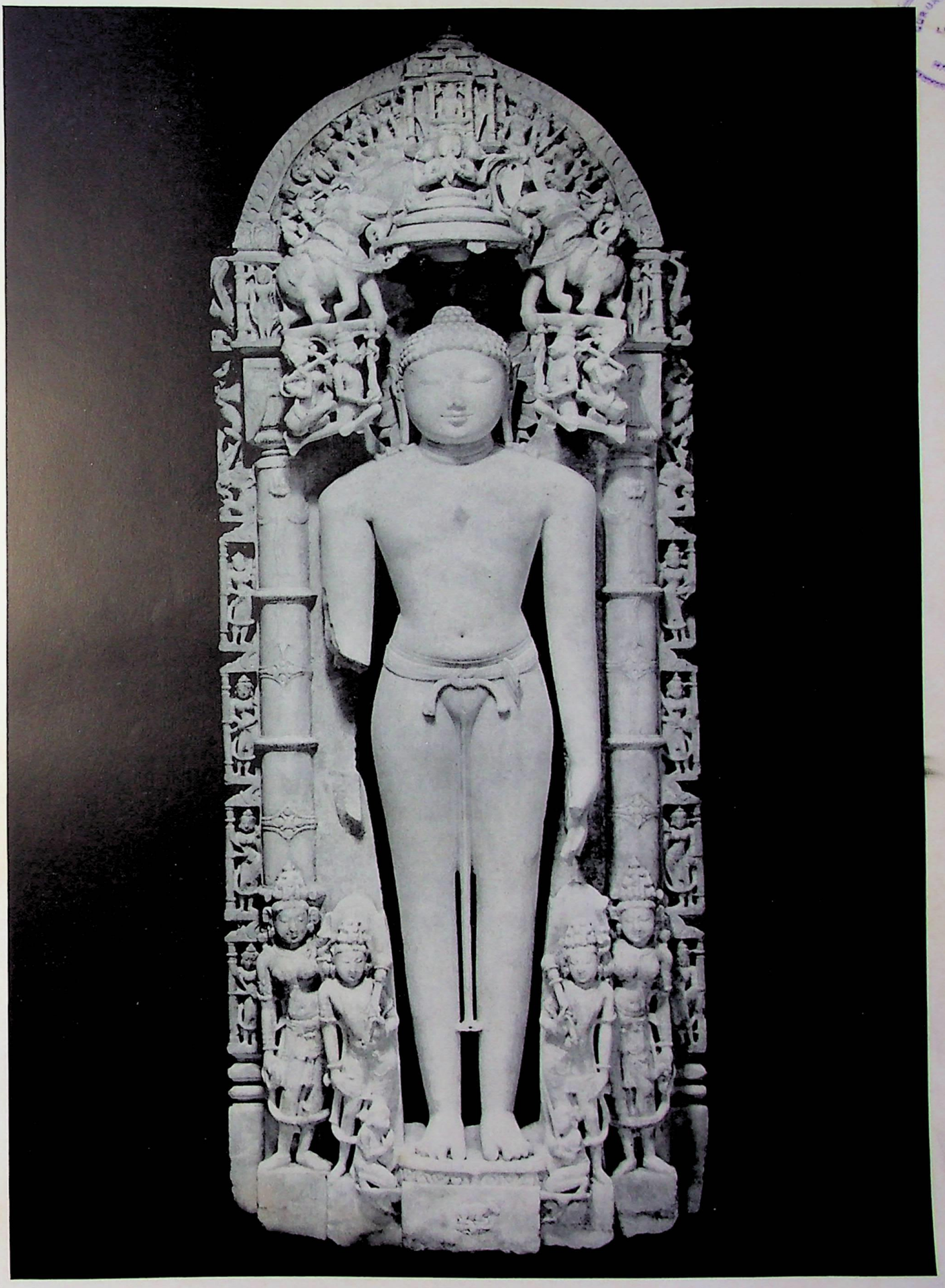
387. Orissā. *Śiva and the Goddess.* XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

388. Bengal. *Viṣṇu Trivikrama.* XI–XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



389. Rājputāna. *Ṛṣabhanātha*. XI–XIII *century* A.D.

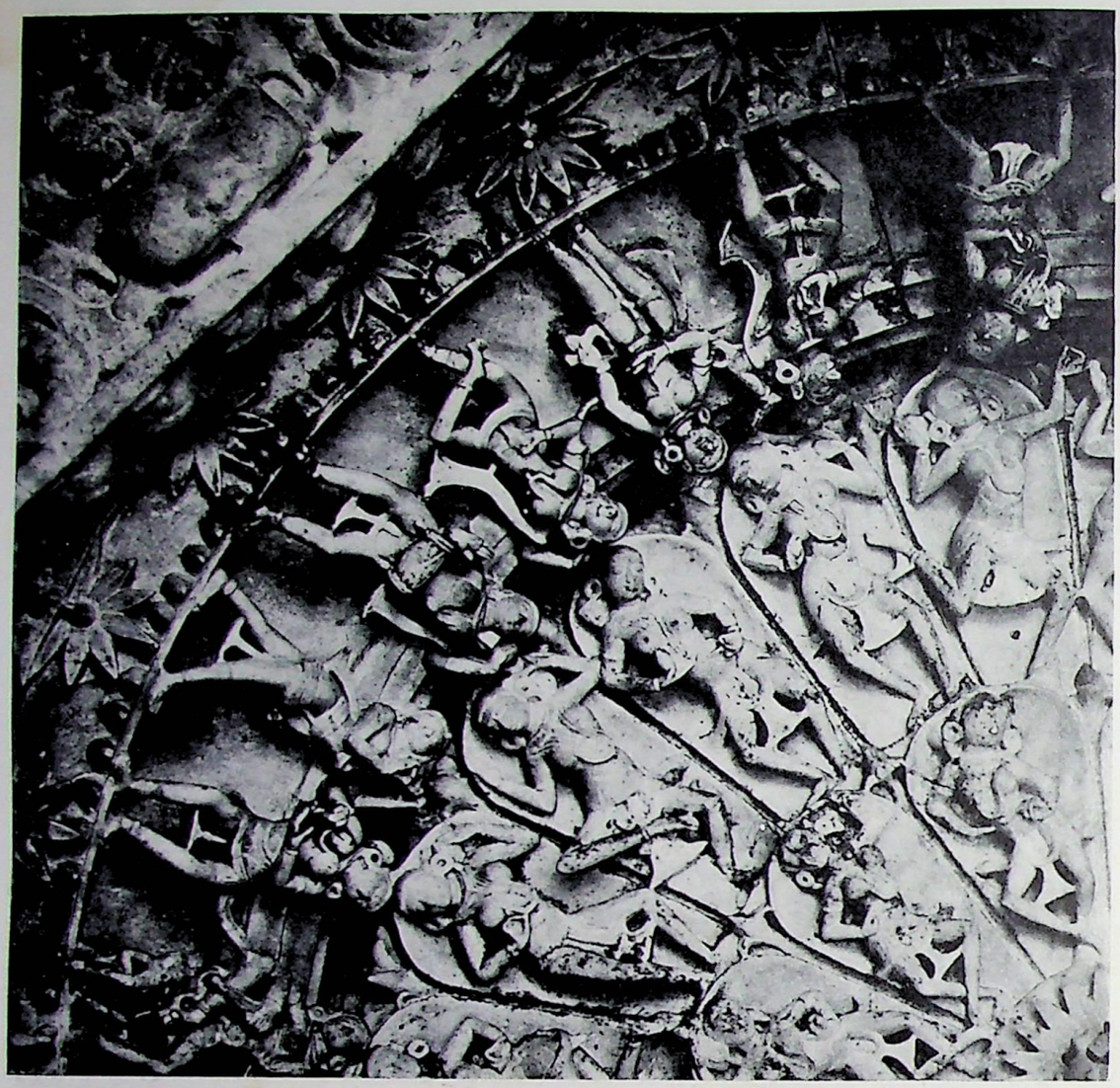
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

390. Mount Ābū. Ṛṣabhanātha Temple. *Ceiling of a side chapel.* XI *century* A.D.

391. *Interior*

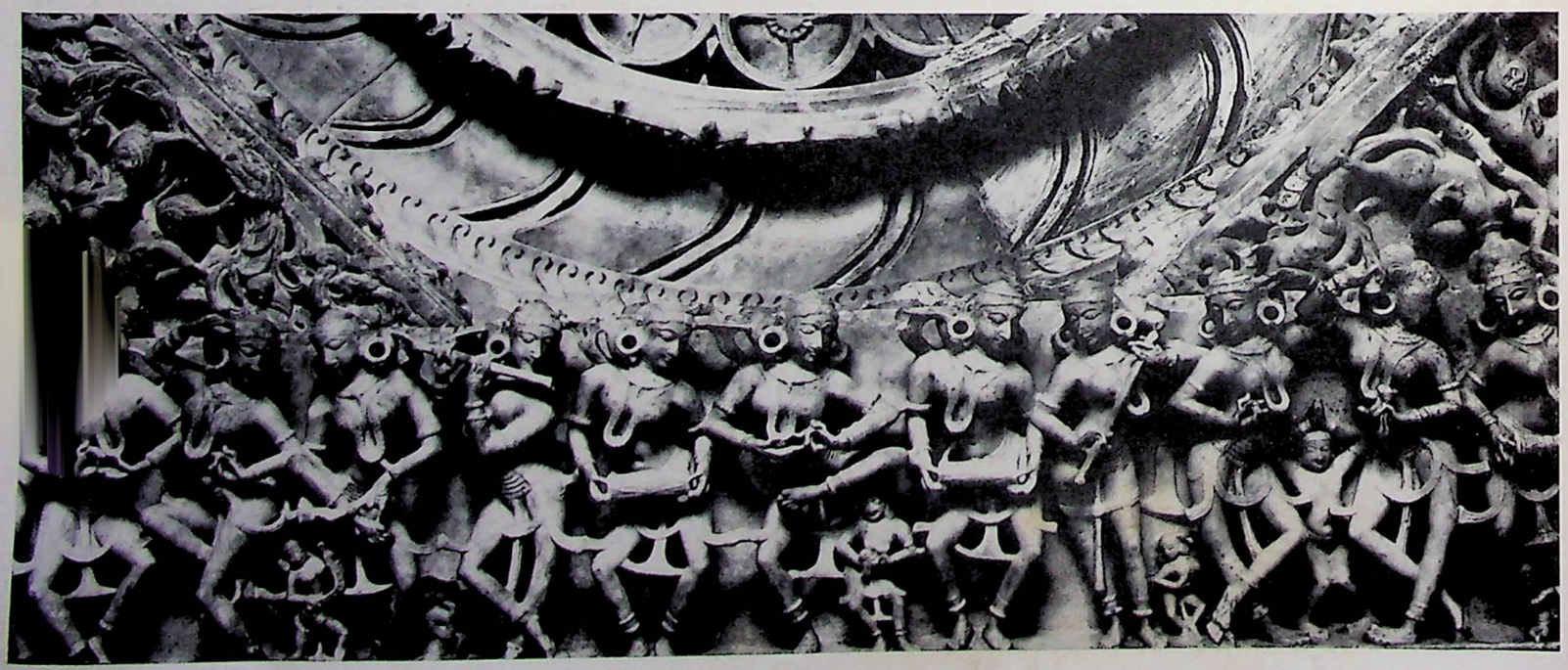
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

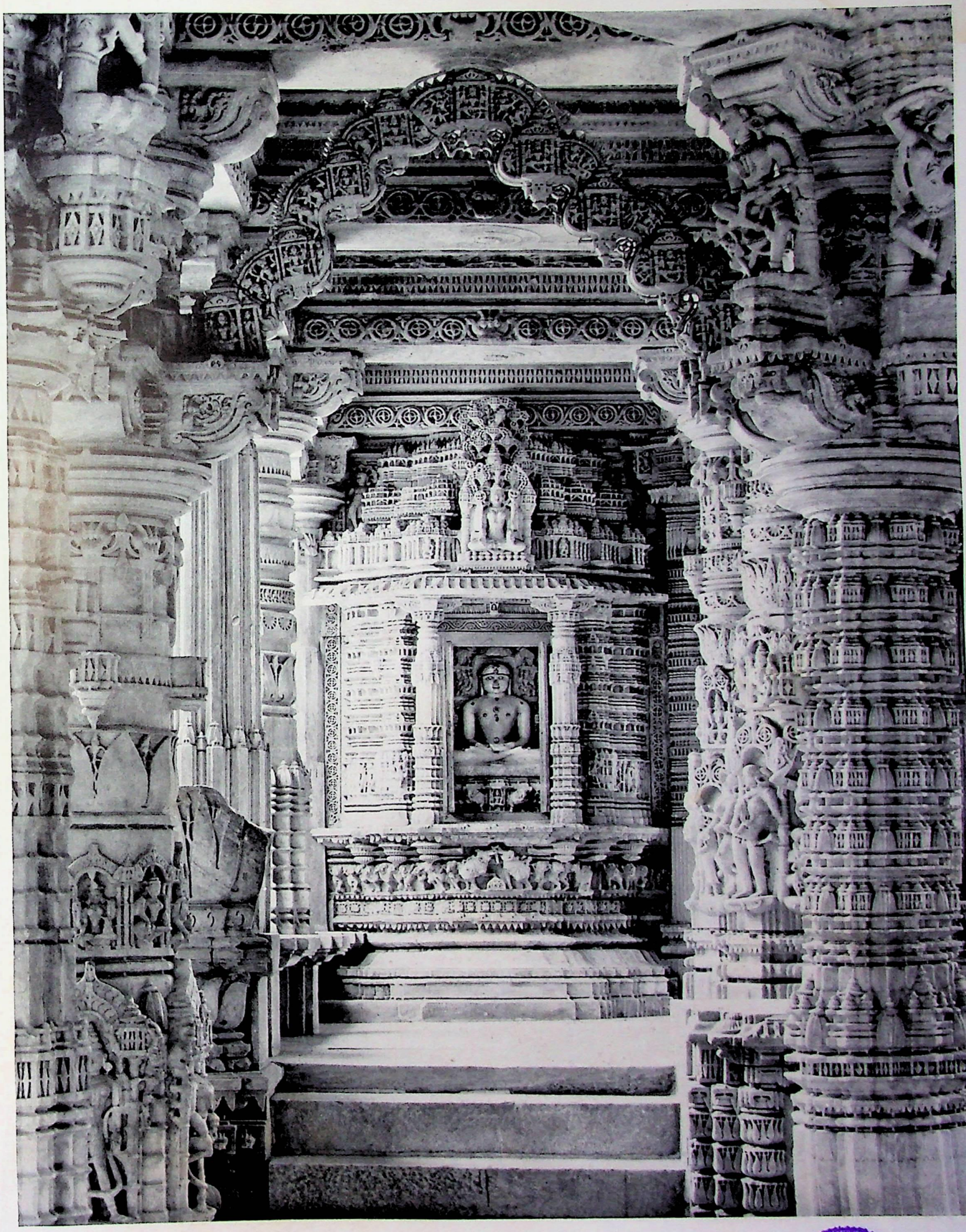


GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

392. Mount Ābū. Neminātha Temple. *Details of a ceiling. 1232* A.D.



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

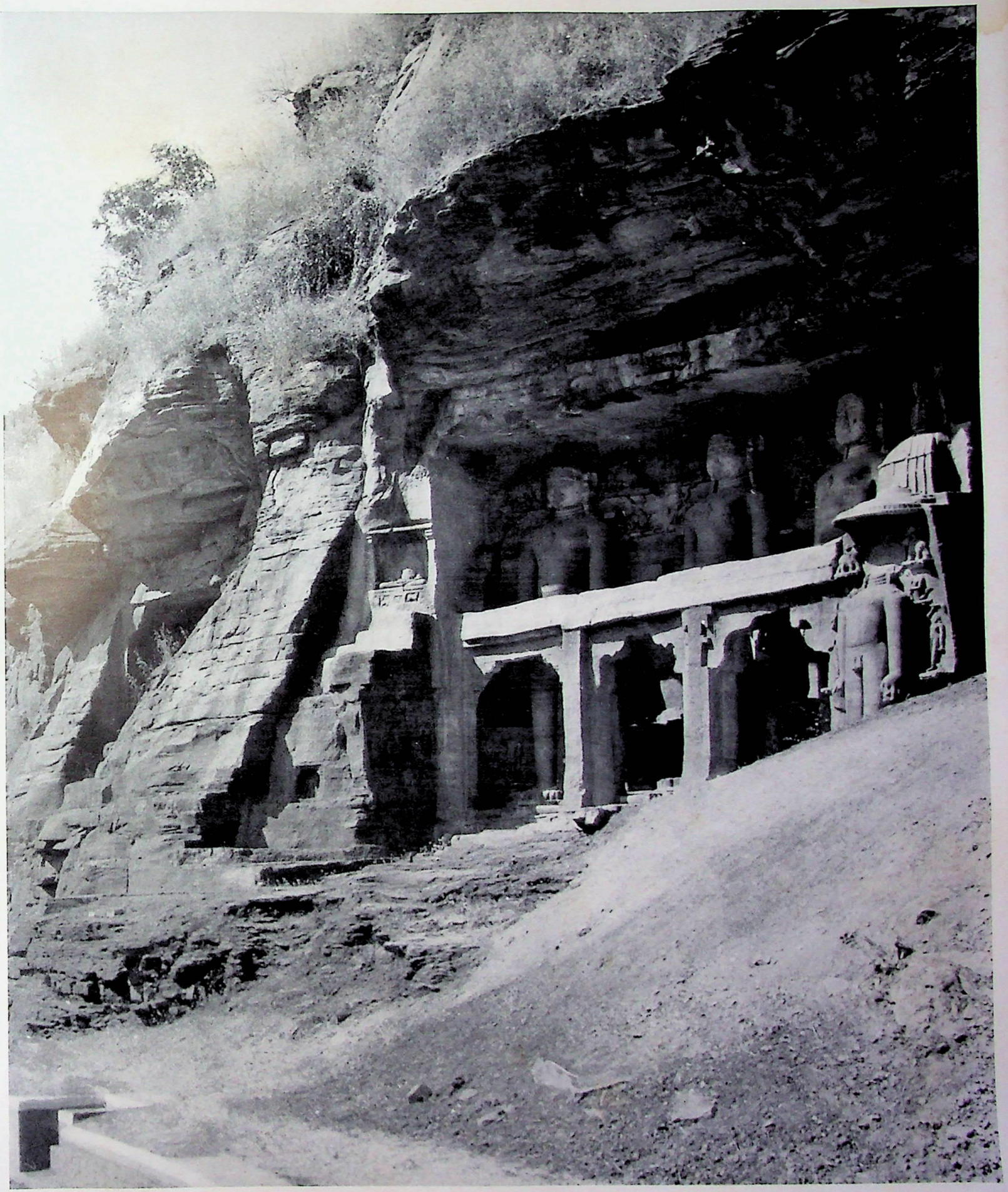
394. Chitor, Mewar

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

a. Kumbha Rāṇa's Tower of Fame. *1442–1449* A.D.

b. Jaina Tower of Fame. *Detail. c.* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



395. Gwāliar. *Jaina Tirthaṅkaras.* XV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

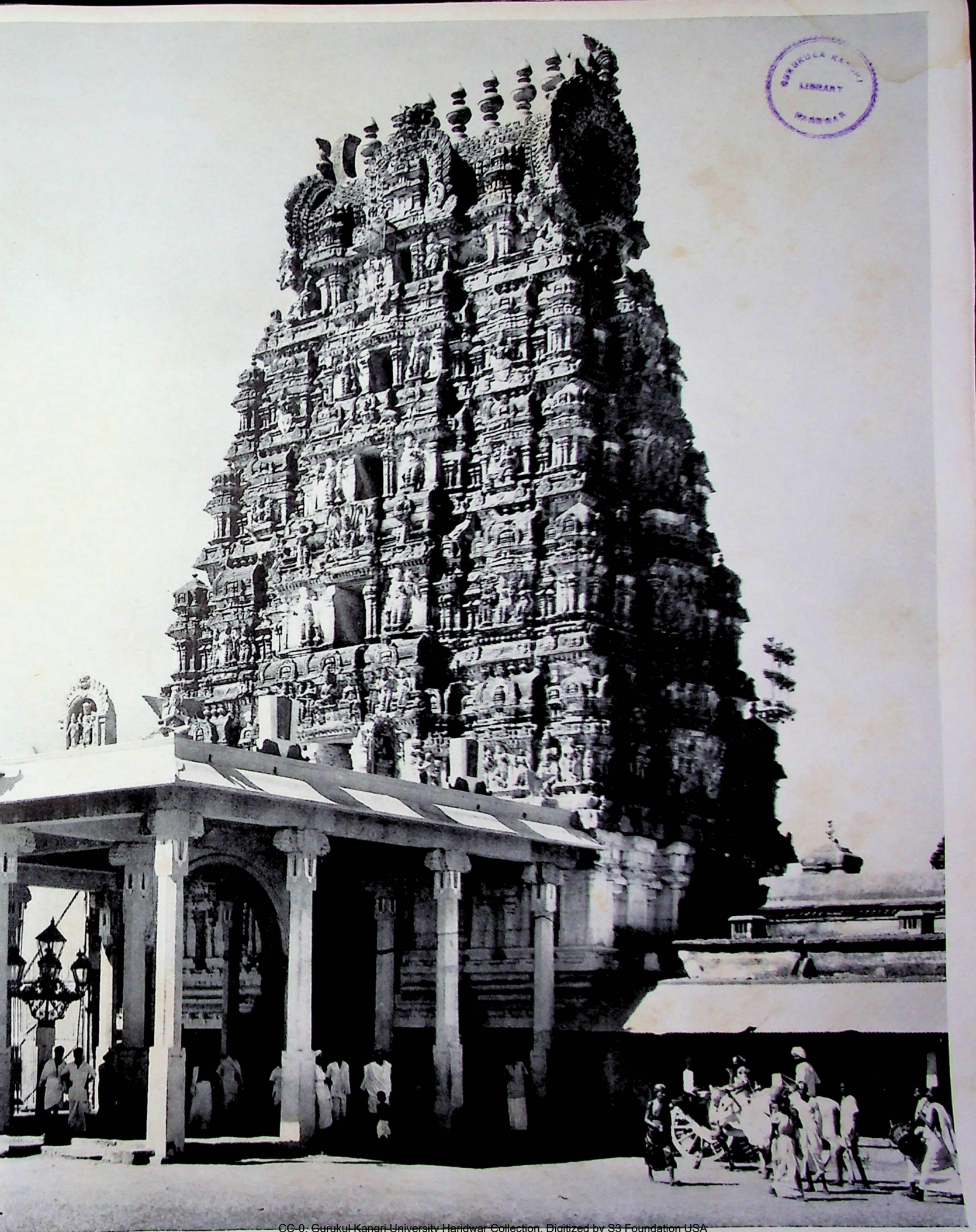
396–397. Tanjore. Rājarājeśvara Temple. XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

398–399. Śrī Perumbudur. *Gopura.*
c. 1100 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Adyar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

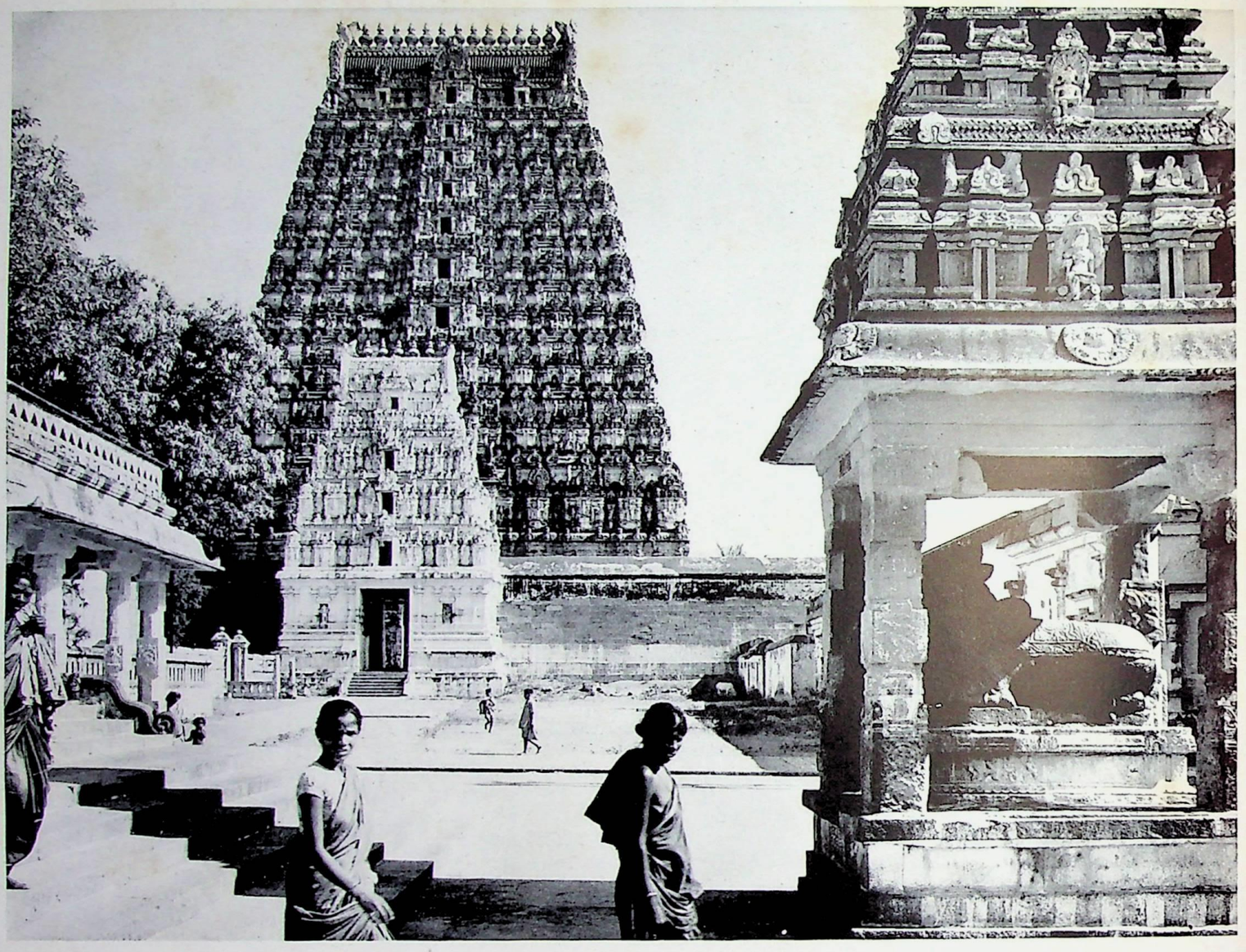
400–401. Tiruvannāmalai. Aruṇācaleśvara Temple. *Base of the eastern gopura, from the northeast. c.* XII *century* A.D.

402–403 (*over*). *Temple from the west*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri Collection, Haridwar

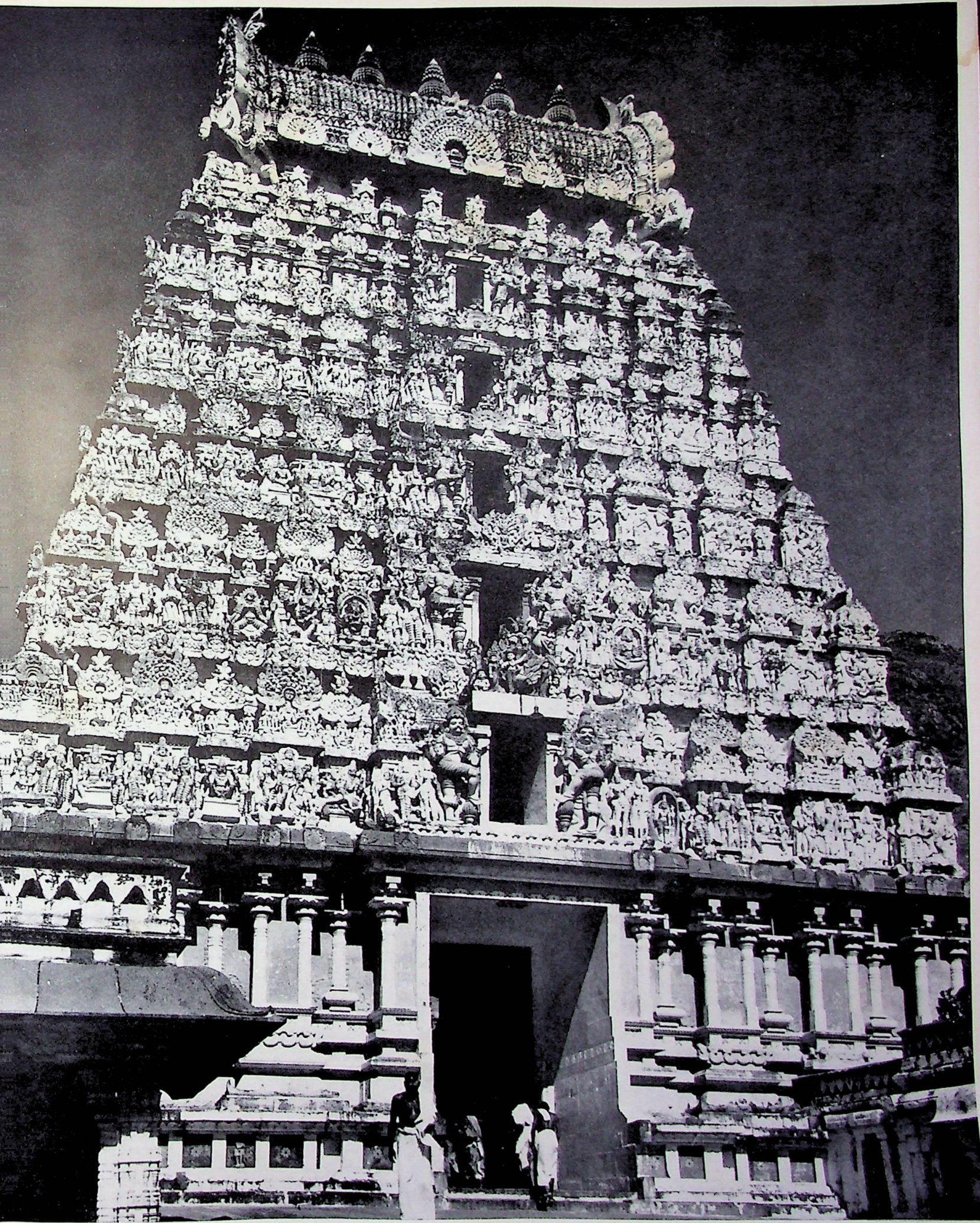


404. Tiruvannāmalai. Aruṇācaleśvara Temple. *Within the western entrance: Nandi, to the right, and gopuras. c.* XII *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

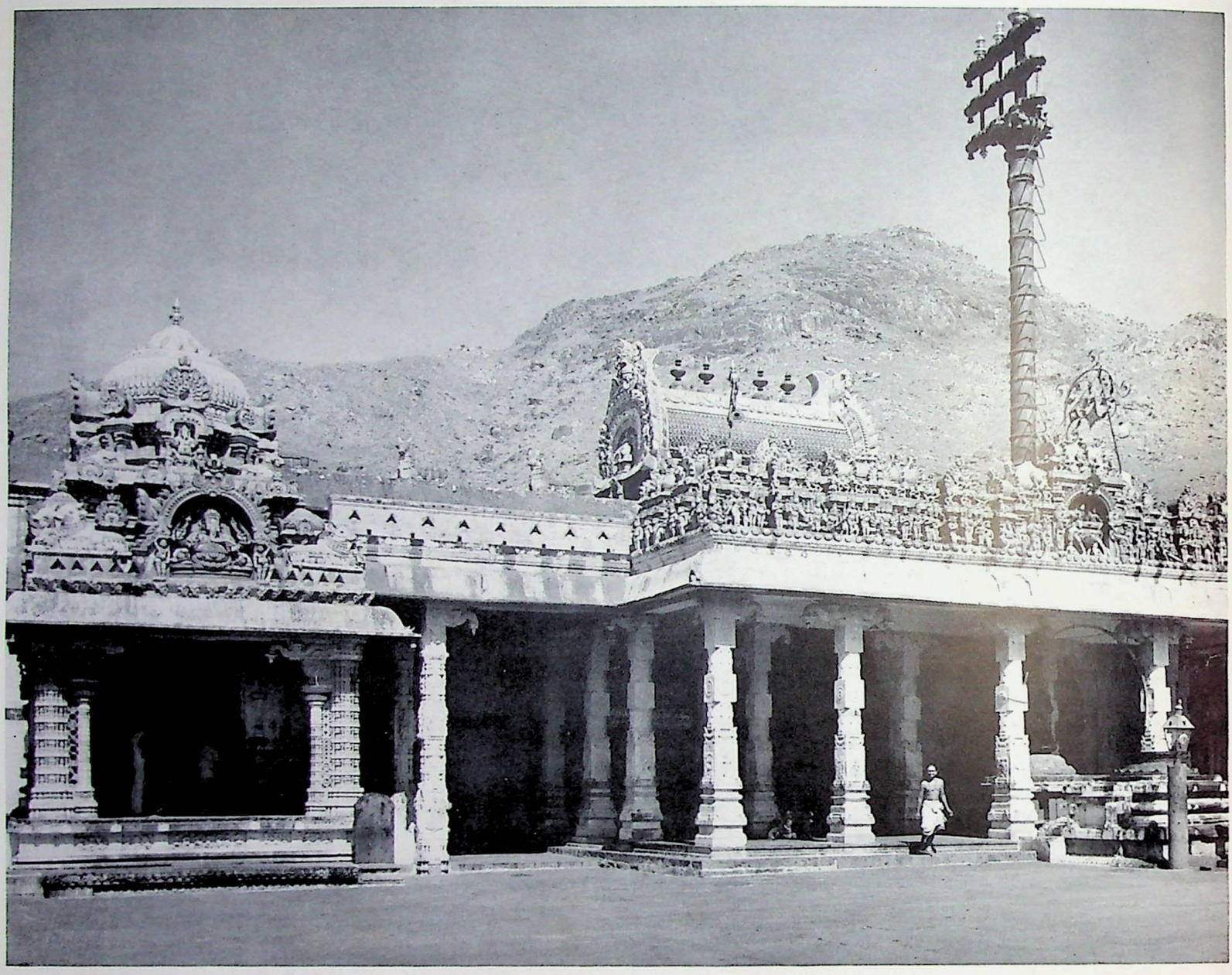
405. *Killi Gopura* (XIX–*century restoration*)

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

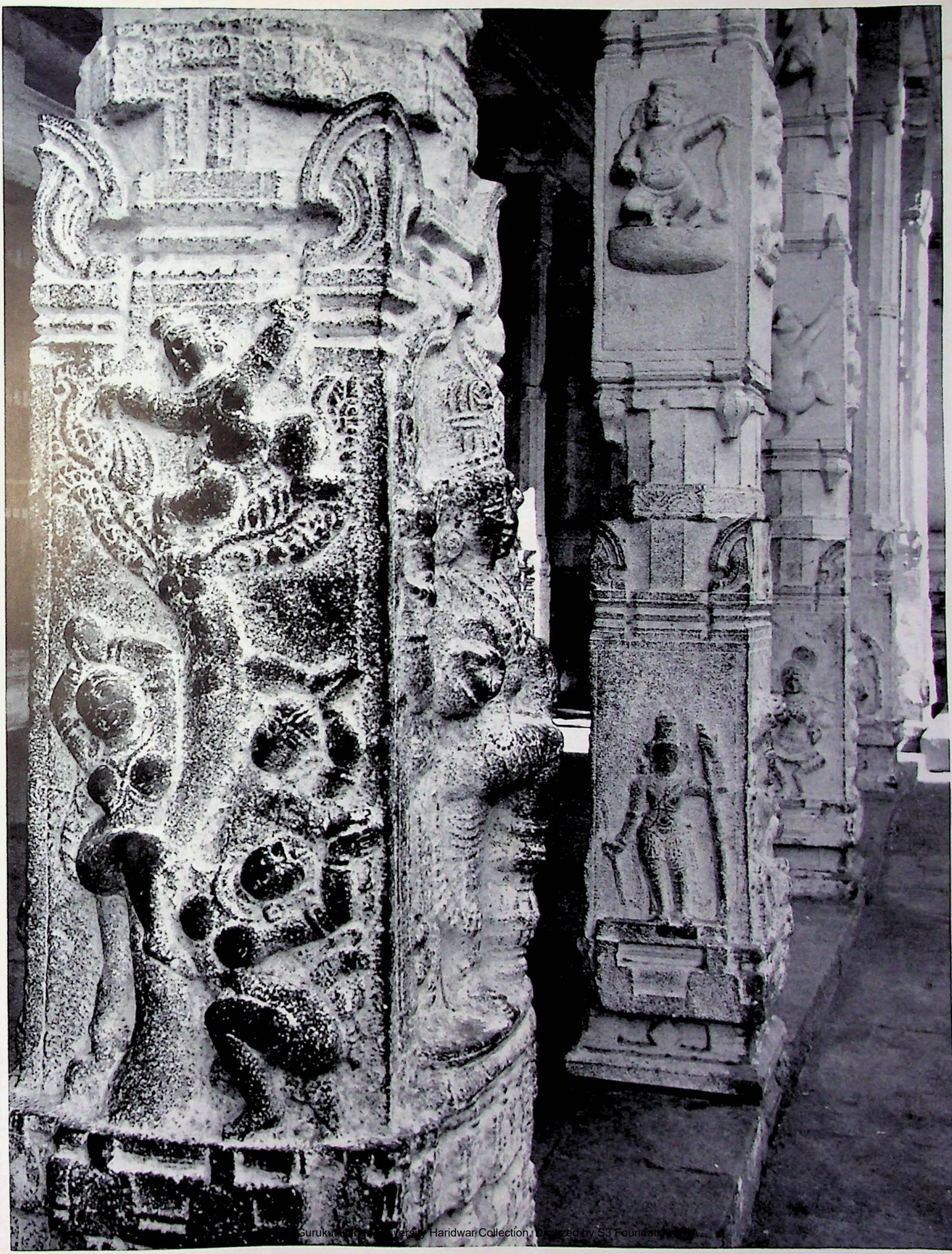
GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR



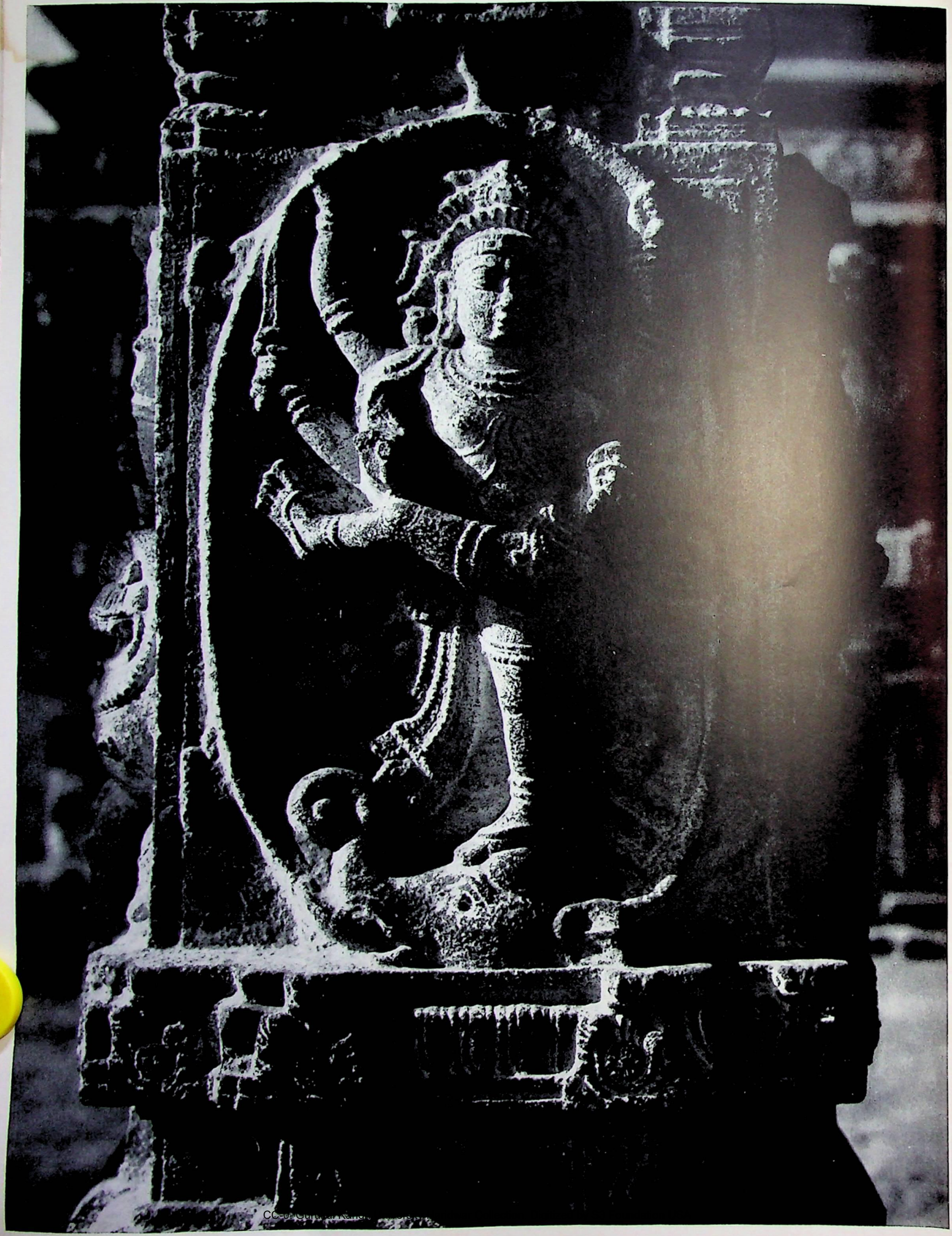
406. Tiruvannāmalai. Aruṇācaleśvara Temple. *Maṇḍapas and flagstaff. c.* XII *century* A.D.

407. *Perumal Maṇḍapa: column reliefs. c. 1220* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

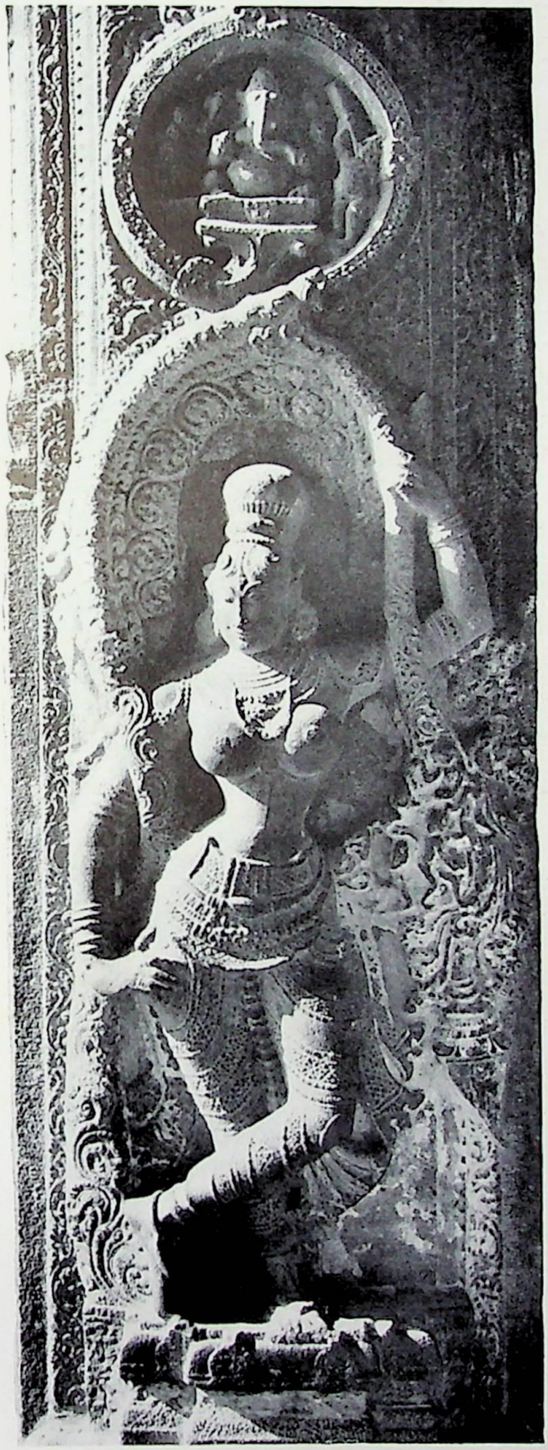


Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

409*b*. *Column: Dancer. c.* XIII *century* A.D.



409*a*. *Dryad, with Gaṇeśa above. c. 1500* A.D.

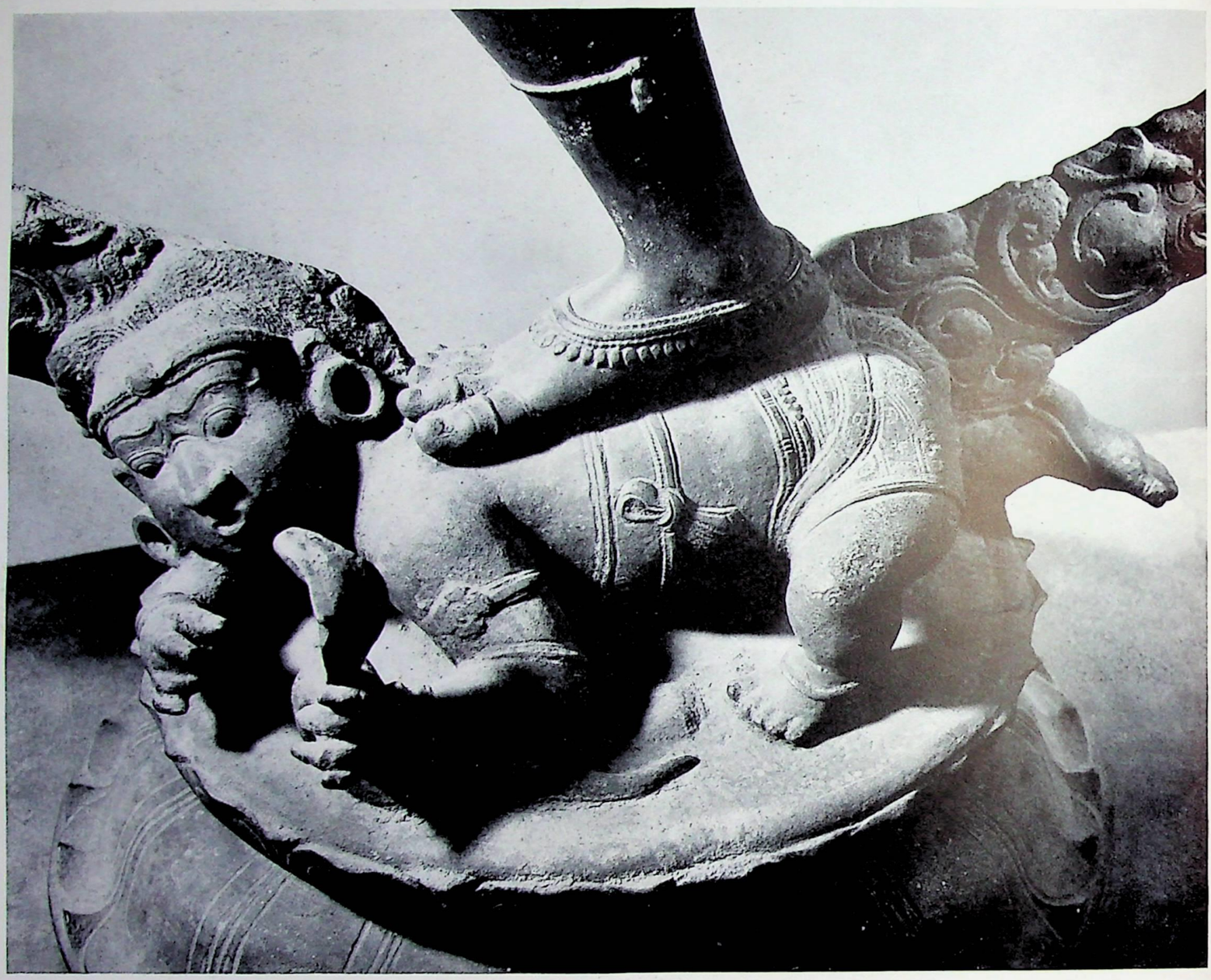
408. Tiruvannāmalai. Aruṇācaleśvara Temple. *Column: Siva in the Elephant Skin. c.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

410. South India. *Śiva Vīṇādhara.*
XIV *century* A.D.

411. South India. *Śiva Naṭarāja.*
XII–XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



412. South India. *Śiva Naṭarāja* (*see Plate 411*), *detail: The dwarf Apasmāra, holding a cobra.* XII–XIII *century* A.D.

413. *Side view*

414 (*over*). *Back, detail*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

a

b

415. South India. *Pārvatī*

a. X *century* A.D.

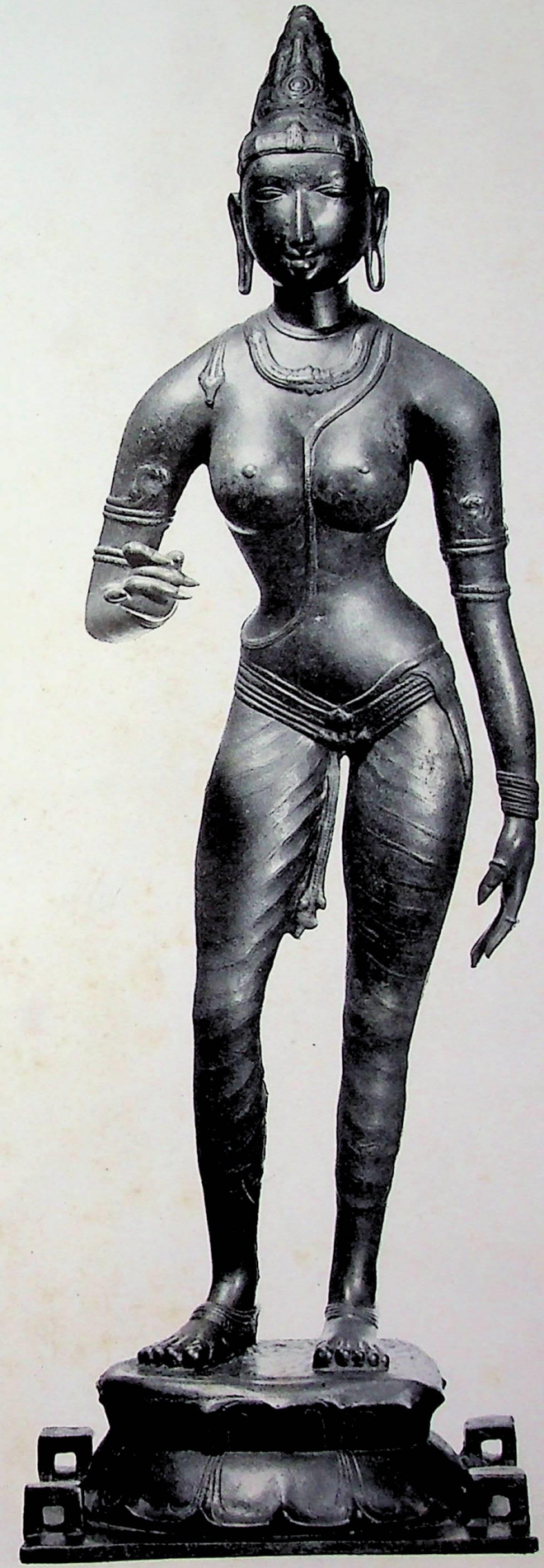
b. XV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

b

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

416-417. South India. *Pārvatī: portrait of a queen.* XI *or early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

418. South India. *Pārvatī* (*see Plates 416–417*), *detail.* XI *or early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

419. South India. *Pārvatī. Probably* XVII–XVIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

420. South India.
Pārvatī. Probably
XVII–XVIII *century* A.D.

University

421. South India. *Pārvatī. Probably* XV–XVI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

422. South India. *Kālī, worshiping Śiva.* XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

423. South India. *Kṛṣṇa, Tamer of the Serpent. c.* 900 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

424. South India. *Kālī.* XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

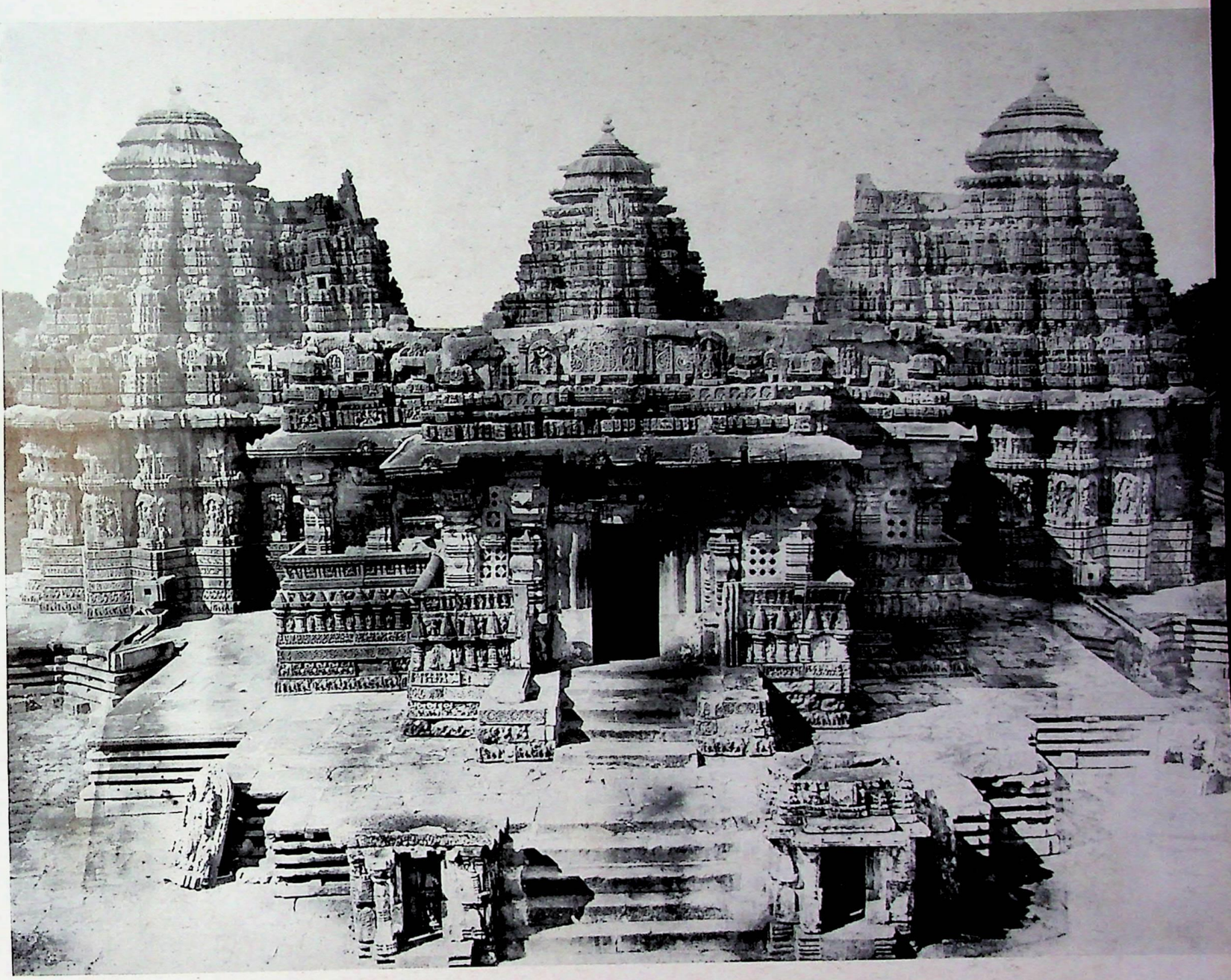
425. South India. *Garuḍa Carrying Viṣṇu and Lakṣmī.* XVIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

426. South India. *Gaṇeśa and His Vāhana, the Rat. c.* XVII–XVIII *century* A.D.

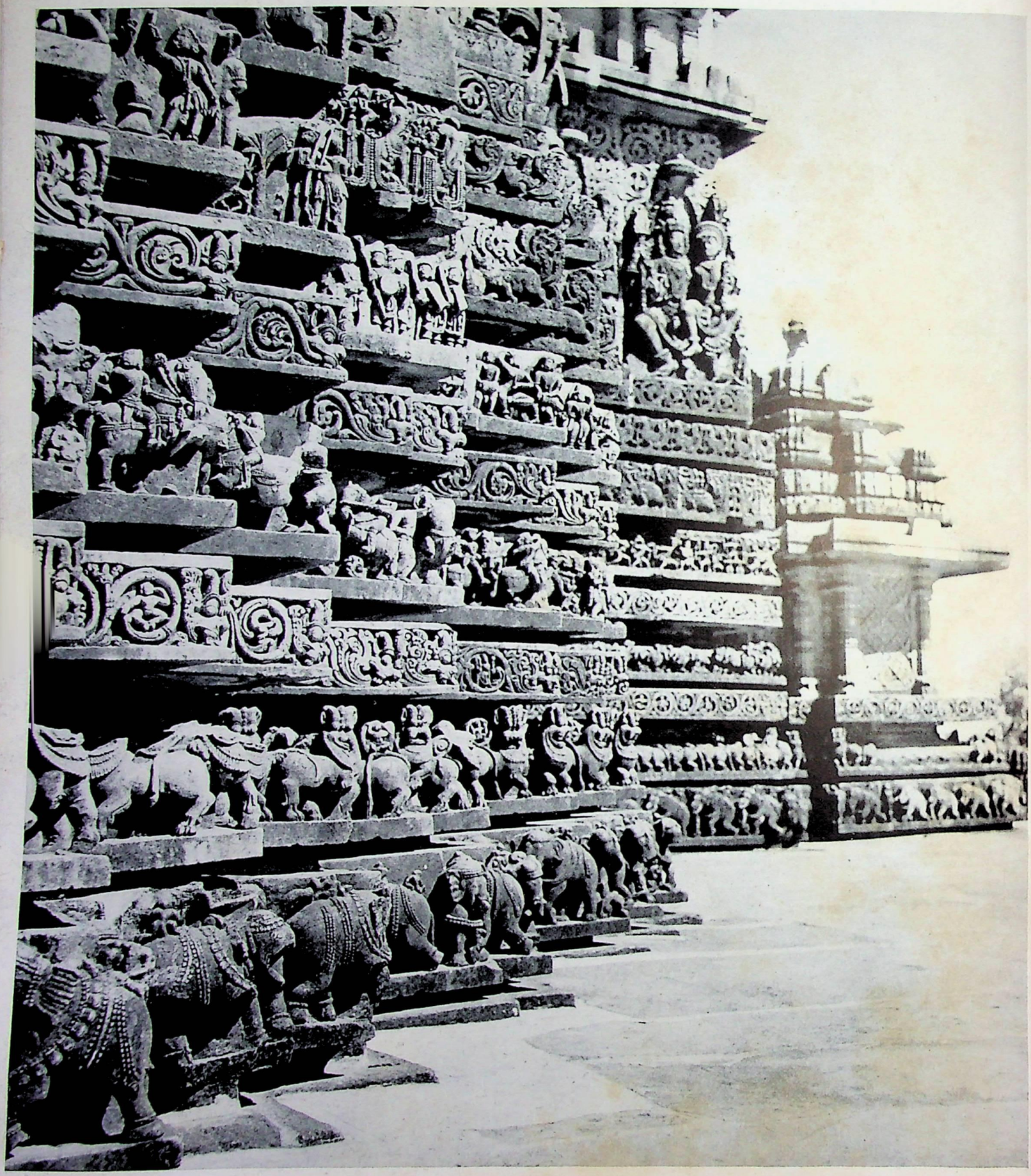
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR



427. Somnāthpur. Keśava Temple. *1268* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



428/429. Halebīd. Hoyśaleśvara Temple. *Sections of the wall.* XIII *century* A.D.

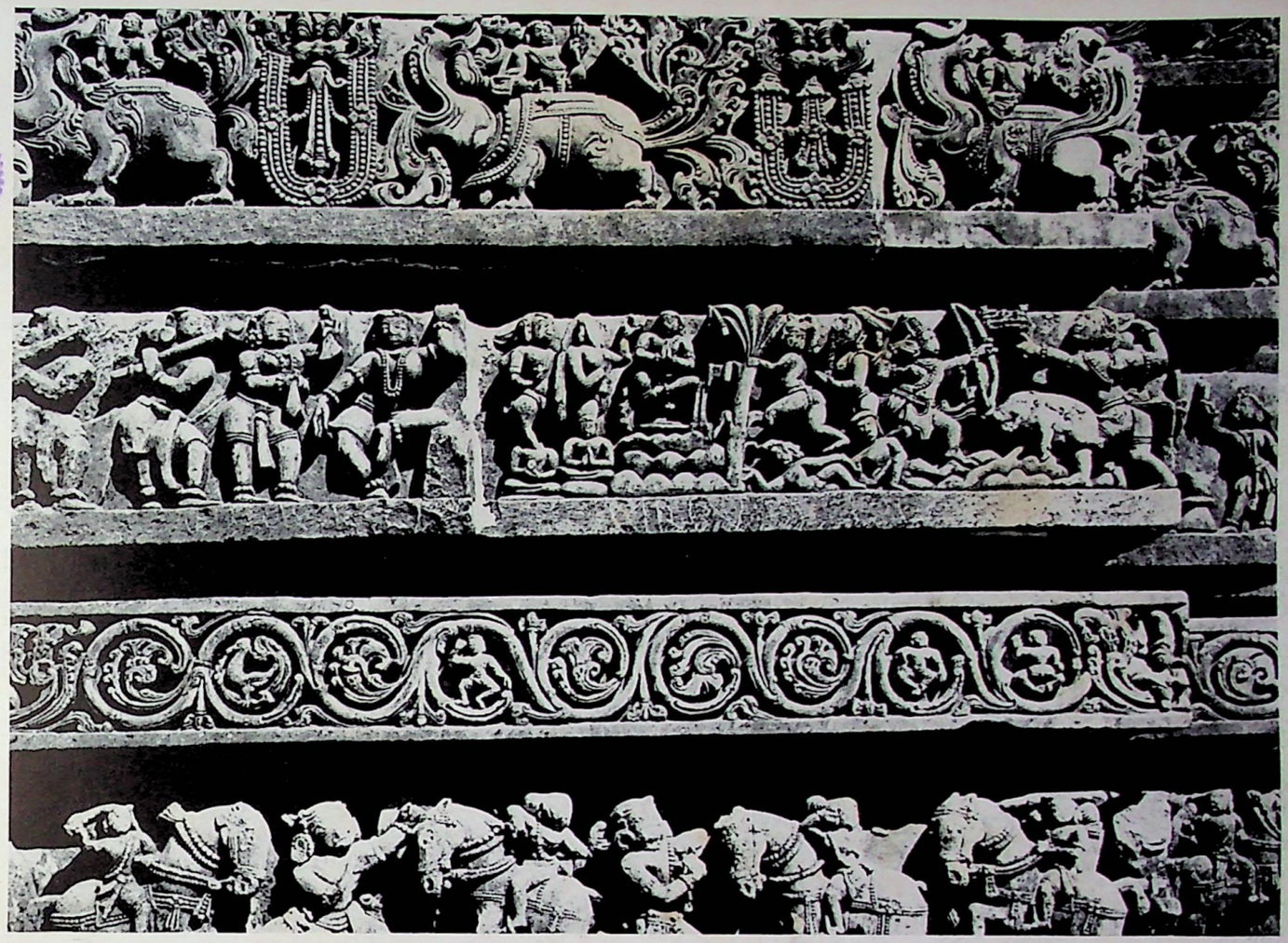
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

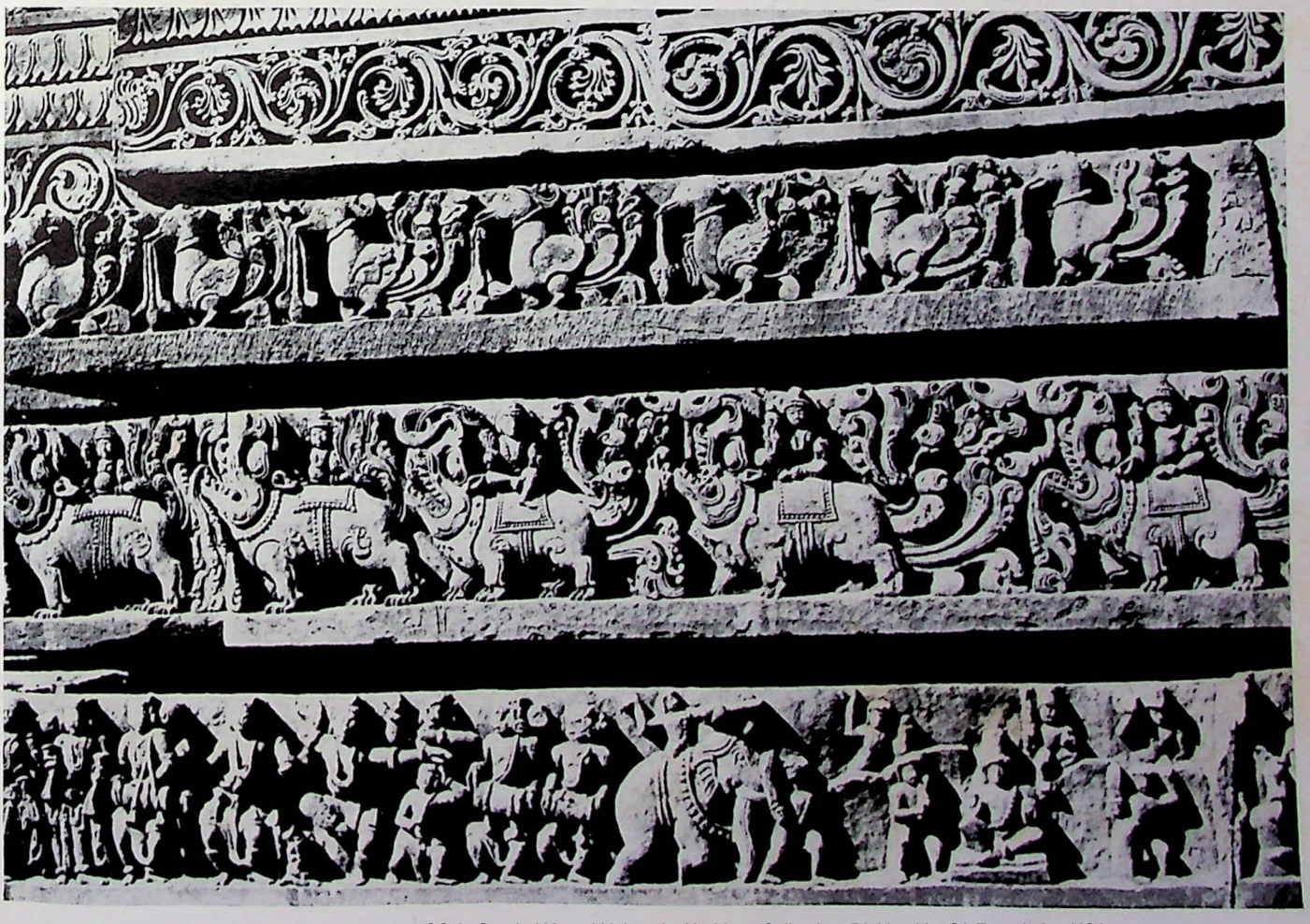
430. Halebīd. Hoyśaleśvara Temple. *Frieze detail.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY



431. *Frieze details*



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

432. Halebīd. Hoyśaleśvara Temple. *Wall group: Viṣṇu and Lakṣmī with attendants.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

433. *Wall fragment: musicians*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

434. Belūr. *Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo.* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

435. *Kṛṣṇa*

BHIMSEN KANGRI LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar. Digitized by eGangotri

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ
REFRENCE BOOK
यह पुस्तक वितरित न की जाय
NOT TO BE ISSUED

437. Vijayanagar. "*The Elephant Stables.*" XVI *century* A.D.

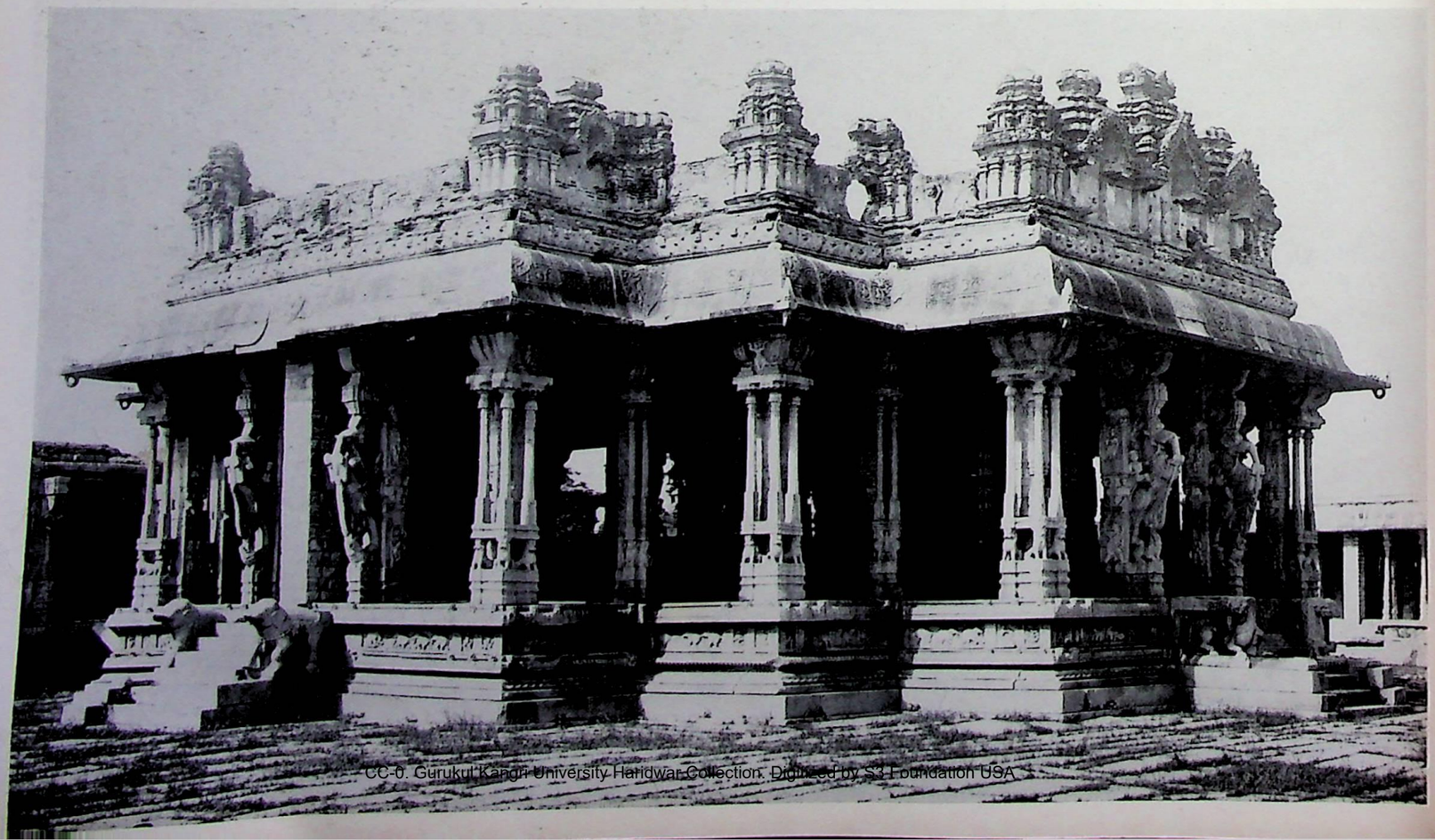
436. Belūr. *The Serpent Mother. c.* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

438. Vijayanagar. XVI *century* A.D.

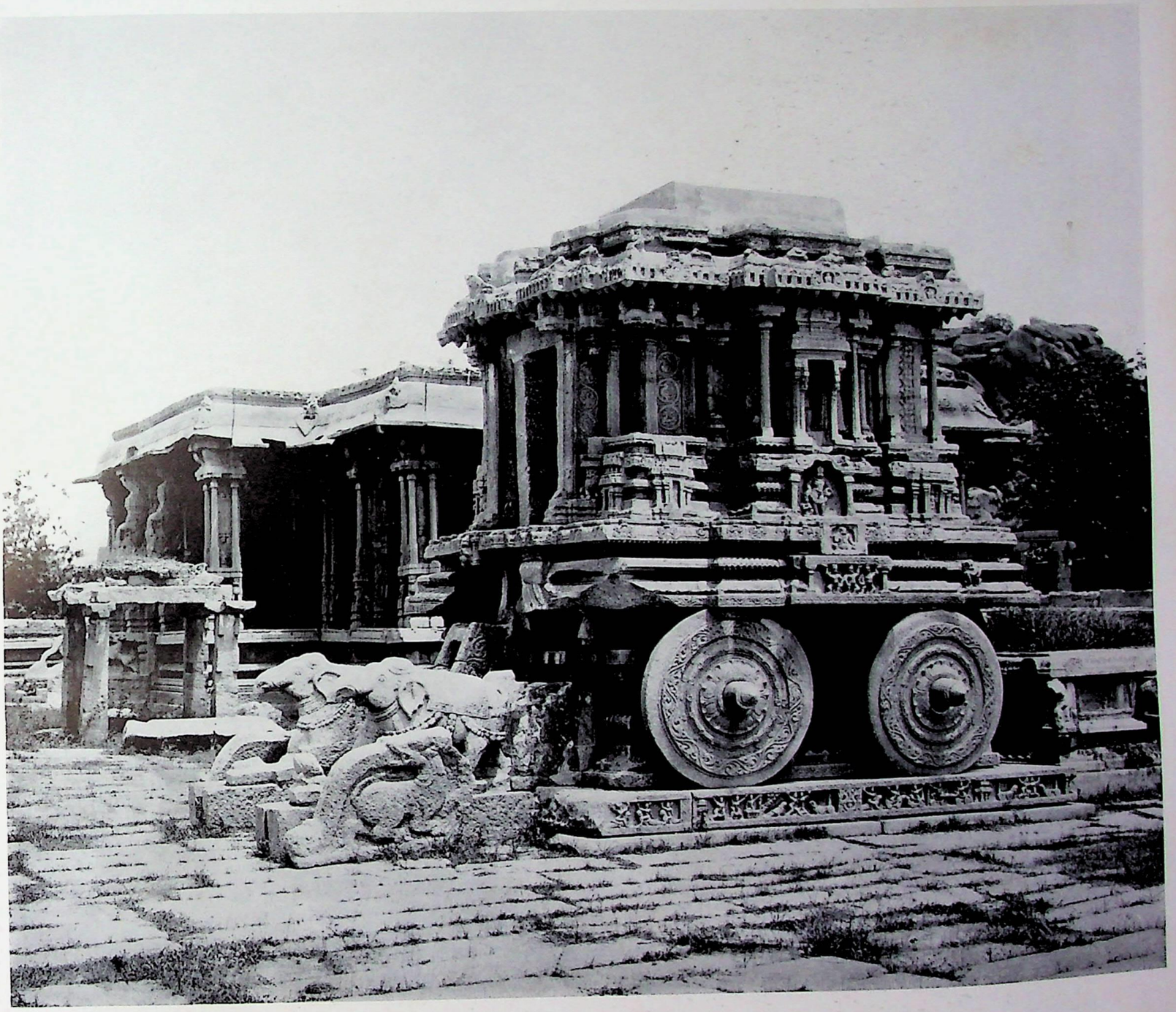
a. Pampāspati Temple. *Gopura*

b. Viṭṭhalasvāmin Temple. *Maṇḍapa*



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

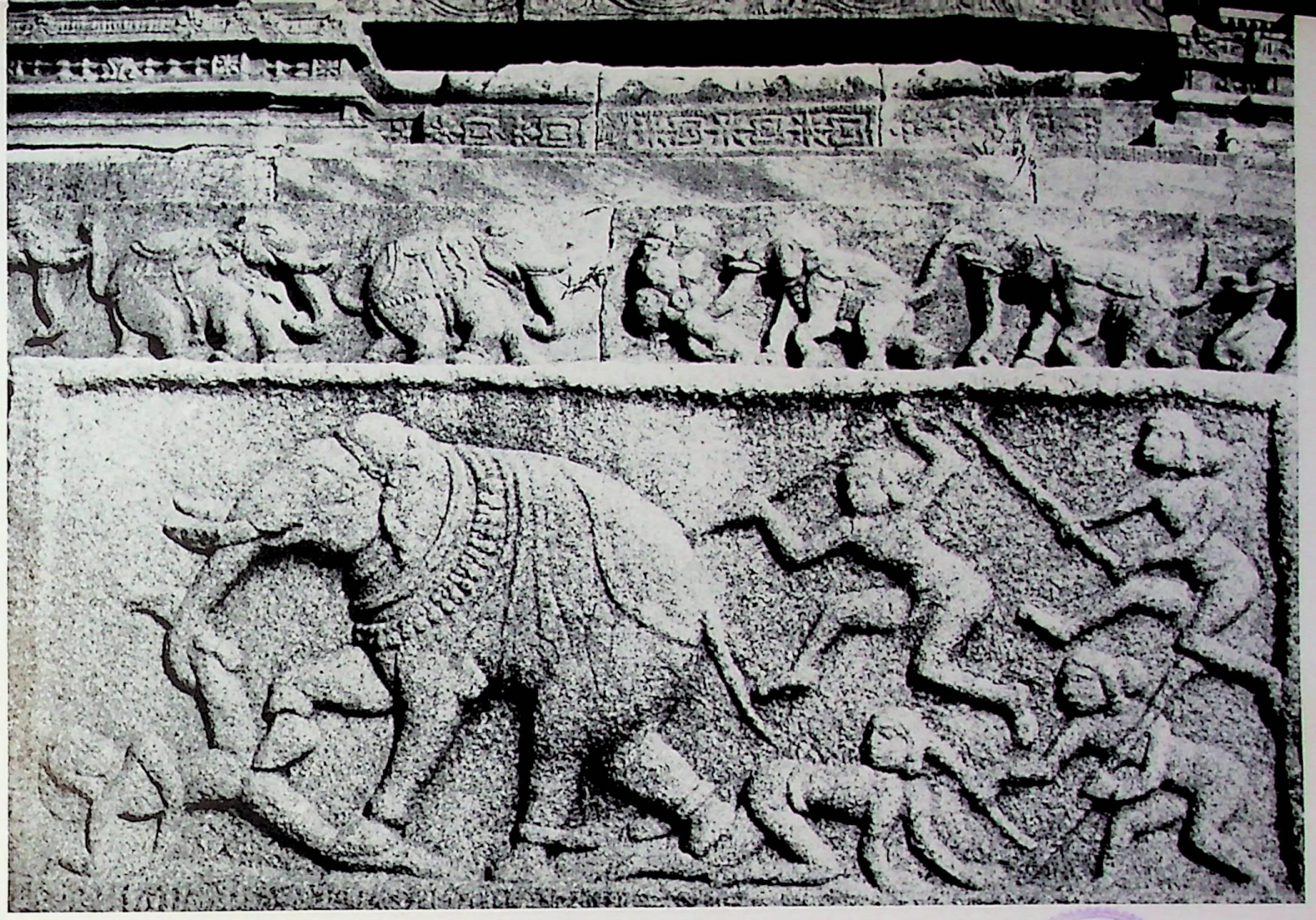


439. Vijayanagar. Viṭṭhalasvāmin Temple. *Stone processional car.* XVI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

440. Vijayanagar. *"Throne Platform" reliefs.* XVI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



441. *"Throne Platform" reliefs*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University, Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

442. Vijayanagar. *"Throne Platform" reliefs.* XVI *century* A.D.

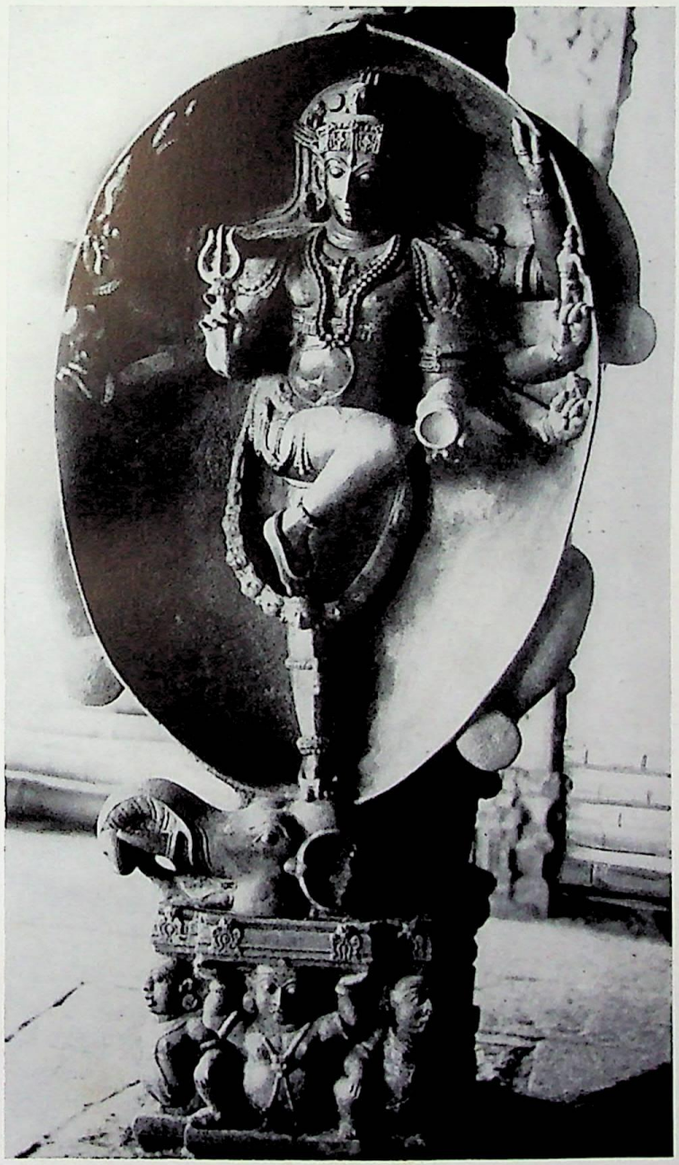
CC-0. Guruku Kangri Univ. Haridwar. Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

443. *"Throne Platform" reliefs*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

445*a*. Vijayanagar. *Narasiṁha. c.* XVI *century* A.D.



445*b*. Perūr. *Śiva in the Elephant Skin.* XVII *century* A.D.

444. Vijayanagar. *Maṇḍapa column: love scene.* XVI *century* A.D.

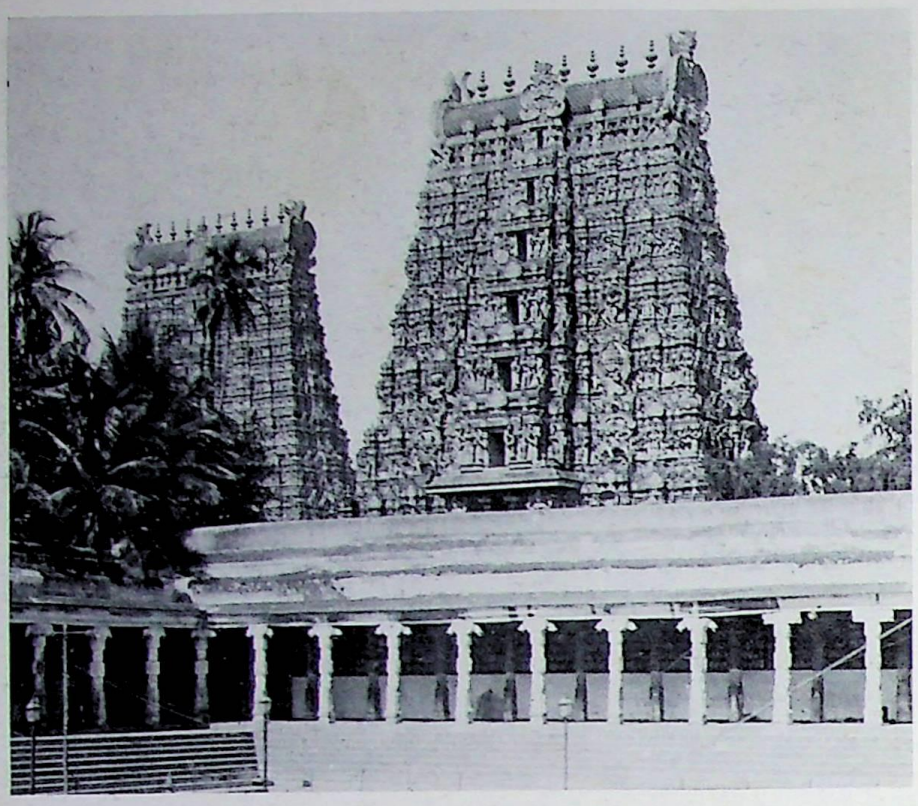
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

446. Cidambaram. Temple of Śiva, King of Dancers. XII–XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

447. Śrīrāṅgam. Temple of Viṣṇu. "*Hall of a Thousand Columns.*" XVI–XVII *century* A.D.

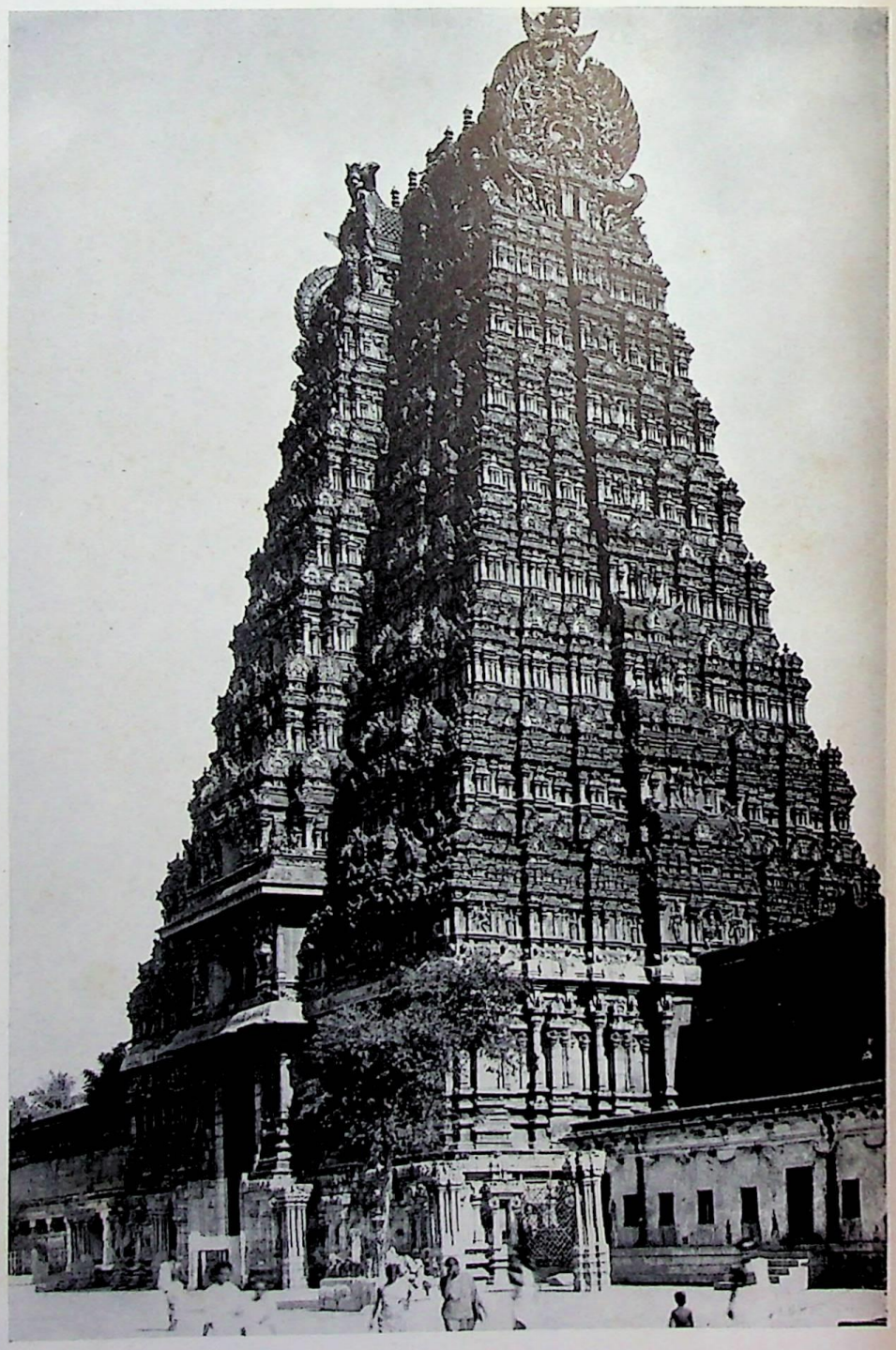
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



a. *Tank and gopuras*

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

448. Madura. Temple of the Goddess Mīnākṣī. XVII *century* A.D.



b. *North gopura*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

449. Madura. Puḍu Maṇḍapa. *Colonnade of King Tirumala Nāyyak.* XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

450–451. Sirunathur (near Tiruvannāmalai). *Ceramic steeds at the village shrine of a local godling, Ayanar.* XVI–XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

452. Sirunathur (near Tiruvadi) *A local godling, Muniéśwaran* XVI–XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

453. Koṇārak. *Garuḍa Supporting Viṣṇu and Lakṣmī.* XIV–XV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

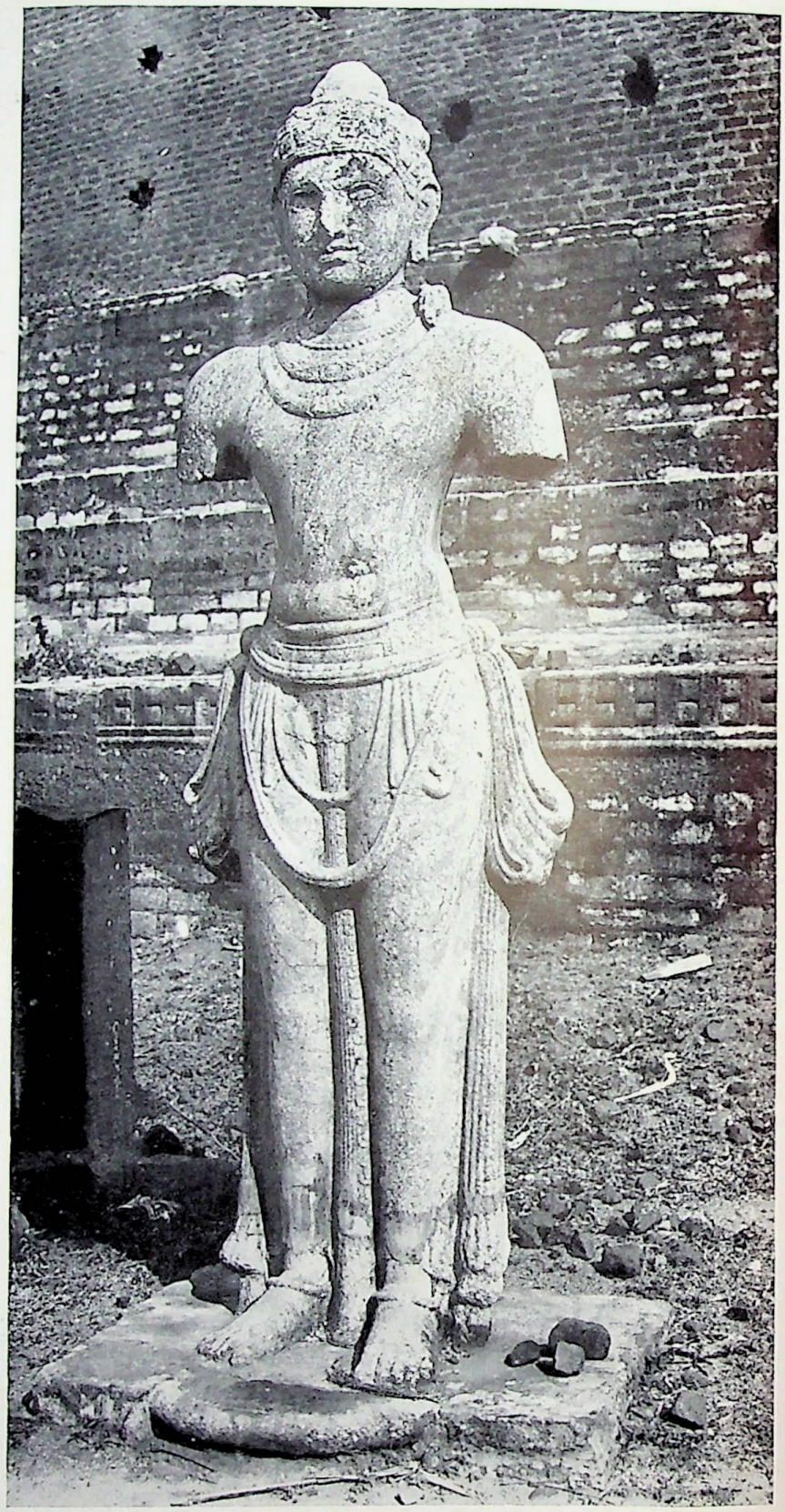
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

454–455. Tiruvannāmalai. *Pond and temple.*
XX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Standing Buddha



b. Standing Bodhisattva (or King Duṭṭhagāmaṇi)

456. Anurādhapura, Ceylon. Ruanweli Dāgaba. *Probably c. 200* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

457. Anurādhapura, Ceylon. *The Buddha in Meditation.* III–IV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

458. Sīgiriya, Ceylon. *Frescoes in a rock pocket: apsarases. Late* V *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

459. *Frescoes in a rock pocket: apsarases and attendants*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

460. Near Anurādhapura, Ceylon. Īsurumuniya Vihāra. *The Sage Kapila. Probably* VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

461. *Elephant among lotuses*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

462*a*. Ceylon. *Pārvatī in sitting posture. Probably* XV *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

462*b*. Eastern Ceylon. *Paṭṭinī Devī*. VII–X *century* A.D.

463. Poḷonnāruva, Ceylon. *Parākrama Bāhu I. Probably* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

464. Poḷonnāruva, Ceylon. Jetavana Monastery. *The Laṅkatilaka, with the remains of a colossal standing Buddha.* XII *century* A.D.

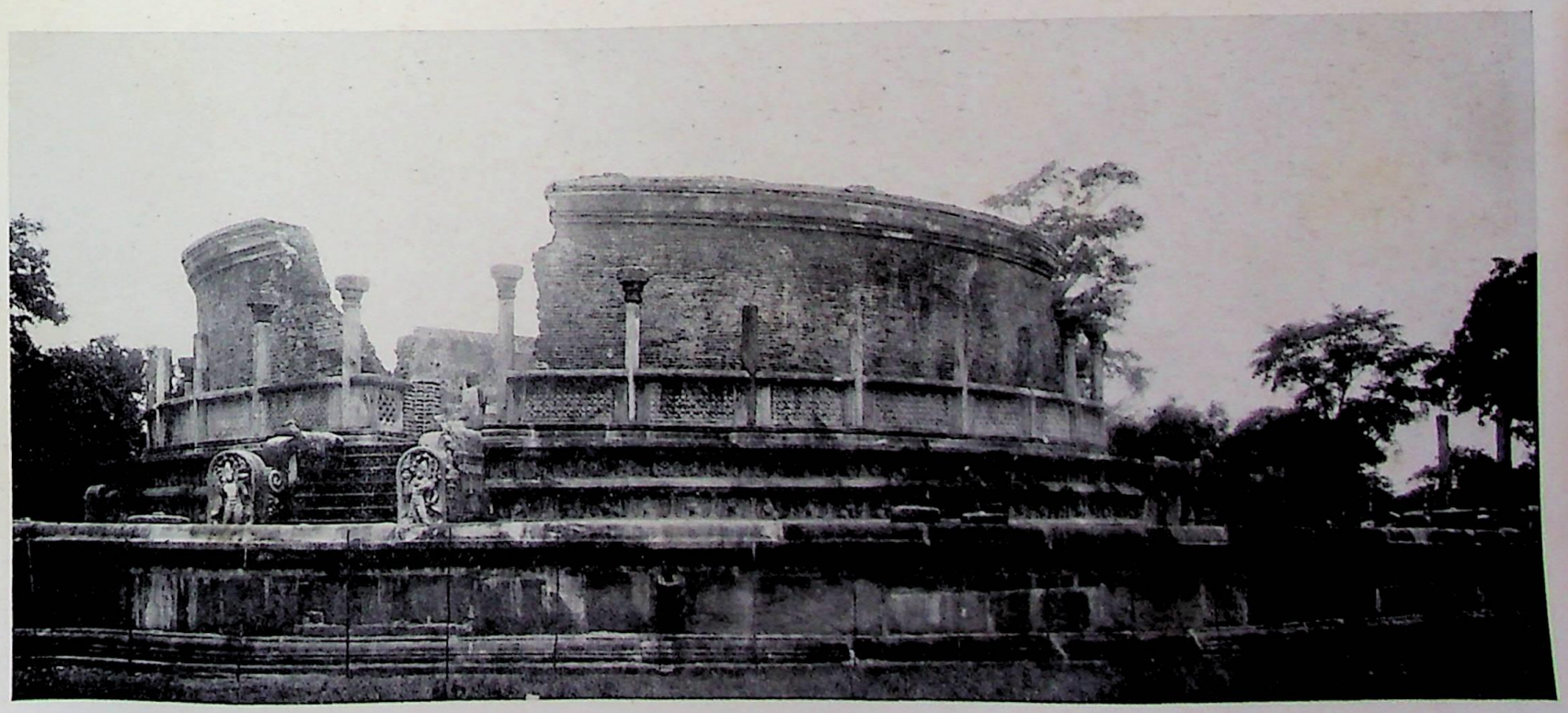
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

465. Poḷonnāruva, Ceylon. Waṭa-dā-gē. XII *century* A.D.

a. Seated Buddha on the inner terrace

b. The stūpa



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

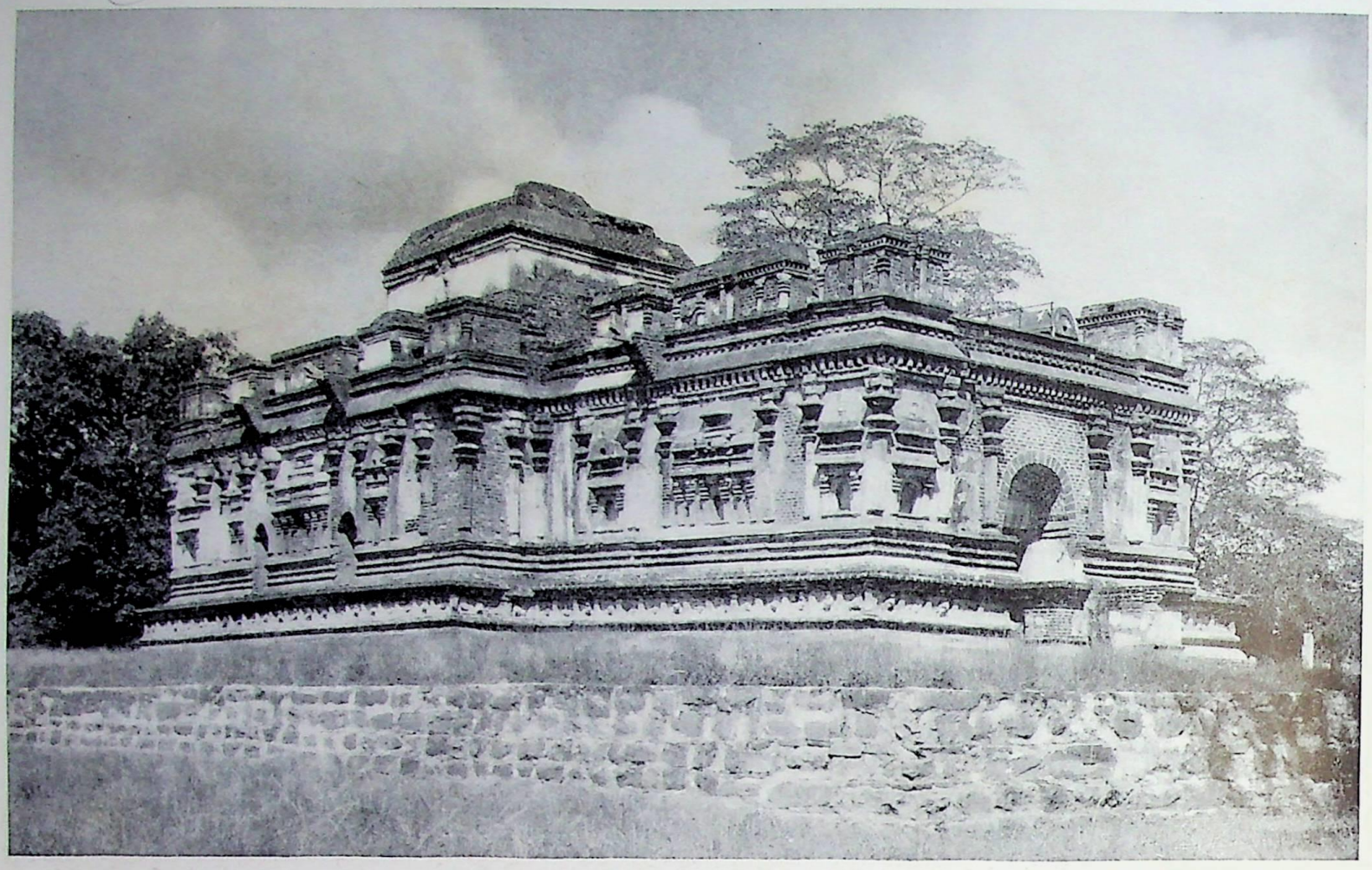
466. Near Poḷonnāruva, Ceylon. Gal Vihāra. *Colossal seated Buddha.* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

467. *Ānanda Attending the Parinirvāṇa of the Buddha*

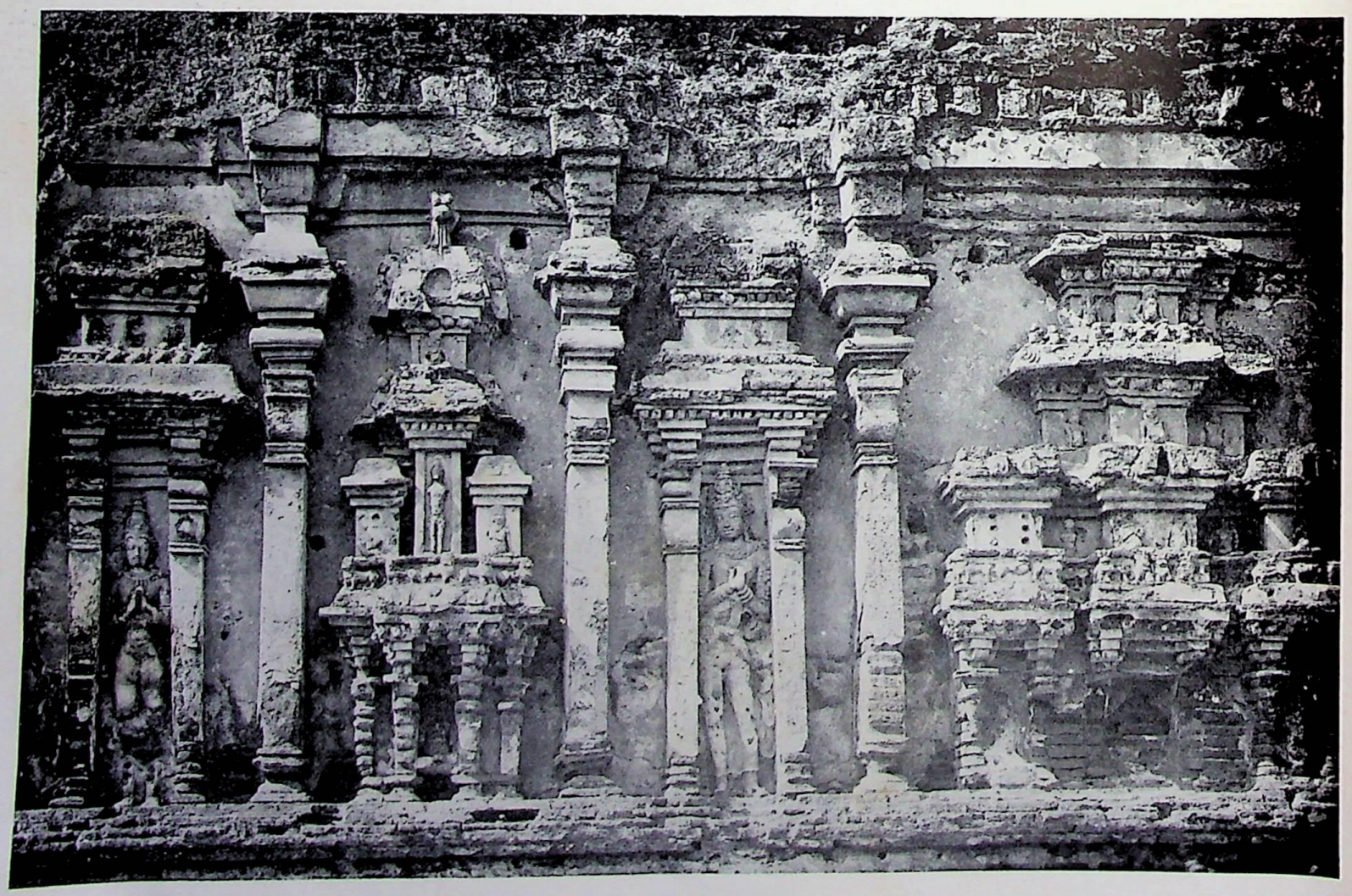
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



a. Thūpārāma Vihāra

468. Poḷonnāruva, Ceylon. XII *century* A.D.

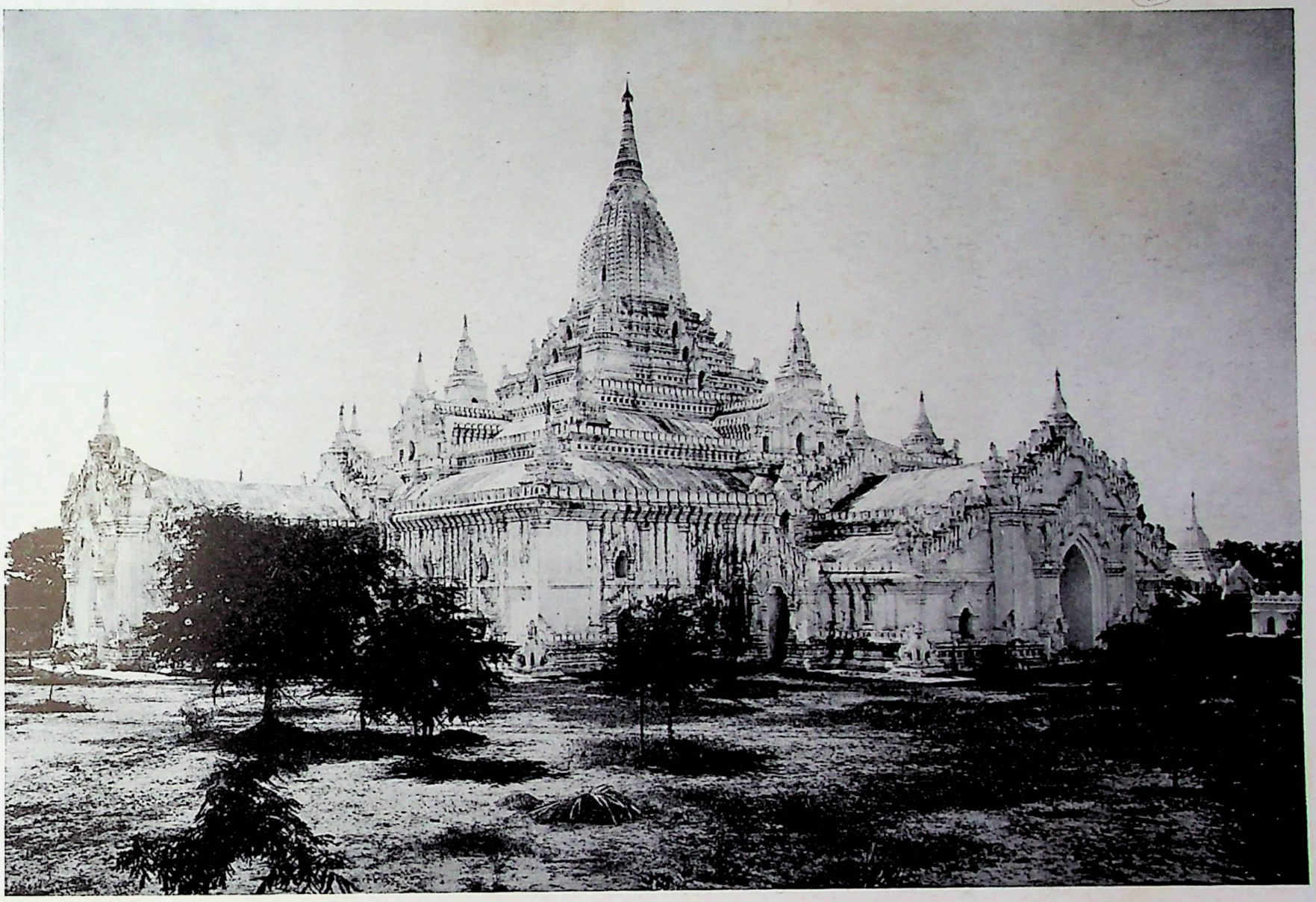
b. Northern Temple



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

(8)



469. Pagān, Burma. Ānanda Temple. *1082–1090* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

470. Pagān, Burma. Ānanda Temple. *Colossal standing Buddha, Turning the Wheel of the Law. Late* XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

a

b

471. *Sculptured niches in the Temple: The Legend of the Buddha*

c

d

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

472. Pagān, Burma. Mingalazedi Pagoda. *1274* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

473. Java. Caṇḍi Mendut. *Hāritī. Late* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

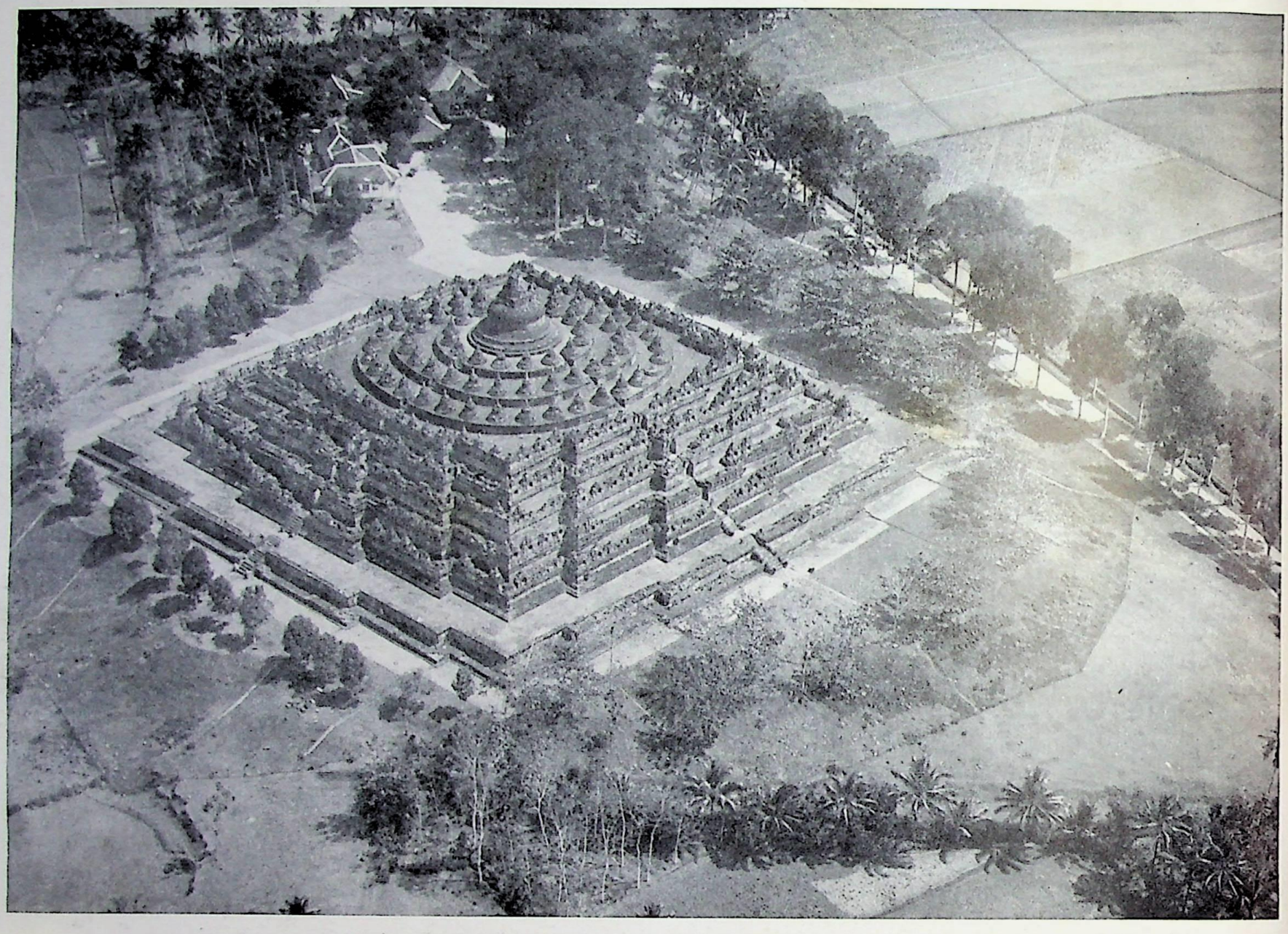
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

474. Dieng Plateau, Java. Caṇḍi Puntadewa. *c.* 700 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

475. Dieng Plateau, Java. Caṇḍi Bima. *c.* 700 A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



476. Java. Borobuḍur. *The site from the air.* VIII *century* A.D.

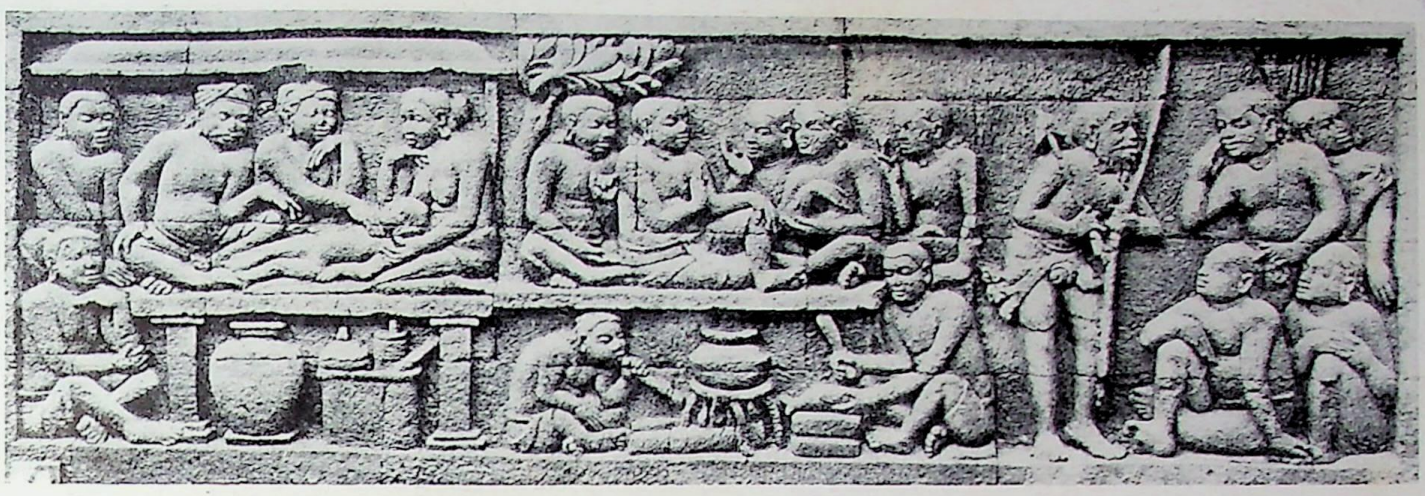
477. *The center of the west façade*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

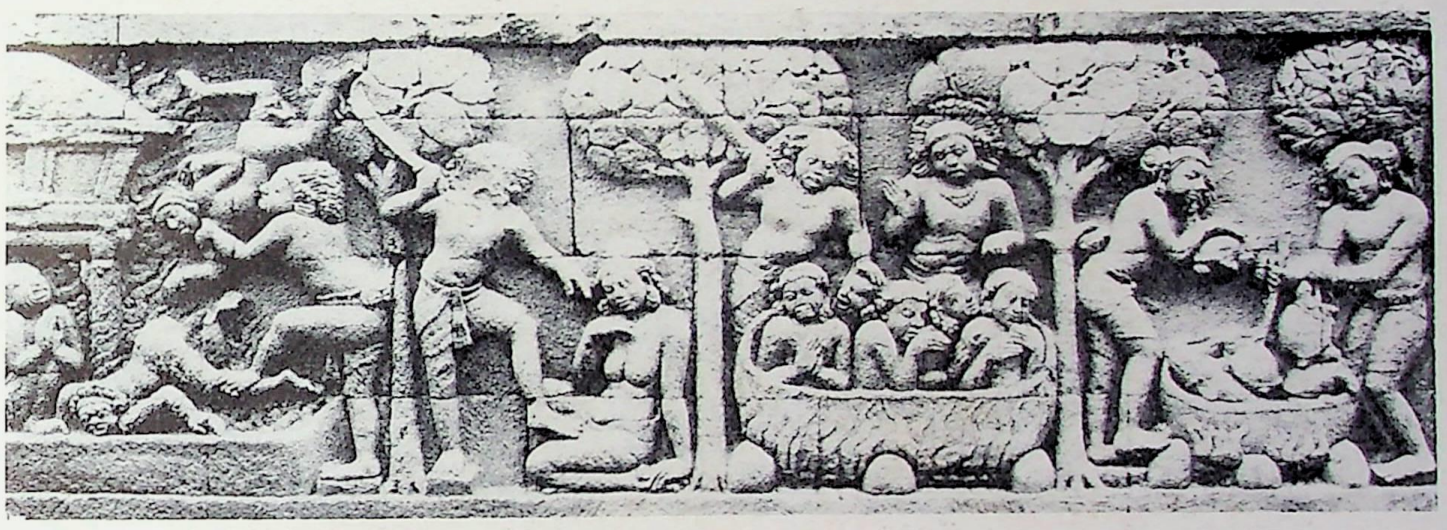
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

478. Java. Borobuḍur. *Makara gargoyle.* VIII *century* A.D.

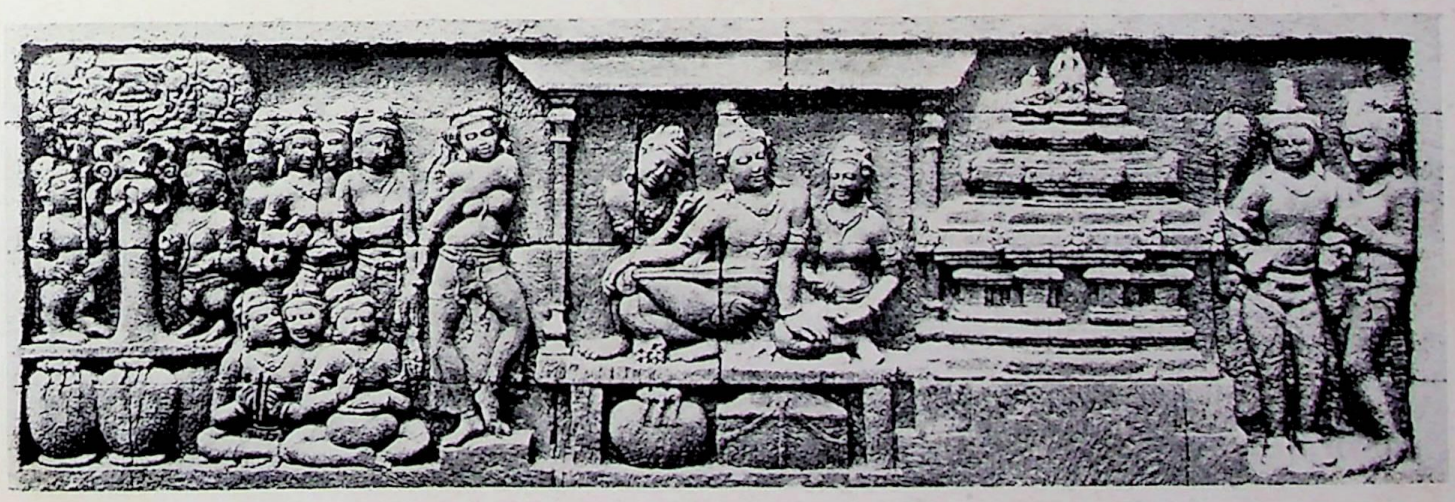
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



a. Scenes of earthly life



b. Scenes of purgatory and of the punished crimes

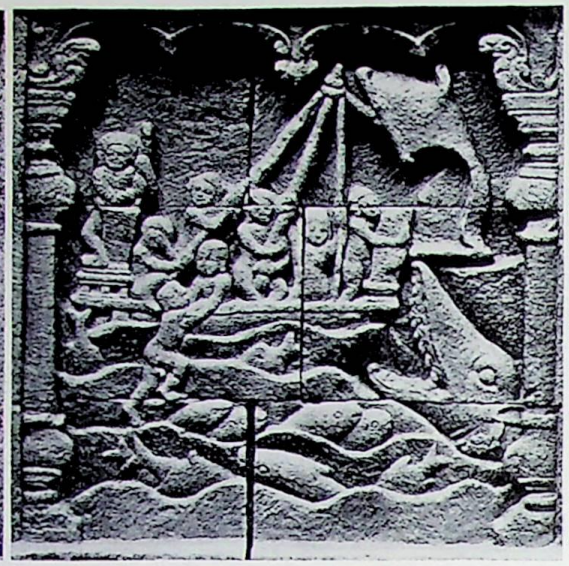


c. Scenes of paradise

479. *Panels, basement series: The Round of Saṁsāra*

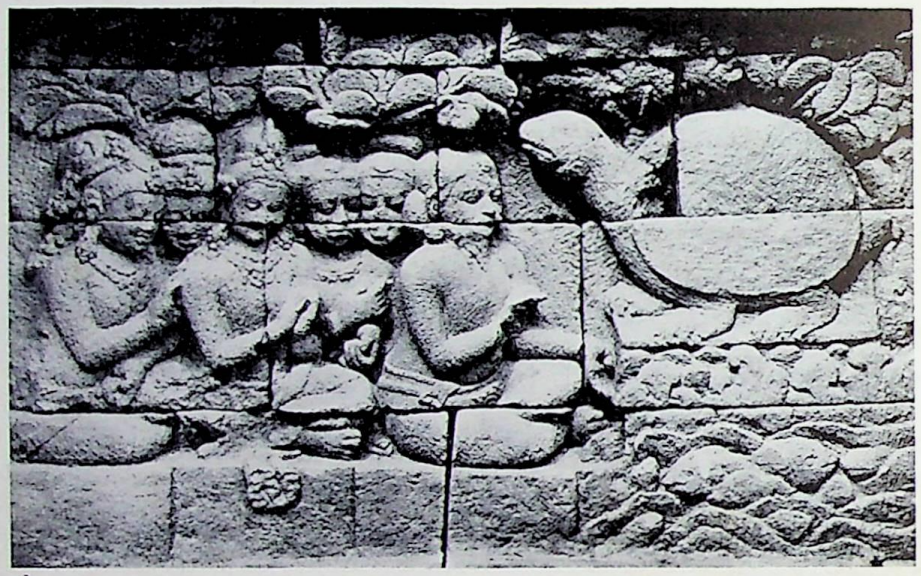
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a



b

c



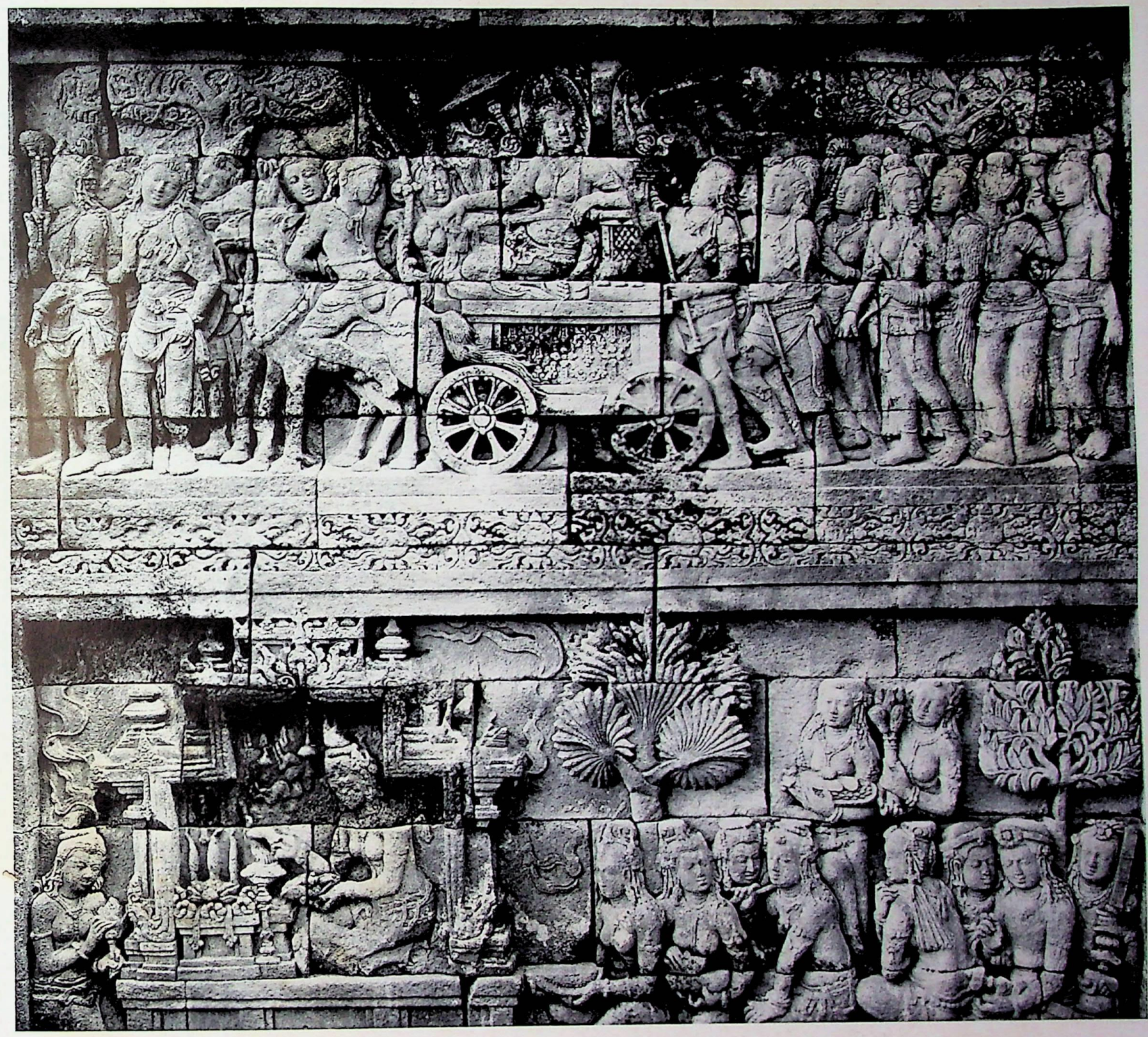
d

e

f

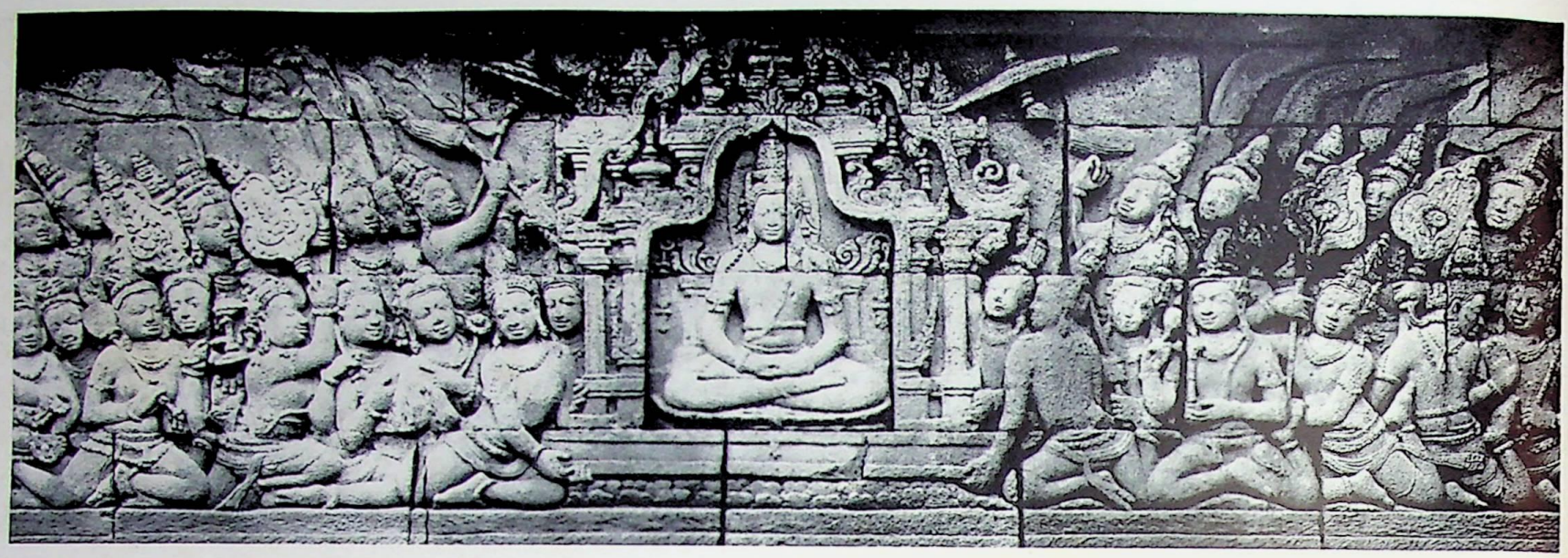
480. Java. Borobuḍur. *First gallery: Jātaka scenes.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

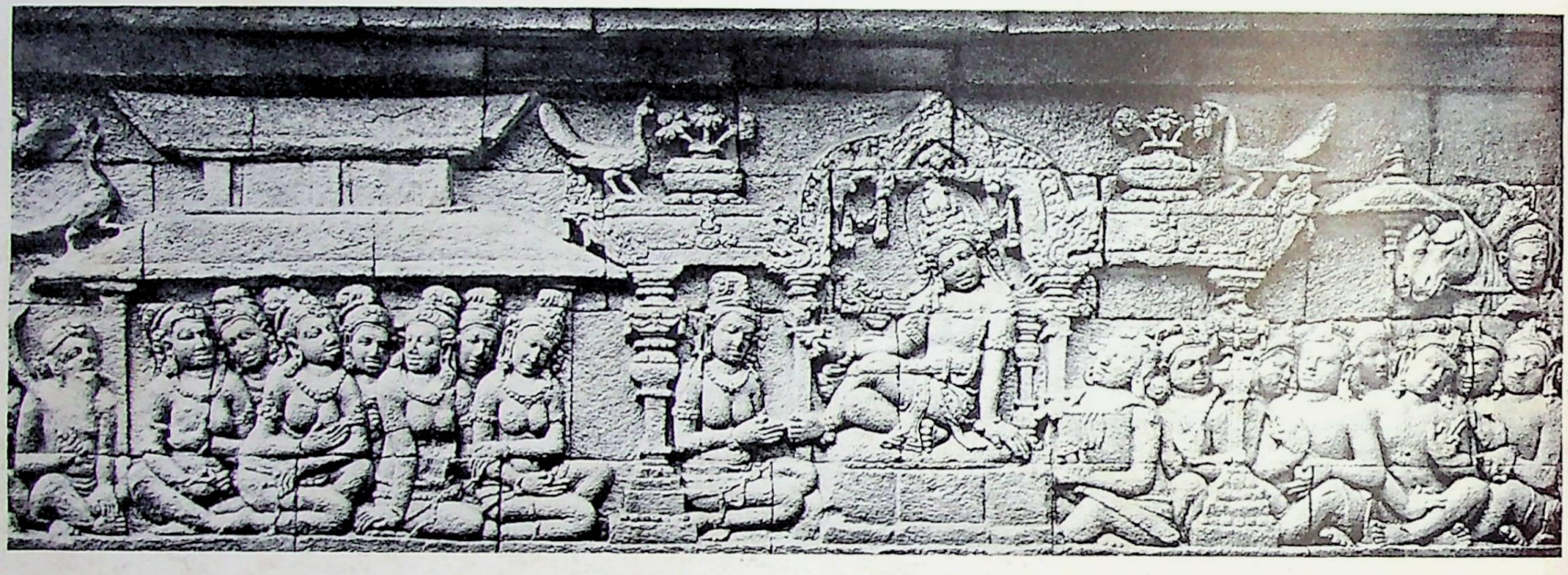


481. *First gallery: Above: Queen Māyā Proceeds to the Lumbinī Garden*
Below: Scene from an unidentified pious tale

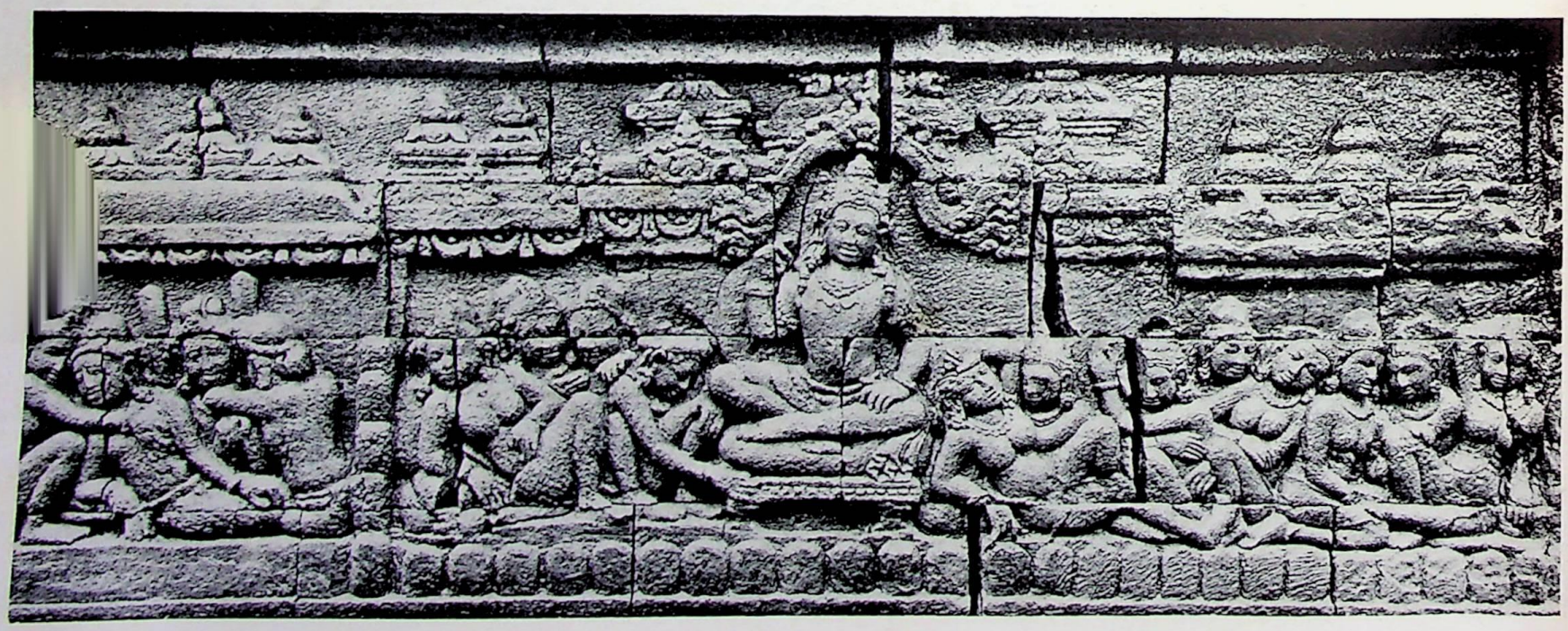
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



a. Descent of the Buddha-to-be from the Tuṣita Heaven



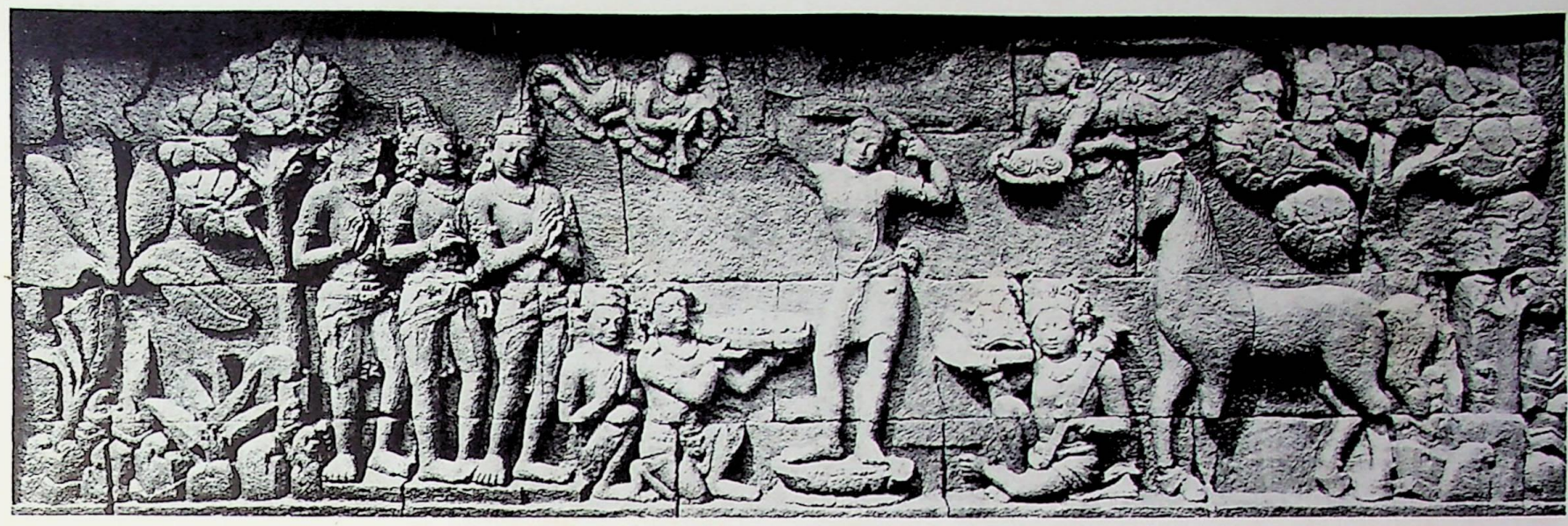
b. The Prince Siddhārtha Bestows His Ring on the Maiden Gopā



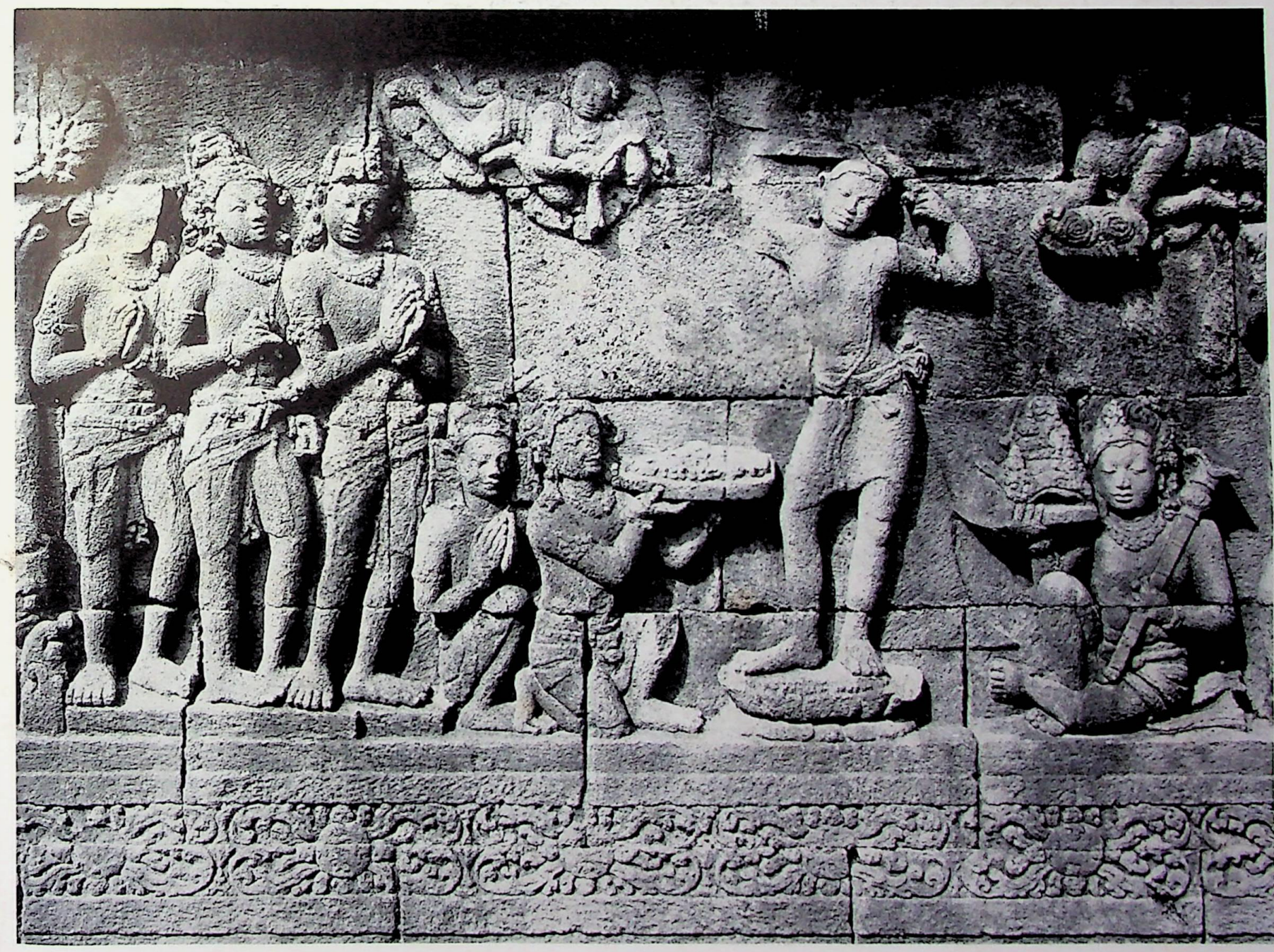
c. The Graveyard Vision in the Seraglio

482. Java. Borobuḍur. *First gallery: Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



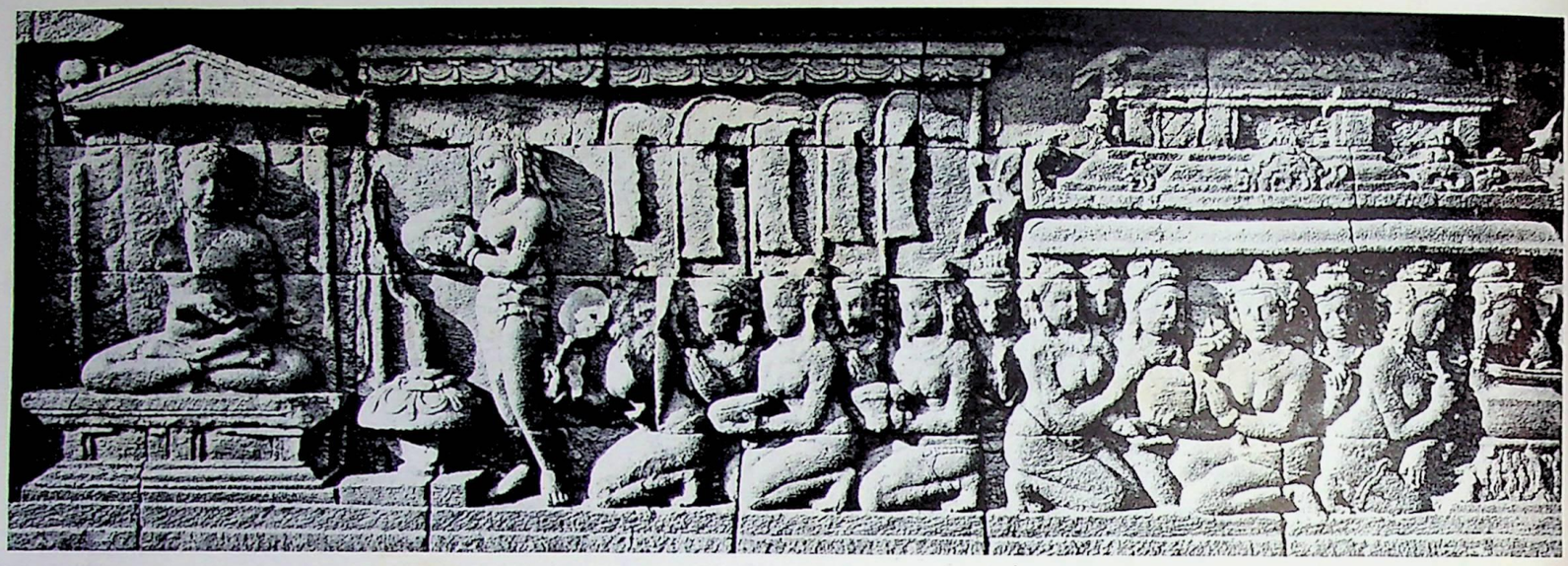
a. The complete panel



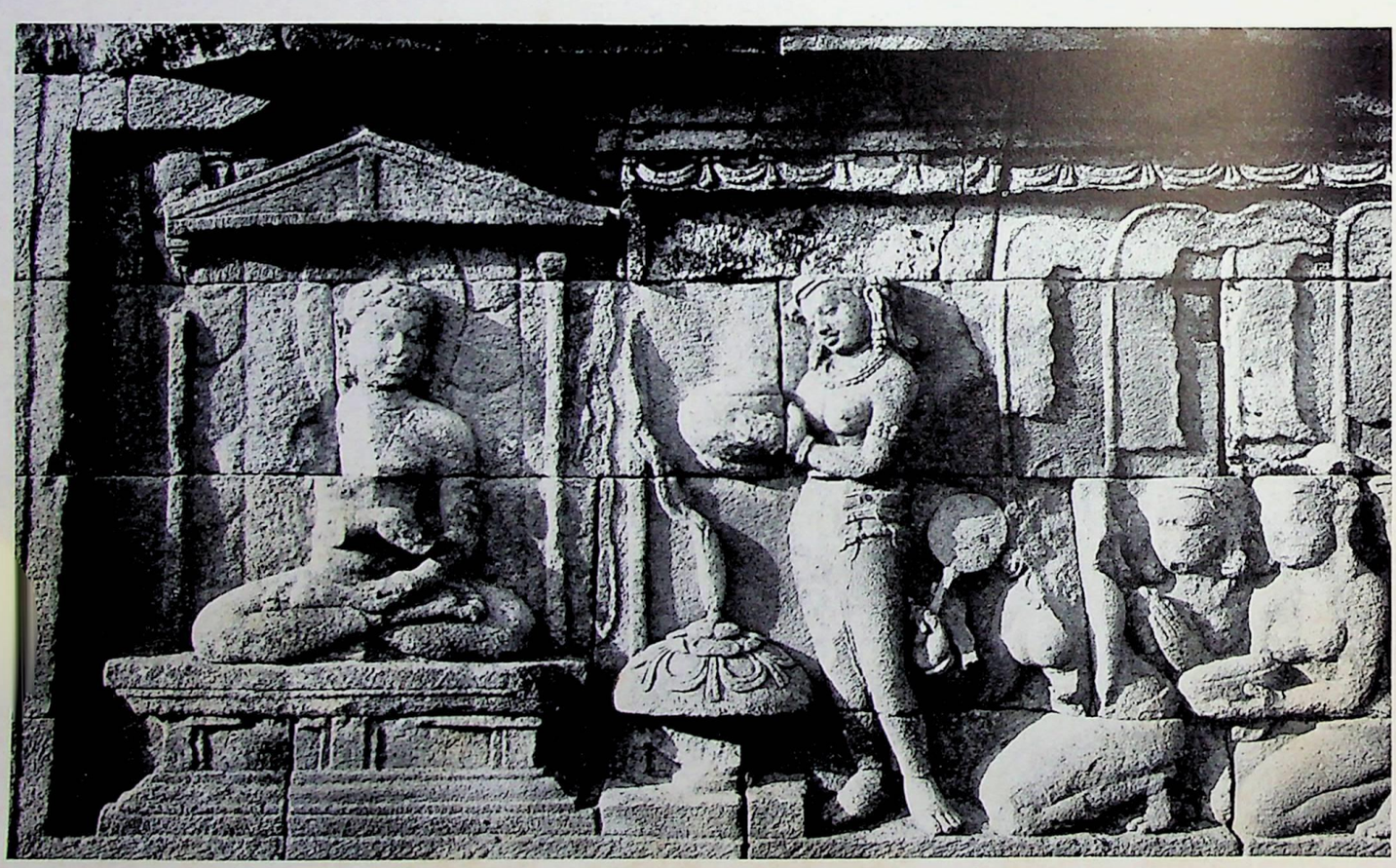
b. Detail

483. *First gallery: Scene from the Legend of the Buddha: The Severing of the Hair-tuft*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



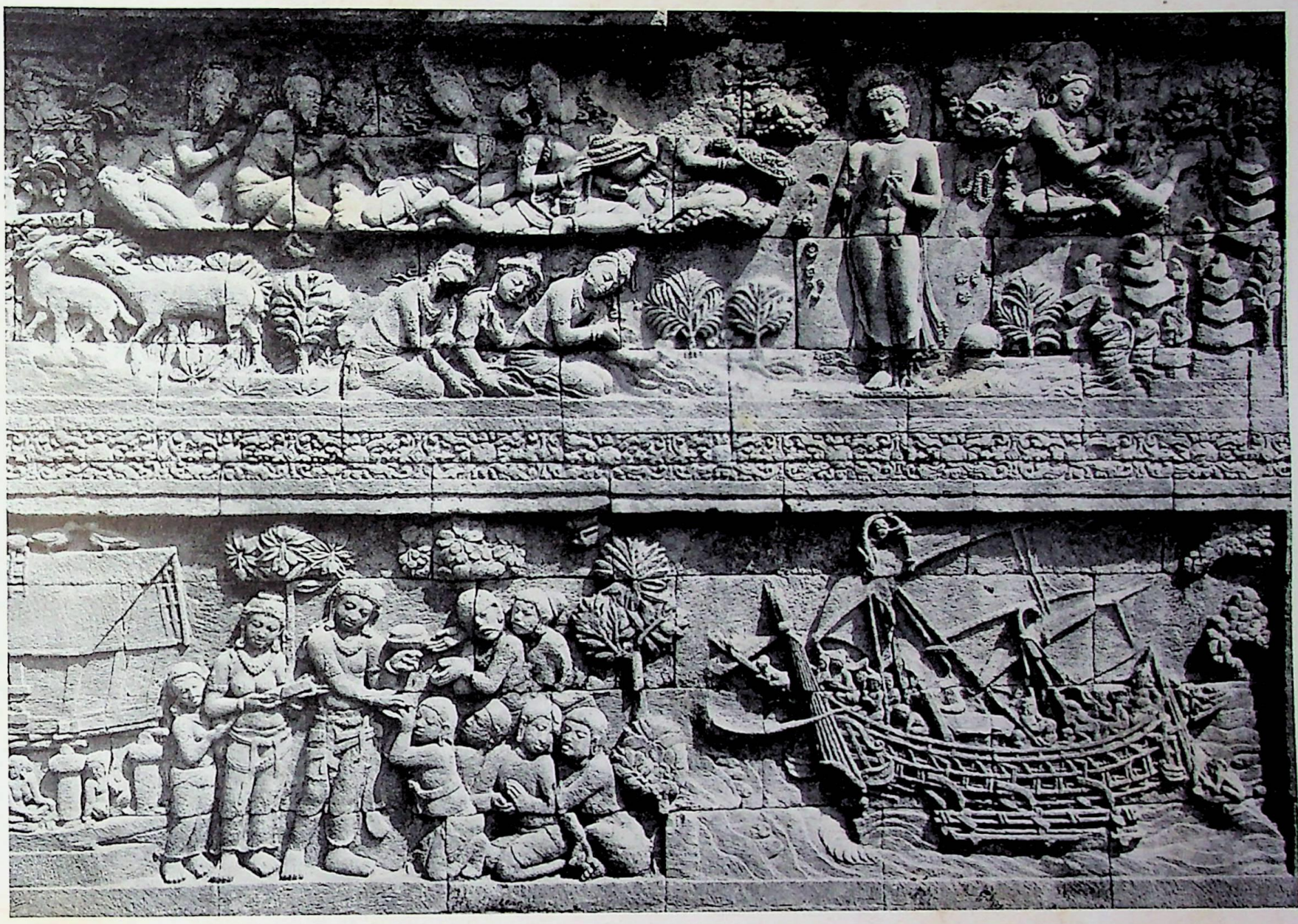
a. The complete panel



b. Detail

484. Java. Borobuḍur. *First gallery: Scene from the Legend of the Buddha: The Maiden Sujātā Presents the Milk Rice.* VIII *century* A.D.

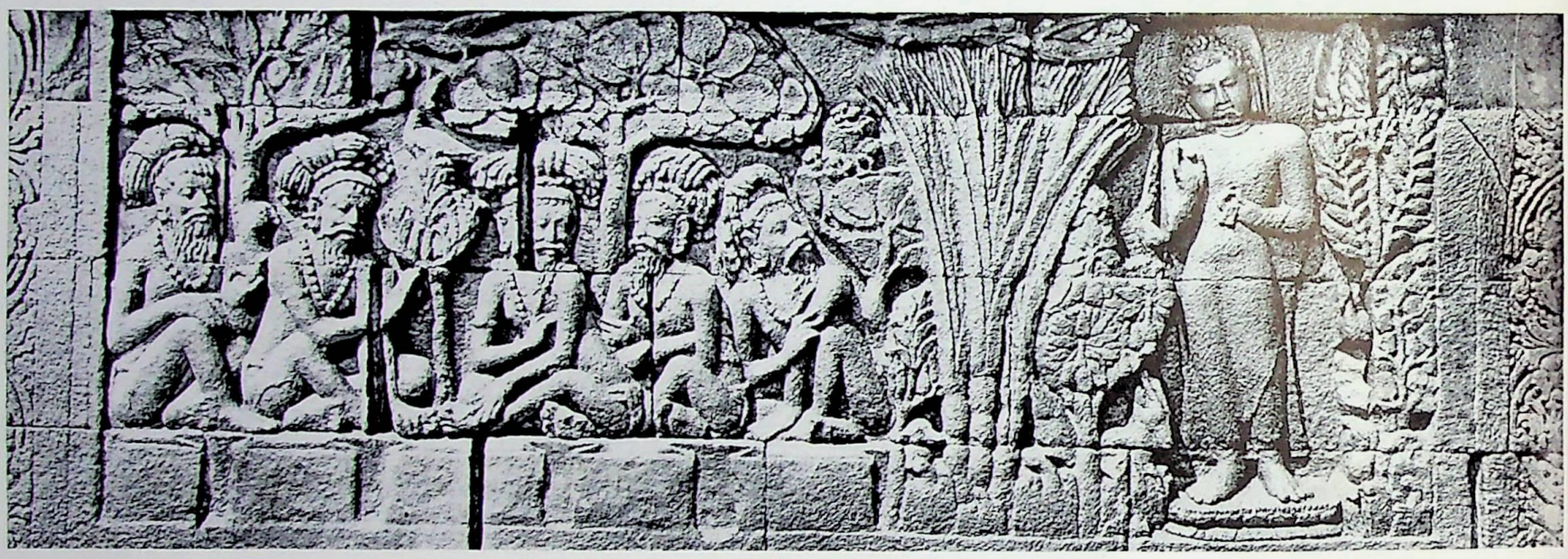
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



485. *First gallery: Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha*
Above: The Bodhisattva Bathes in the River Nairañjanā
Below: Marine scene from a pious tale

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. The Temptation by the Daughters of Māra

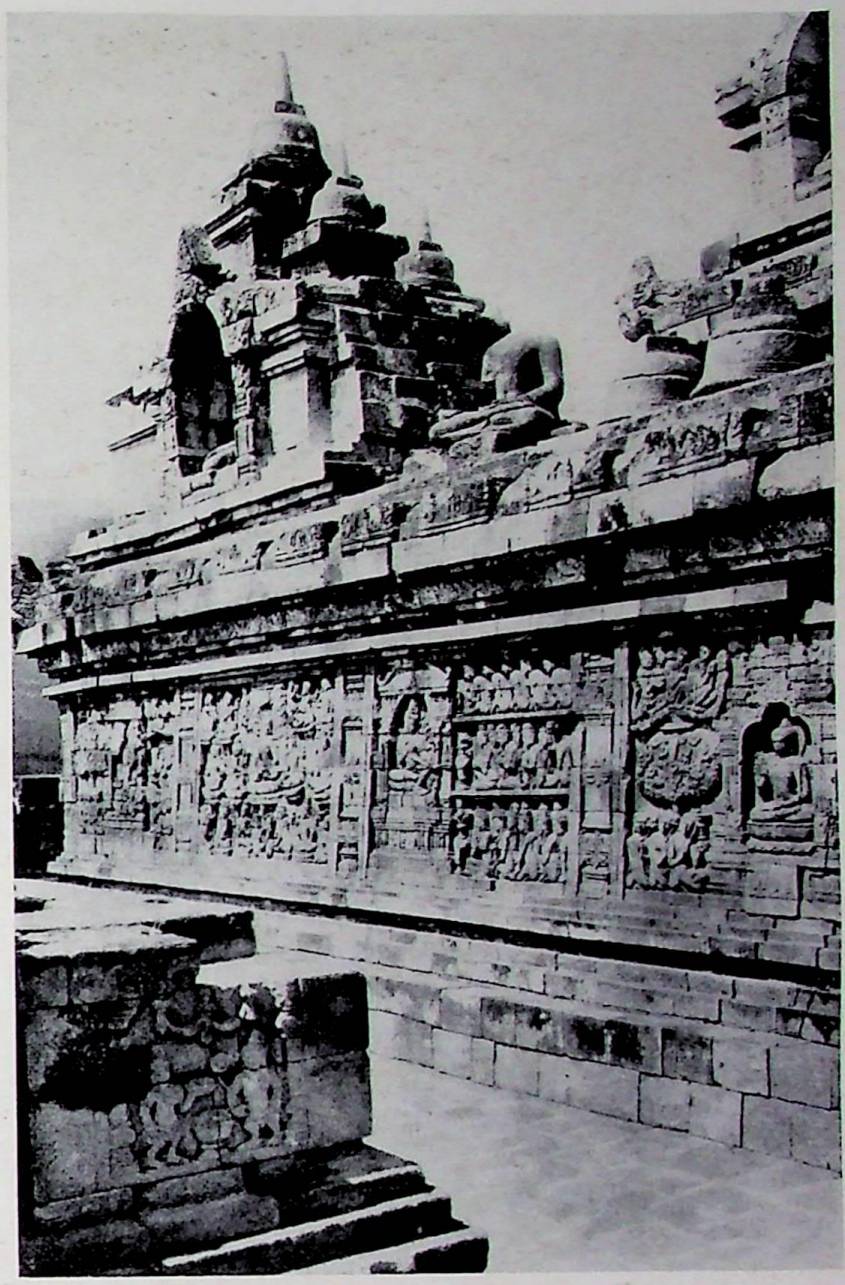


b. The Victorious Buddha Returns to His Former Disciples

c. The Buddha Teaches in Benares

486. Java. Borobuḍur. *First gallery: Scenes from the Legend of the Buddha.* VIII *century* A.D.

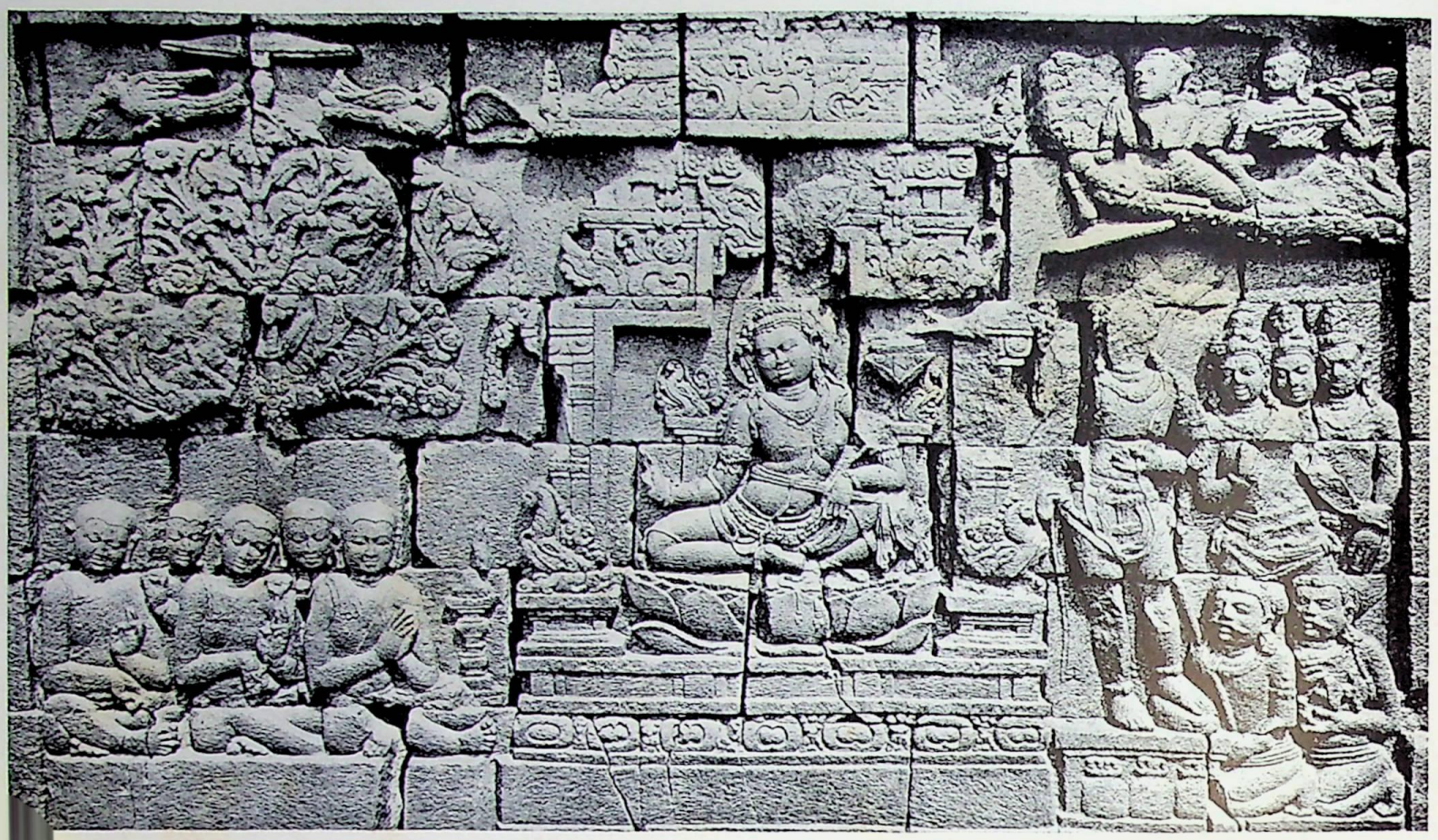
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



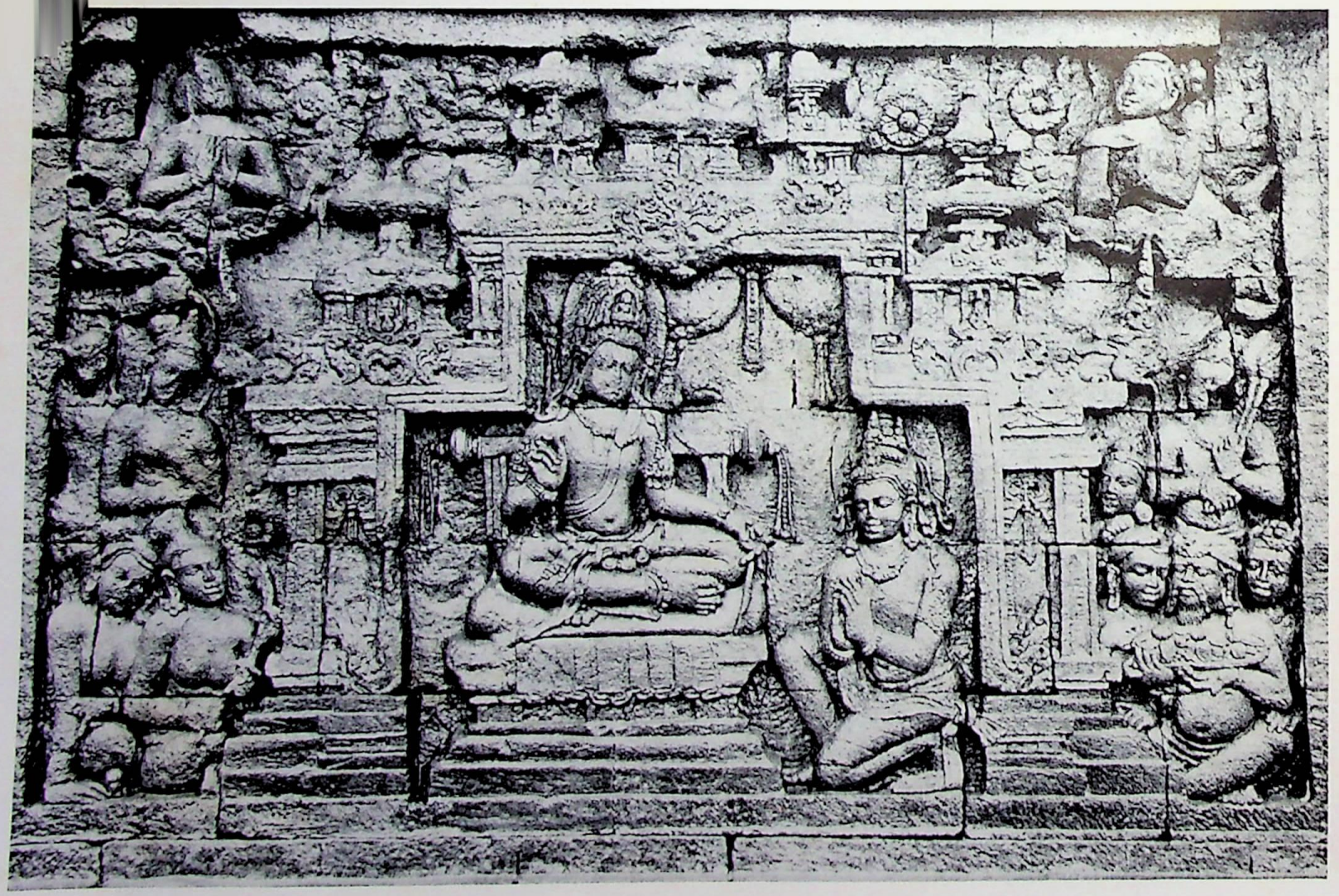
487b. *Second gallery, east façade*

487a. *First gallery, west façade*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



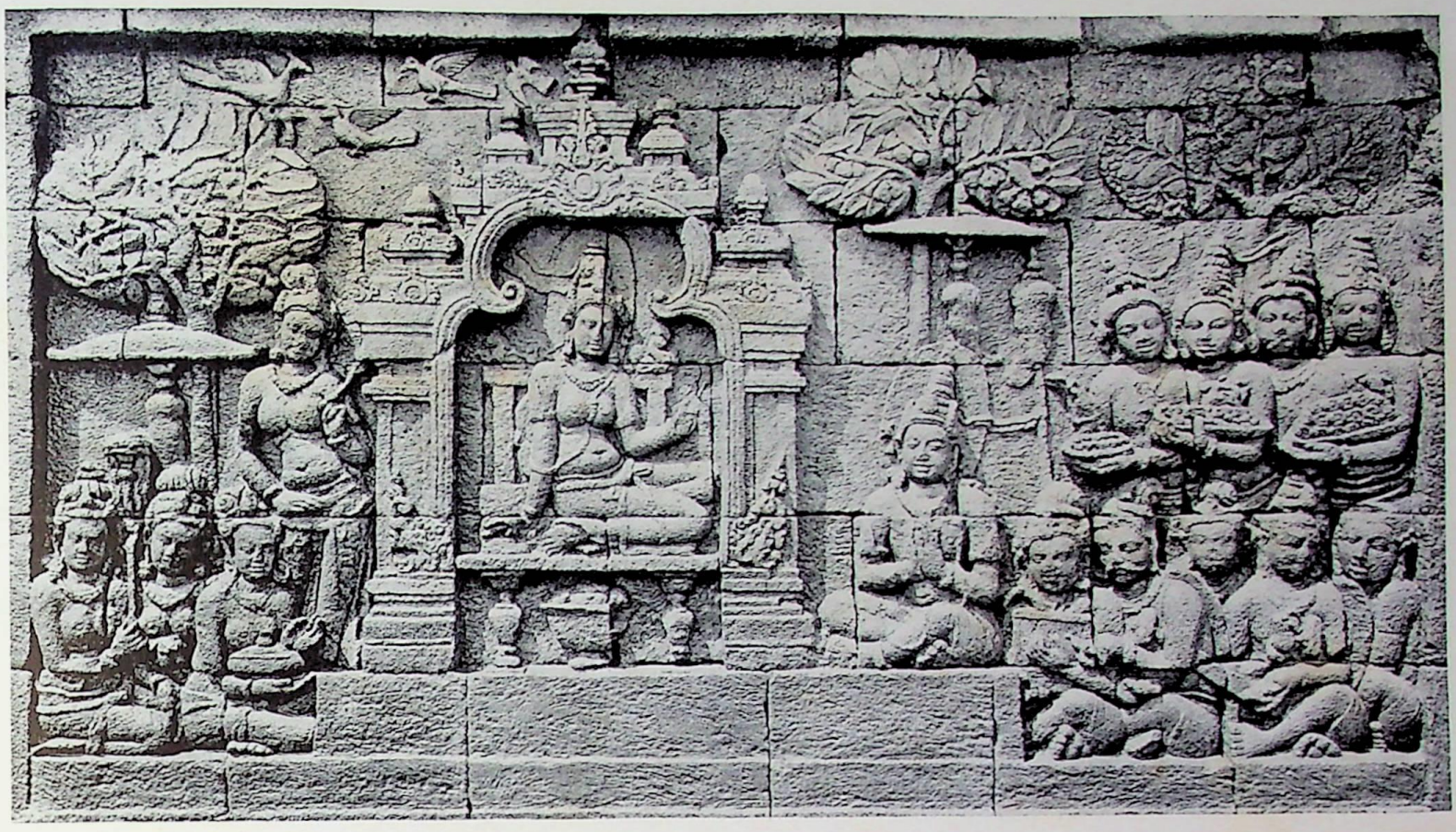
a. Sudhana before Mañjuśrī



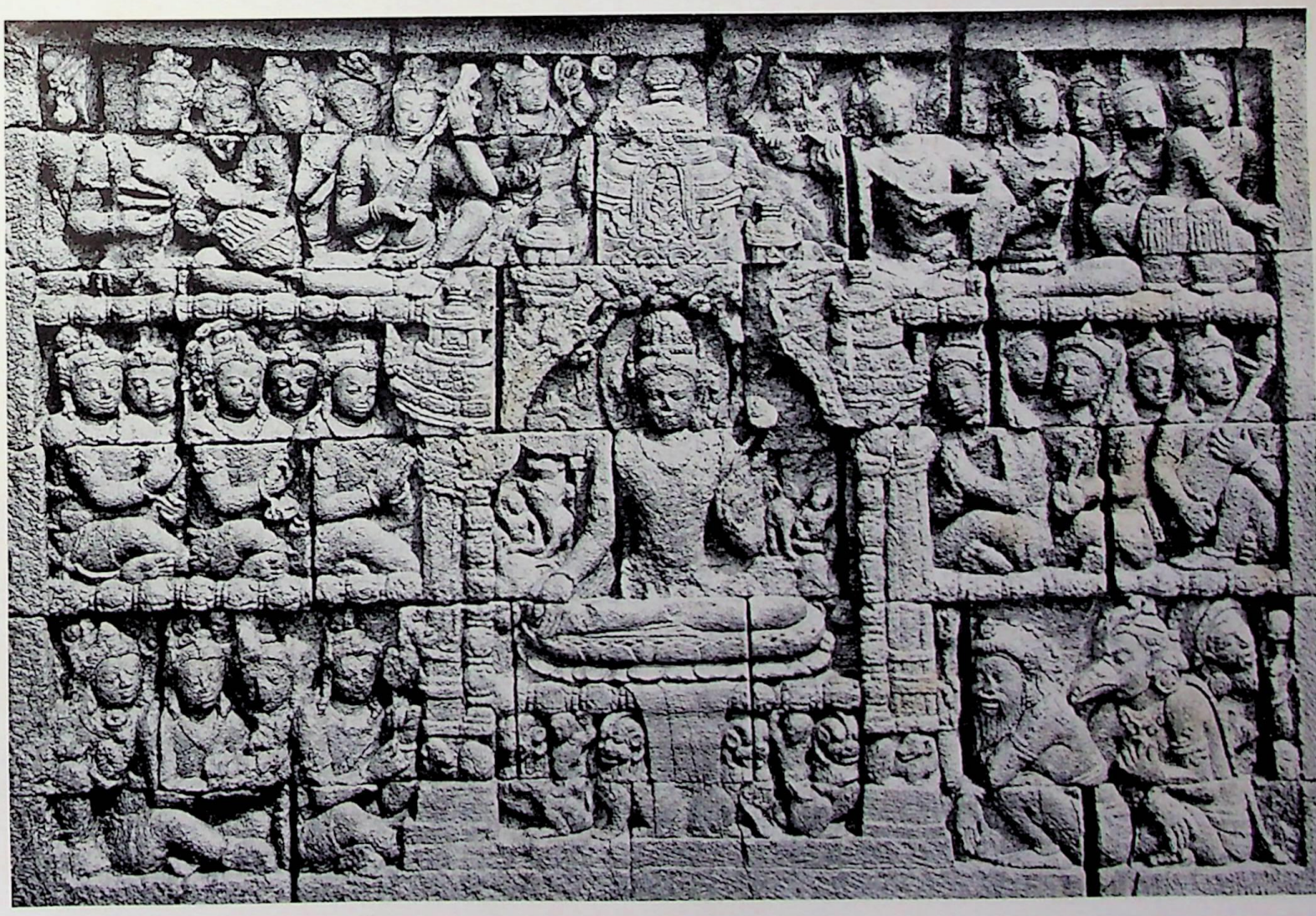
b. Sudhana before Avalokiteśvara

488. Java. Borobuḍur. *Second gallery: Scenes of Sudhana's Quest for Enlightenment.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



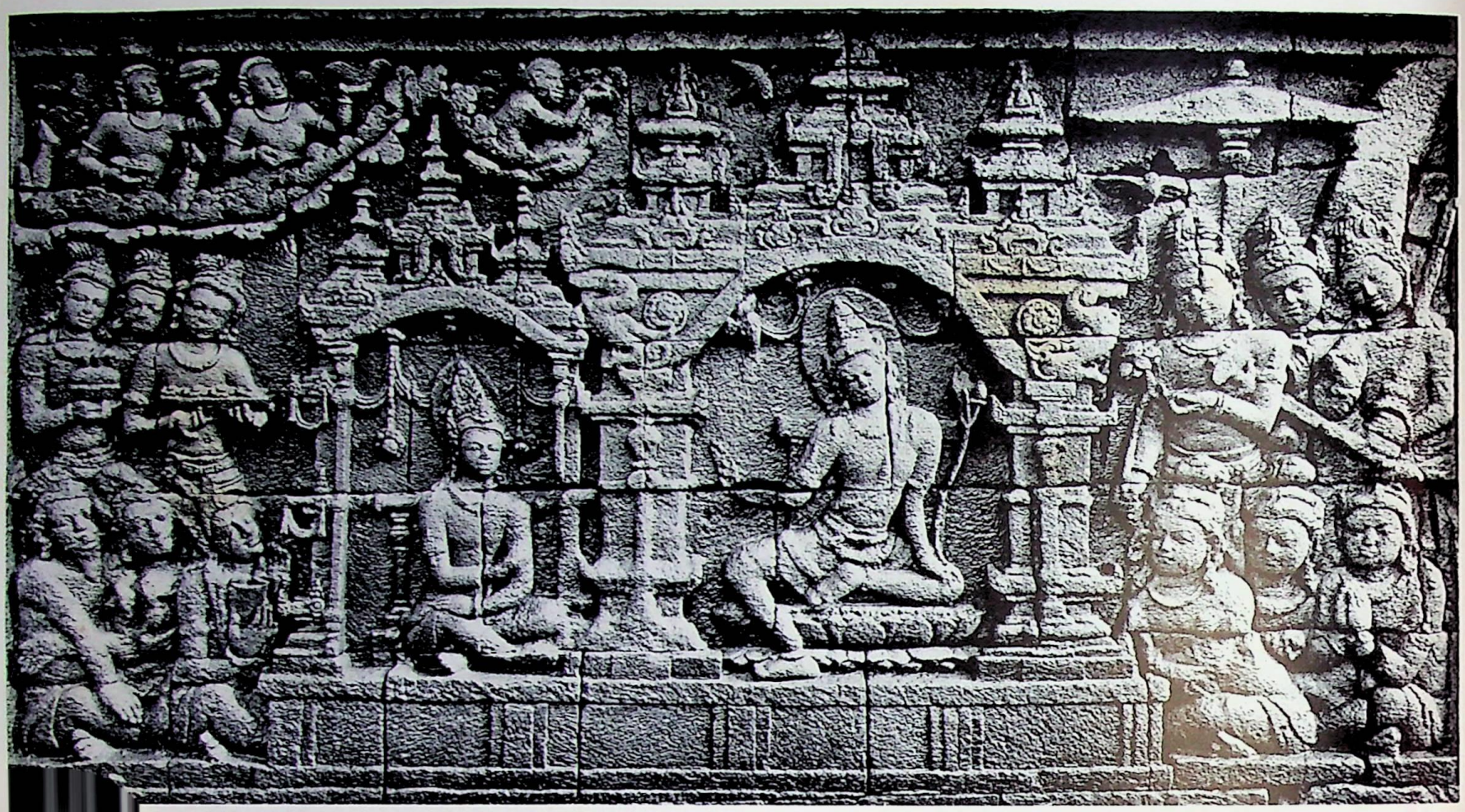
a. Sudhana before Sumitā



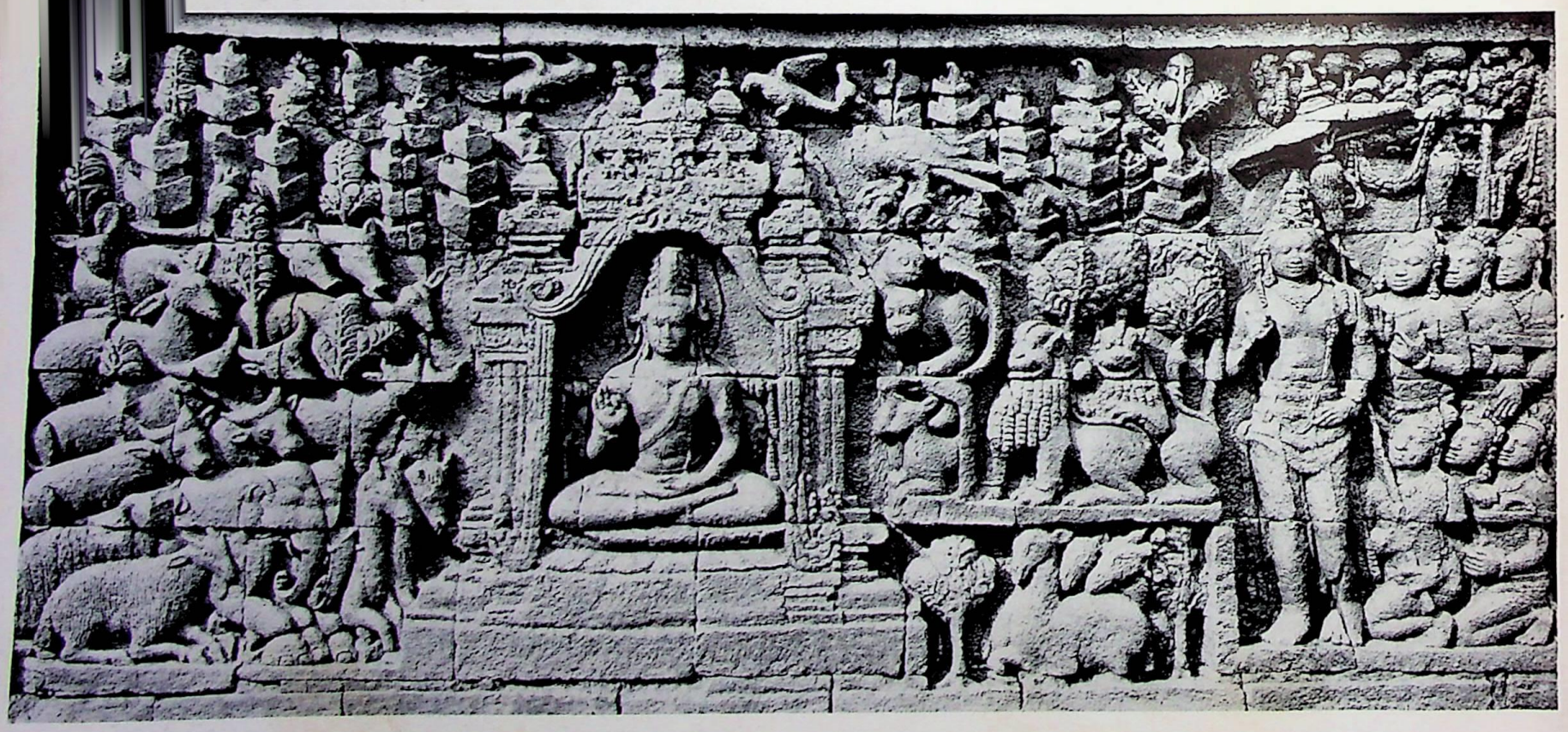
b. Sudhana Beholds Maitreya

489. *Second gallery: Scenes of Sudhana's Quest for Enlightenment*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



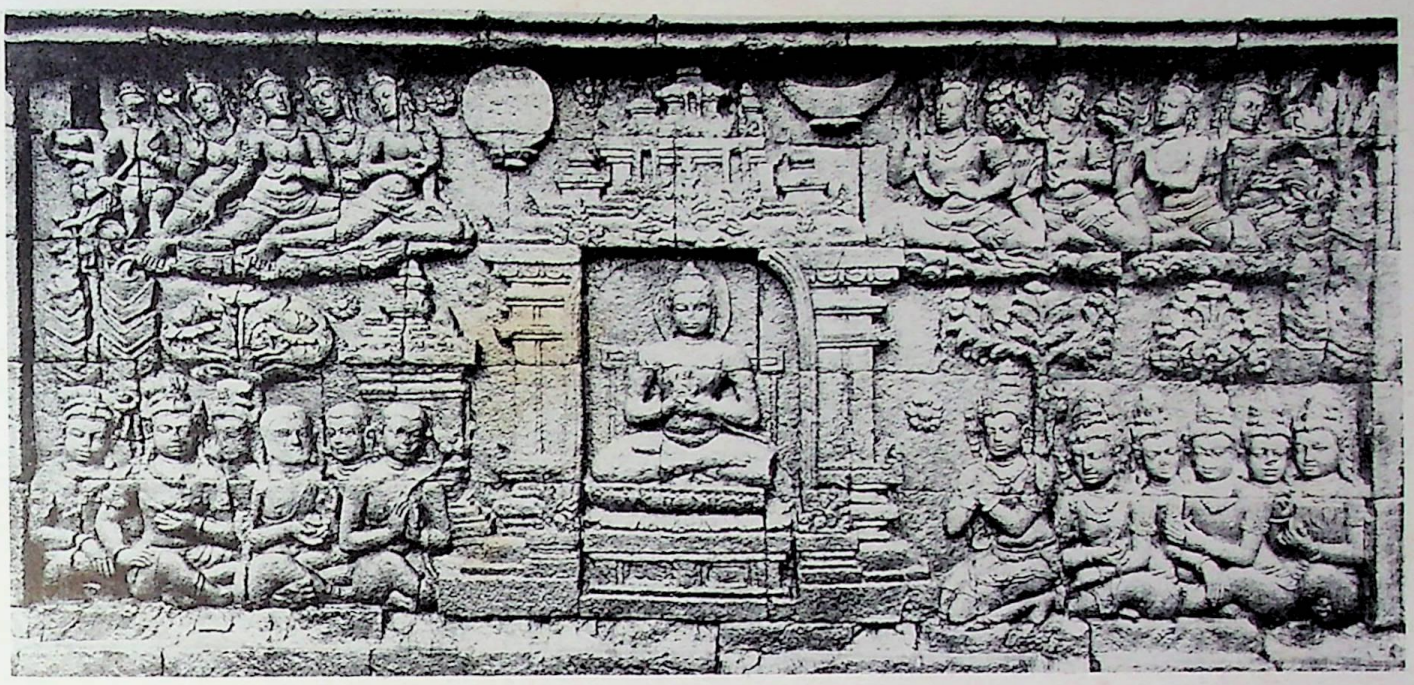
a. Sudhana before Samantabhadra



b. Sudhana Beholds Maitreya Preaching to the Animals

490. Java. Borobuḍur. *Third gallery: Continuation of the Legend of Sudhana.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

a. A Dhyāni Buddha, between the Sun and the Moon, Appears to Āsaṅga

491. *Fourth gallery: Scenes from the Legend of the Sage Āsaṅga*

b. Heavenly spectacle in a corner of the north wall

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. First stūpa terrace. Second terrace at right

492. Java. Borobuḍur. VIII *century* A.D.

b. Plateau. First stūpa terrace at left

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

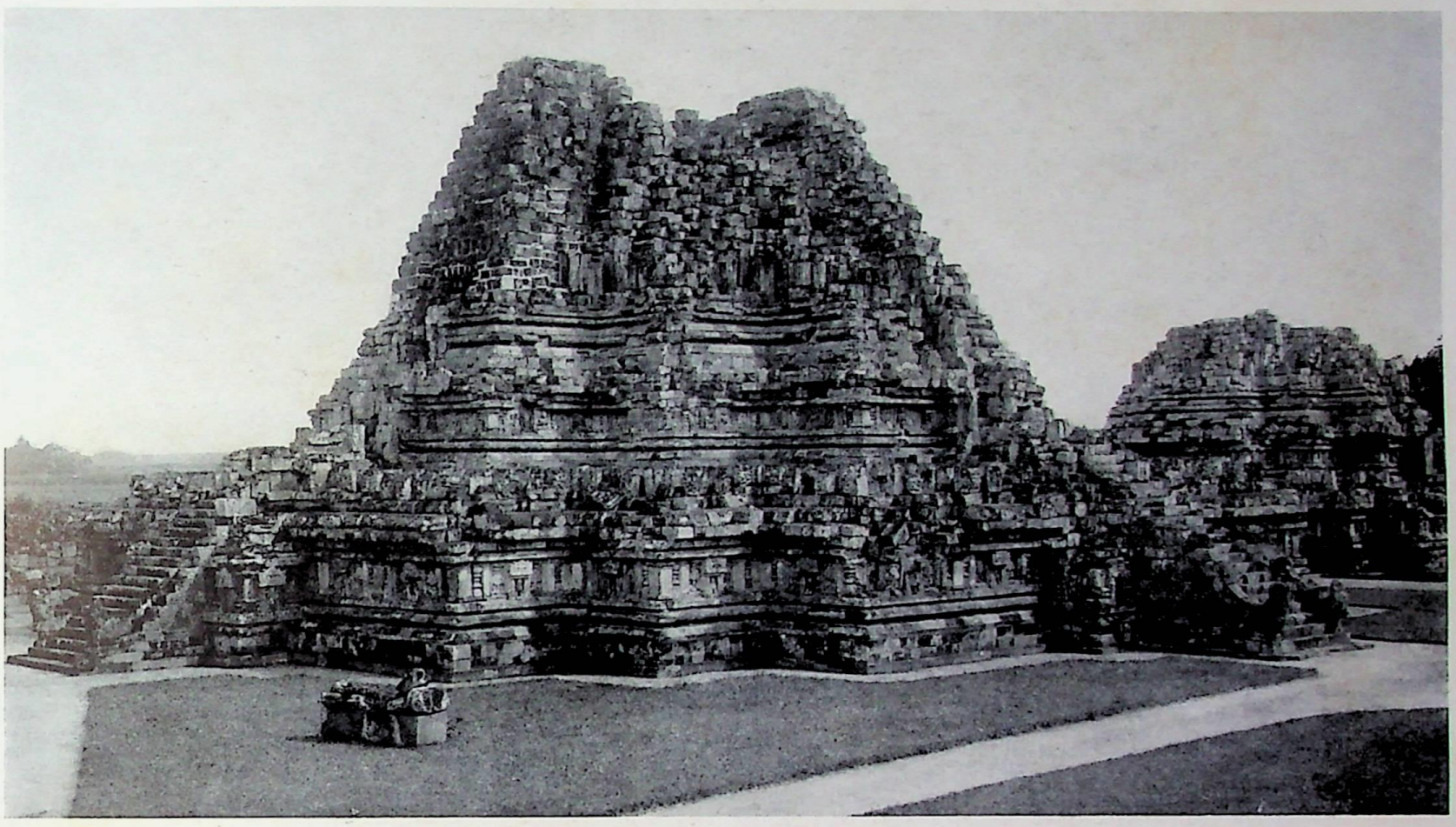
493. *A Dhyāni Buddha on one of the stūpa terraces*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

494. Java. Borobuḍur. *Head of a Dhyāni Buddha.* VIII *century* A.D.

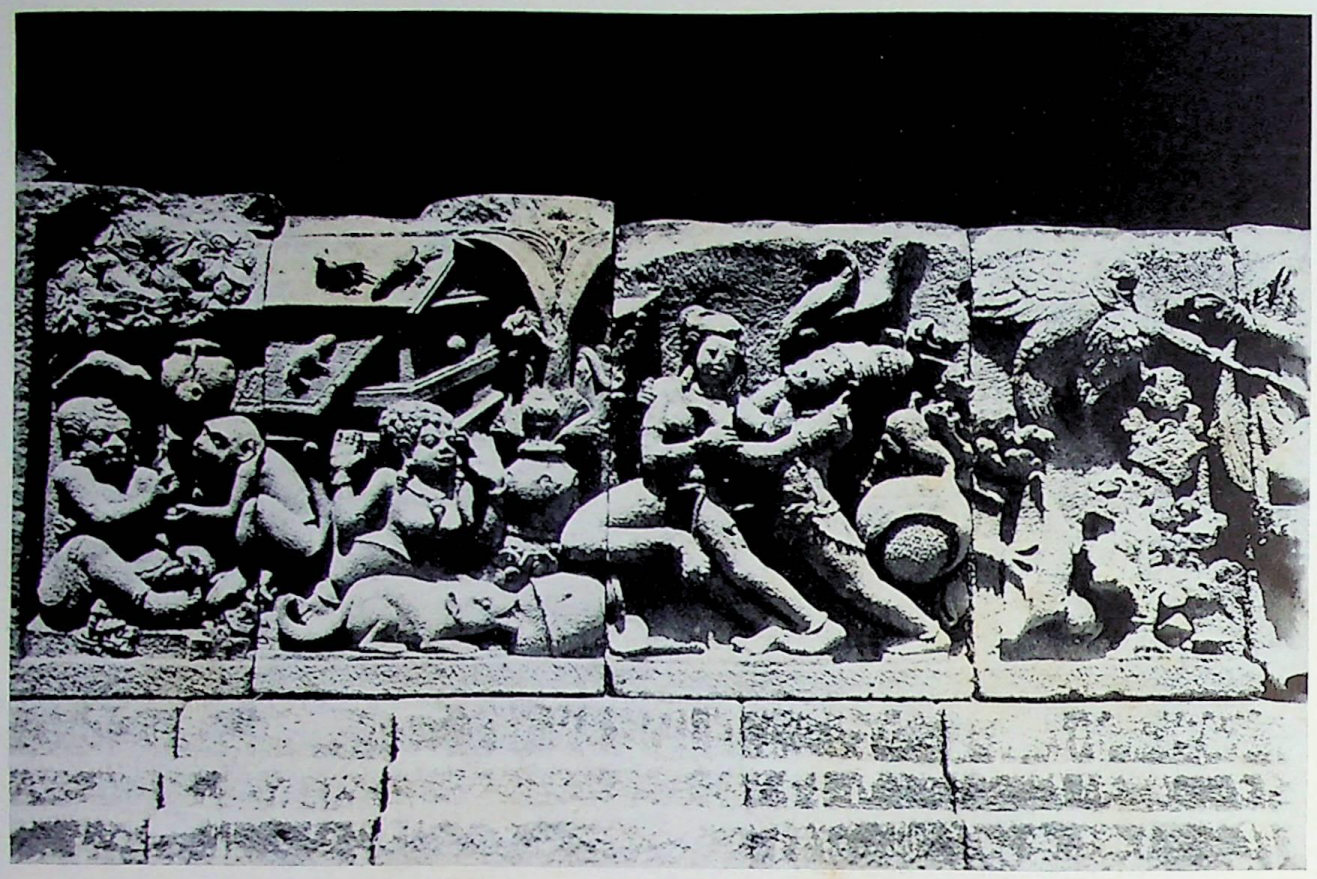
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

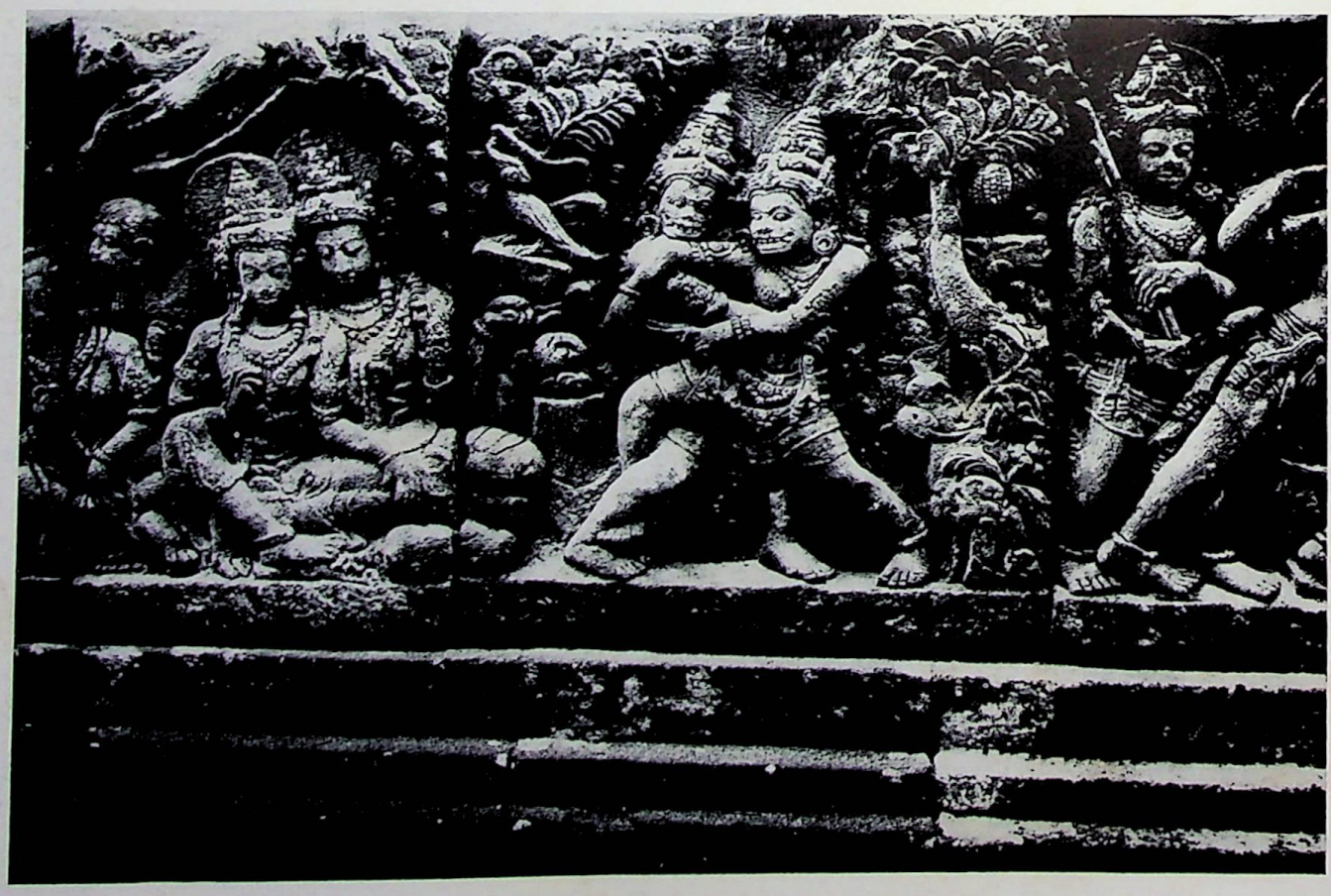


495. Prambanam, Java. Caṇḍi Loro Joṅgrang. IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



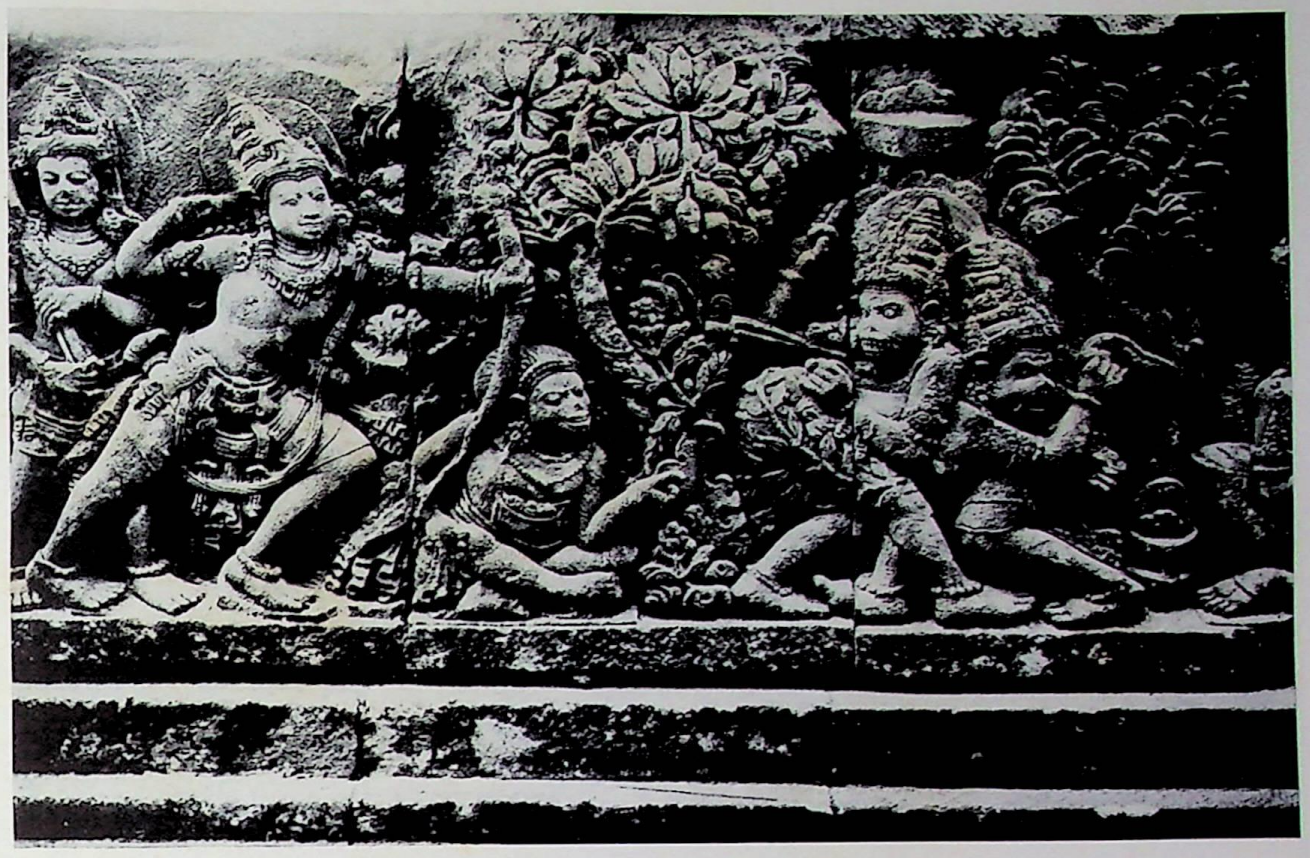
a. The Abduction of Sītā



b. The Struggle of the Brother Monkey Kings

496–497. Prambanam, Java. Caṇḍi Loro Joṅgrang. Rāmayāṇa *frieze, details.* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



c. Rāma Slays the Monkey King Bālin

d. The Monkey Sugrīva Installed as King of Kiṣkindha

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

498. Belahan, Java. *Portrait of King Erlaṅga, as Viṣṇu on Garuḍa. c. 1043* A.D.

499. Siṅgasāri, Java. *Queen Dedes as Prajñāpāramitā. Late* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

500/501. *Details of Plate 499*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

503. *Detail: the demon in his final transformation*

502. Siṅgasāri, Java. *Durgā, Slayer of the Titan Buffalo.* XIII *century* A.D.

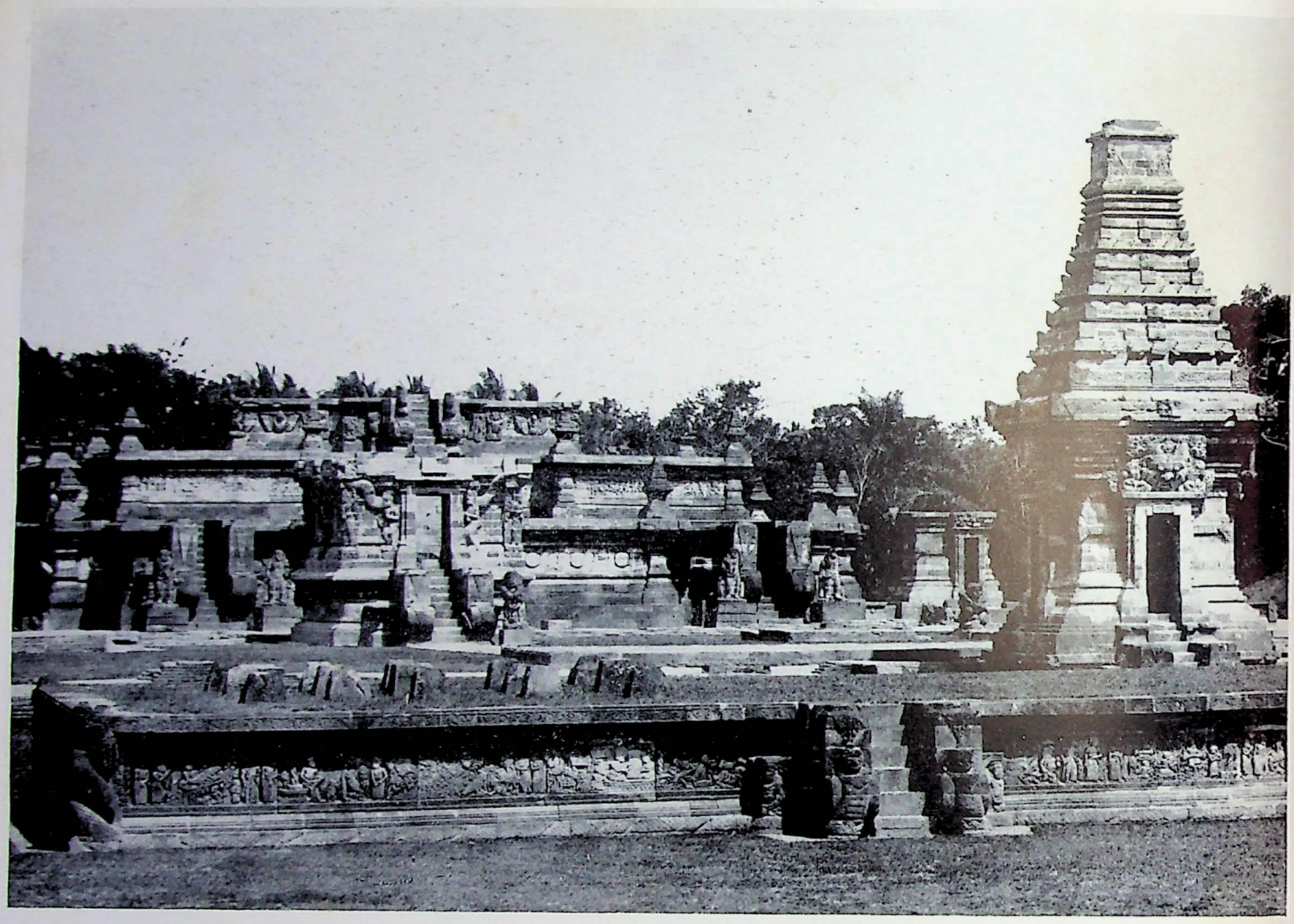
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

504. Siṅgasāri, Java. *Gaṇeśa.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

505. Eastern Java or Bali. *Small rākṣasa.* XV *century* A.D. *or later*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



506. Panataran, Java. *Temple ruins. c. 1370* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

507. Eastern Java. *Colossal rākṣasa. c.* XV *century* A.D

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

508. Bali. *The Goddess Rati.* XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

509. Bali. XIX *century* A.D.

a. Brahmā on Haṁsa

b. Viṣṇu on Garuḍa

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

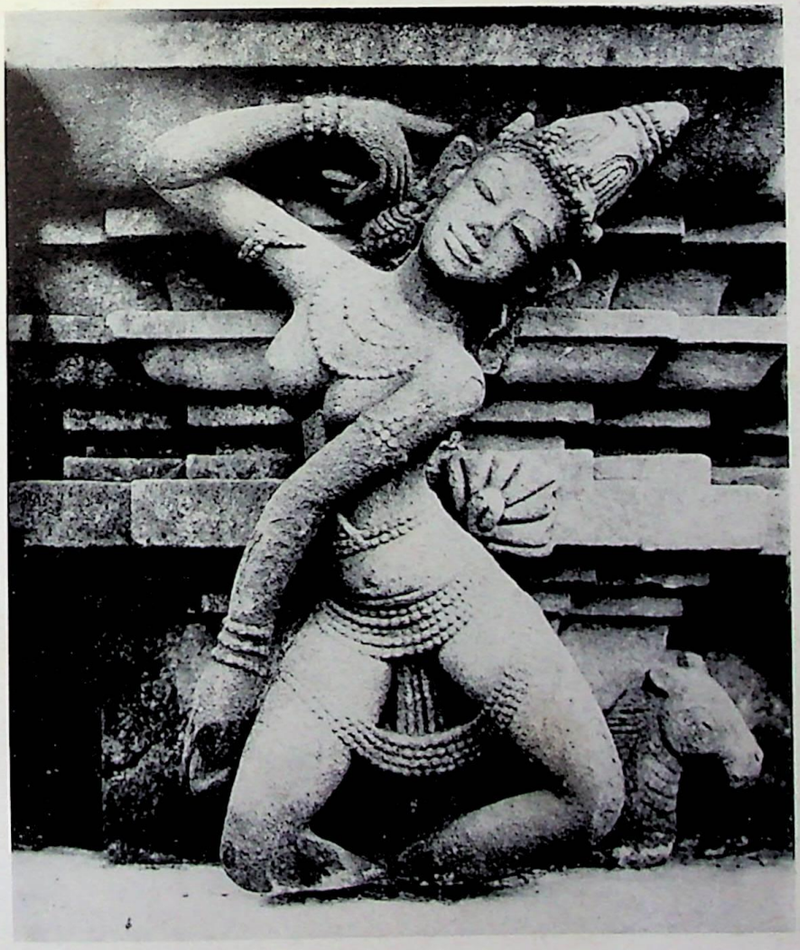
510. Campā (Annam). *Seated Buddha.* X *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

511. Campā (Annam)

b. Door-guardian. X–XII *century* A.D.



a. Dancing girl. X *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

512/513. Cambodia. *Female figure.*
VI–VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

514. *Detail from Plate 515: drapery of the right thigh*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

515. Cambodia. Mahā Rosei. *Hari-Hara.* VI–VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

516. Cambodia. *Female figure.* VI–VII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY

517. Cambodia. Prasāt Andet. *Hari-Hara.*
VII *century* A.D.

Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

518. *Hari-Hara* (*see Plate 517*), *profile*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

519. *Same, full face*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

520. Cambodia. *Yakṣa.* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

521. Bakong, Cambodia. *Brick tower. Late* IX *or early* X *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul K

523. Cambodia. Banteay Srei. *Guardian Garuḍa. Late* X *and early* XIV *century* A.D.

522. Pnom Bok, Cambodia. *Head of Śiva.* X *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

524–525. Cambodia. Banteay Srei. *First and second central chapels. Late* X *and early* XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

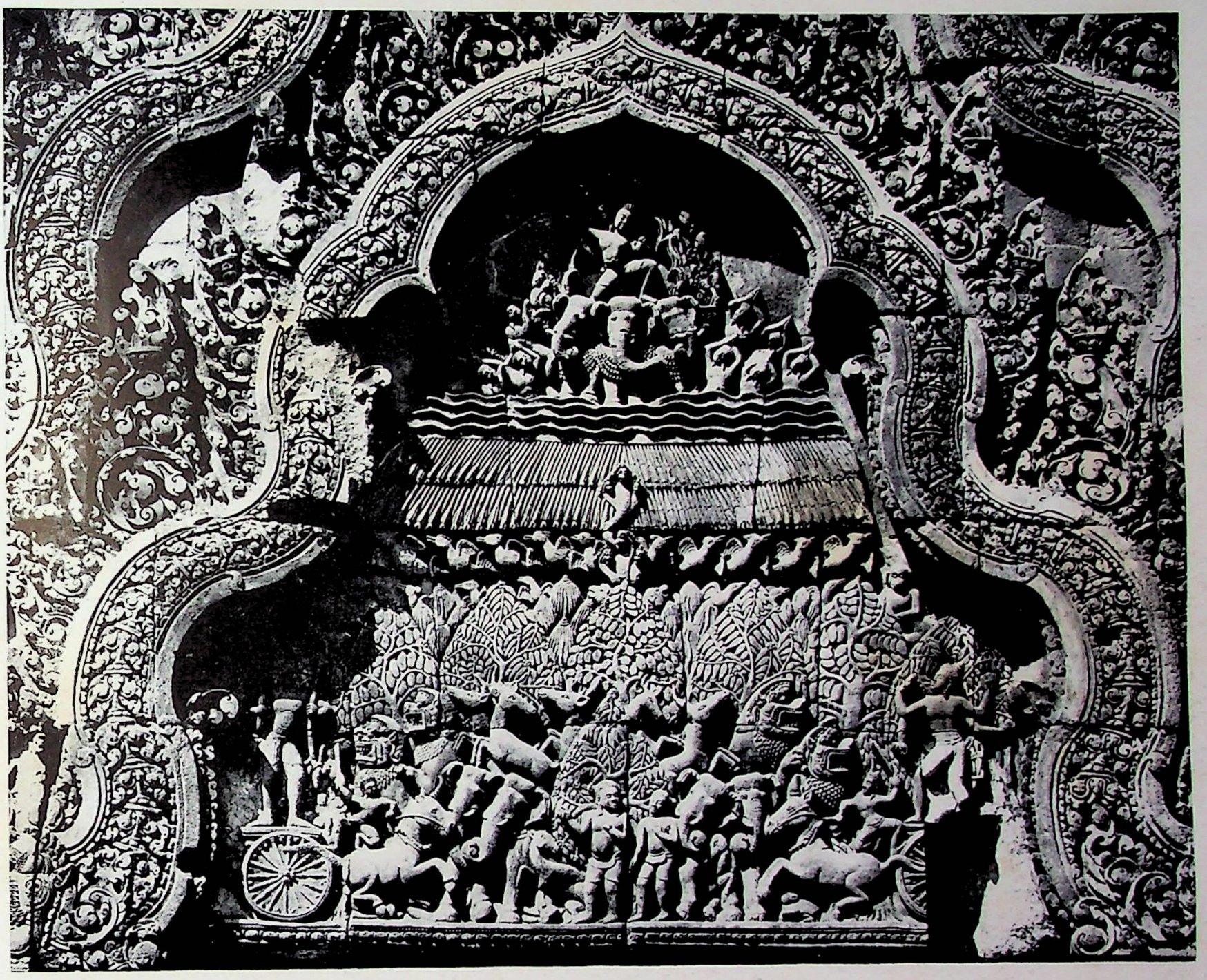
526–527. Cambodia. Banteay Srei. *Door-guardians, and the second central chapel. Late* X *and early* XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 F

CC-BY. Cultural Heritage Digital Collections, Harvard University, Harvard Kennedy School, USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR



529. *Lintel: The Arrival of Rāma in Laṅkā*

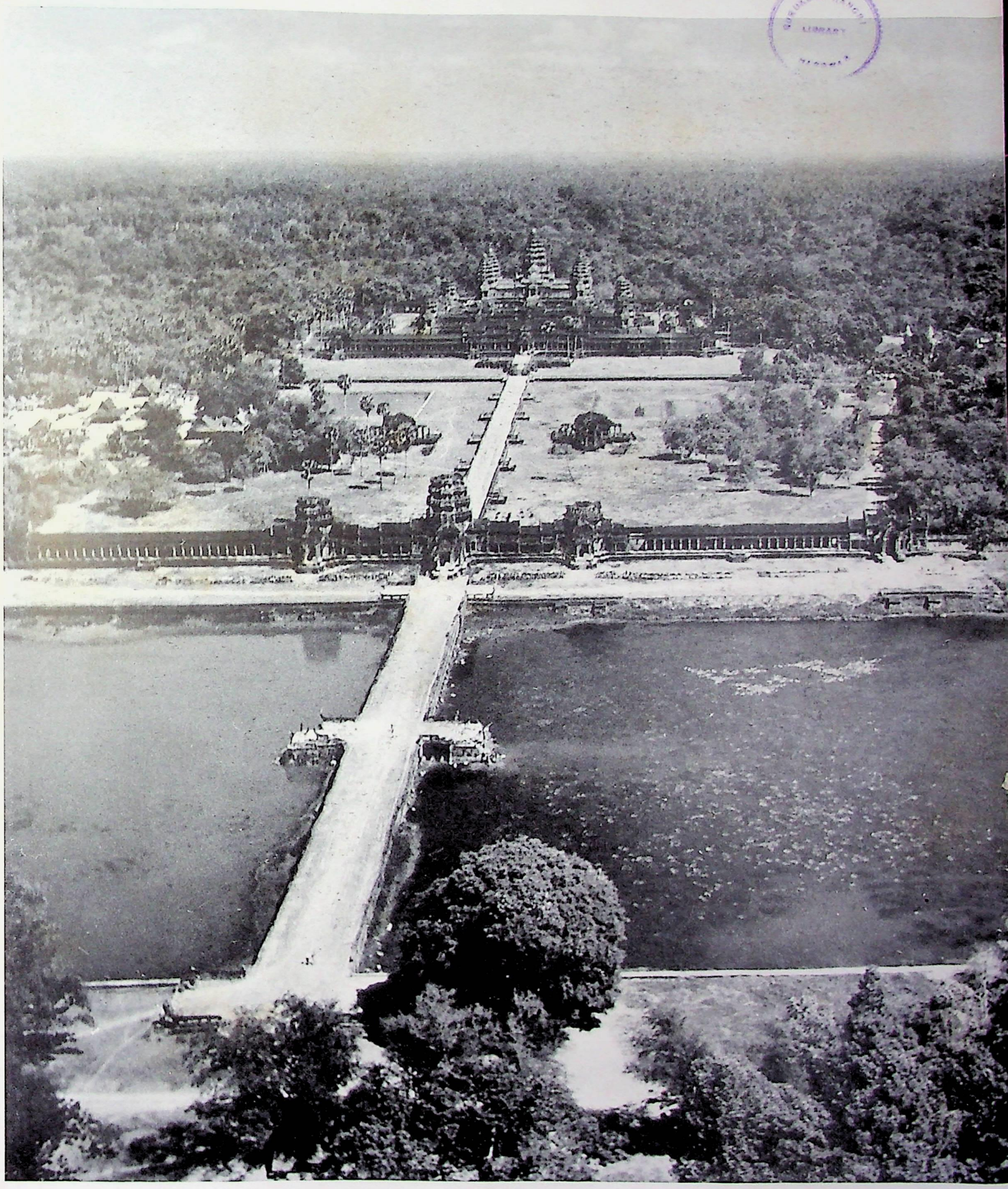
528. Cambodia. Banteay Srei. *North Library. Main portal. Late* X *and early* XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

530. Cambodia. Banteay Srei. *South Library. Lintel: The Battle of the Monkey Kings. Late* X *and early* XIV *century* A.D.

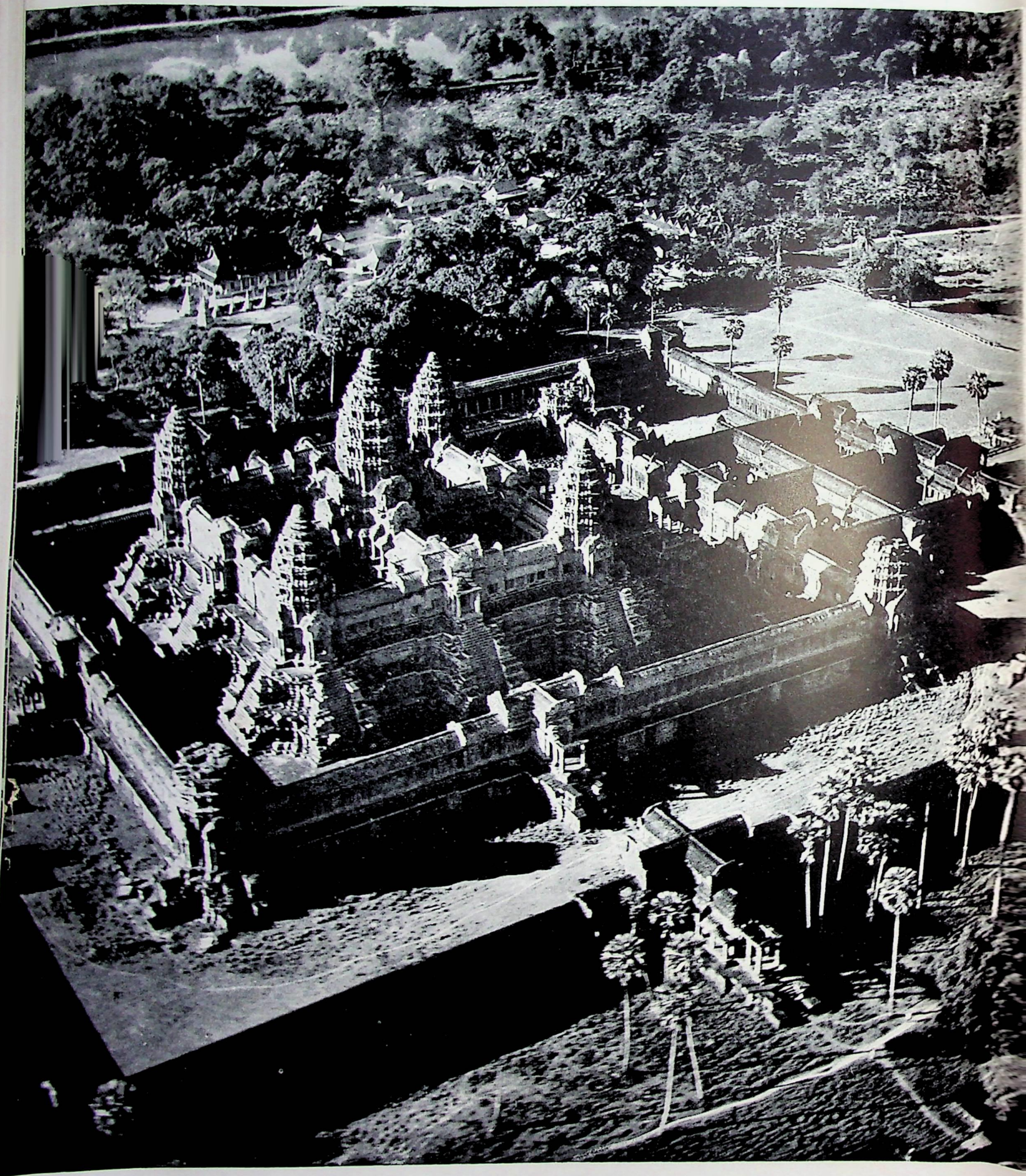
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKUL KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR



531. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *Air view from the west. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



532. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *Air view from the northeast. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

533a. *Southwest corner*

533b. *The western approach*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

534. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *The Library, and a detail (nāga hood) of the railing of the causeway. Early* XII *century* A.D.

535. *Western stairway to the first floor: guardian lions*

Over:

536. *A corner of the central court*

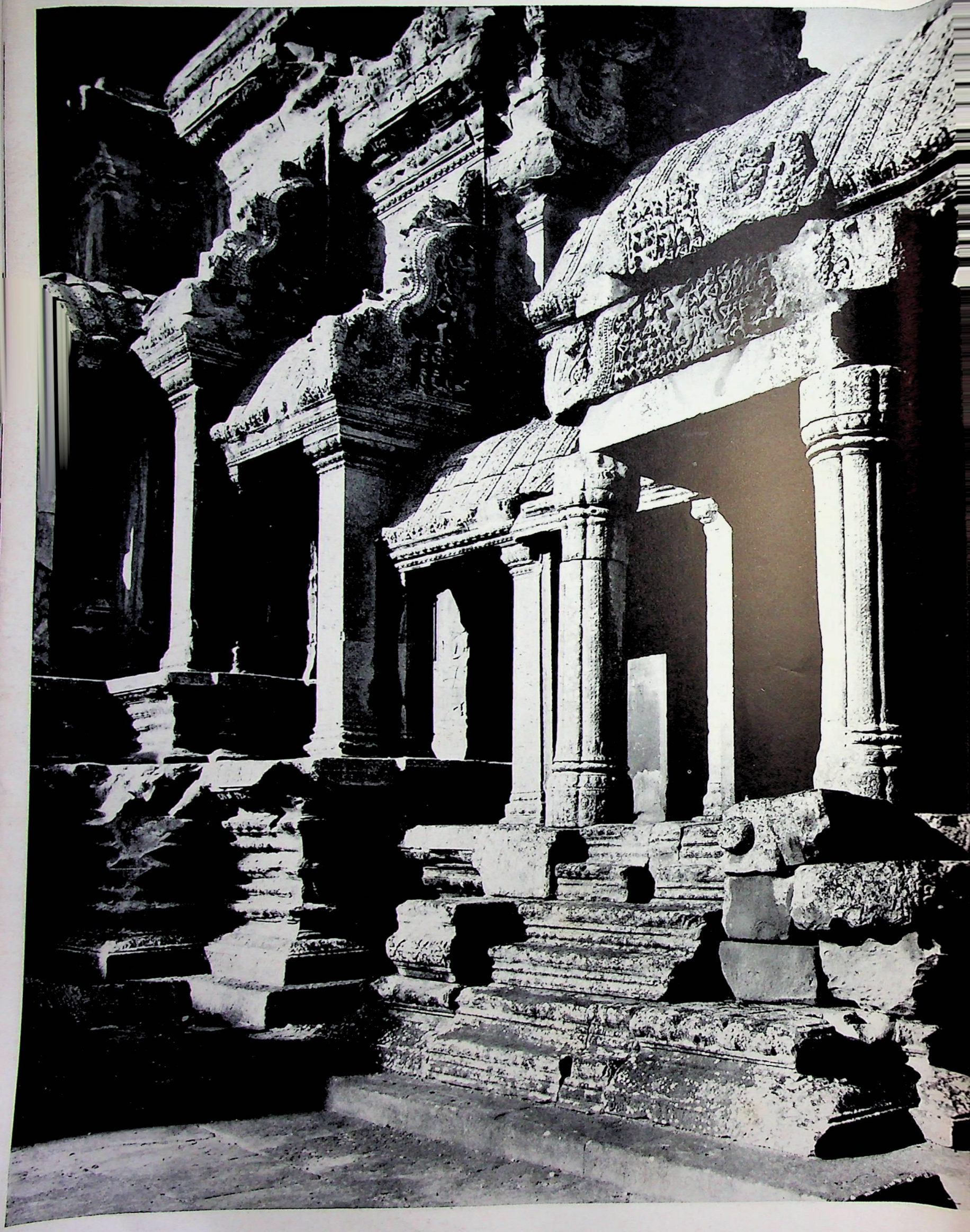
537. *Third floor, north: decorated doorway*

538. *The central tower*

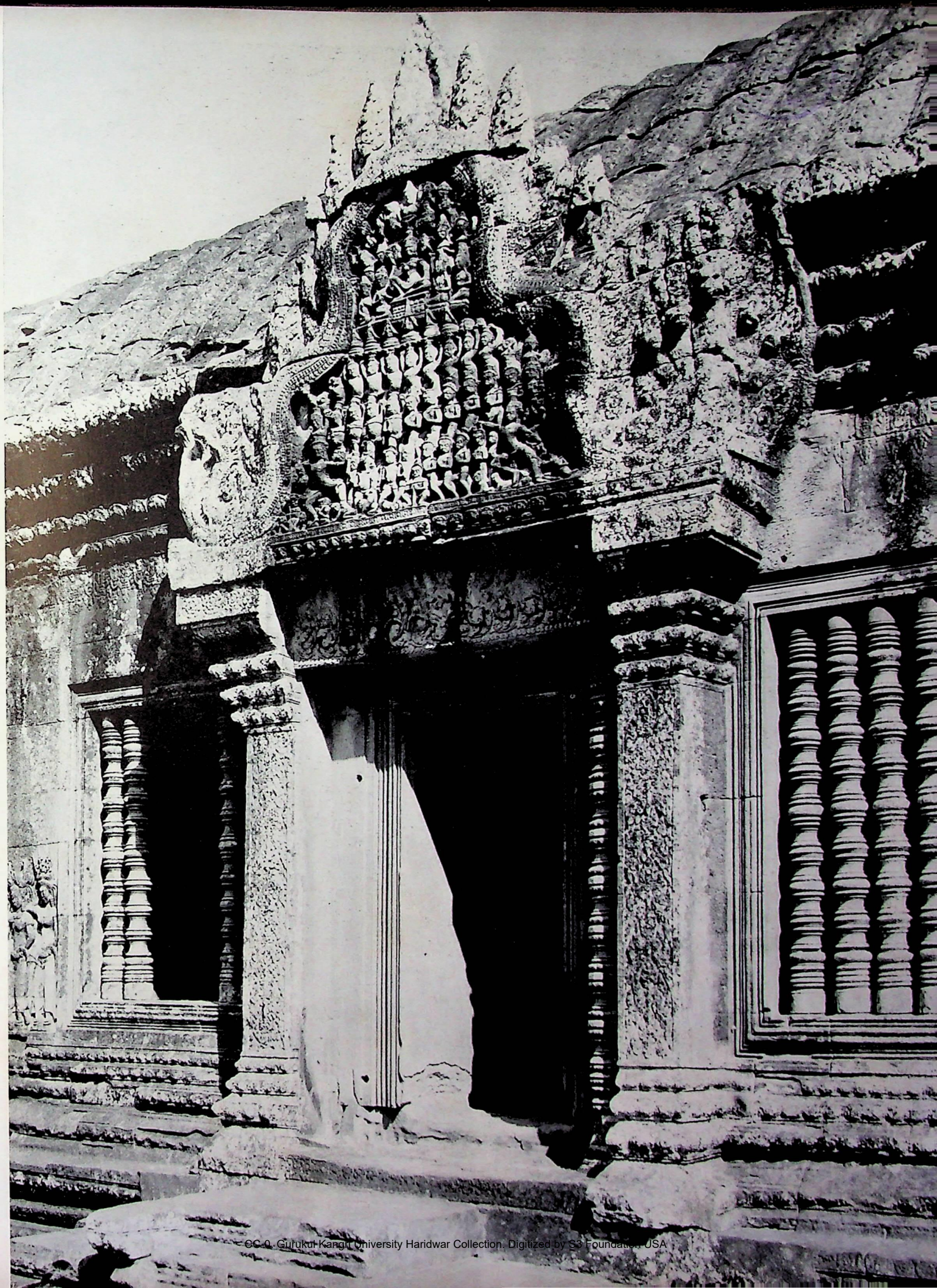
539. *The southeast tower, viewed from the second story*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



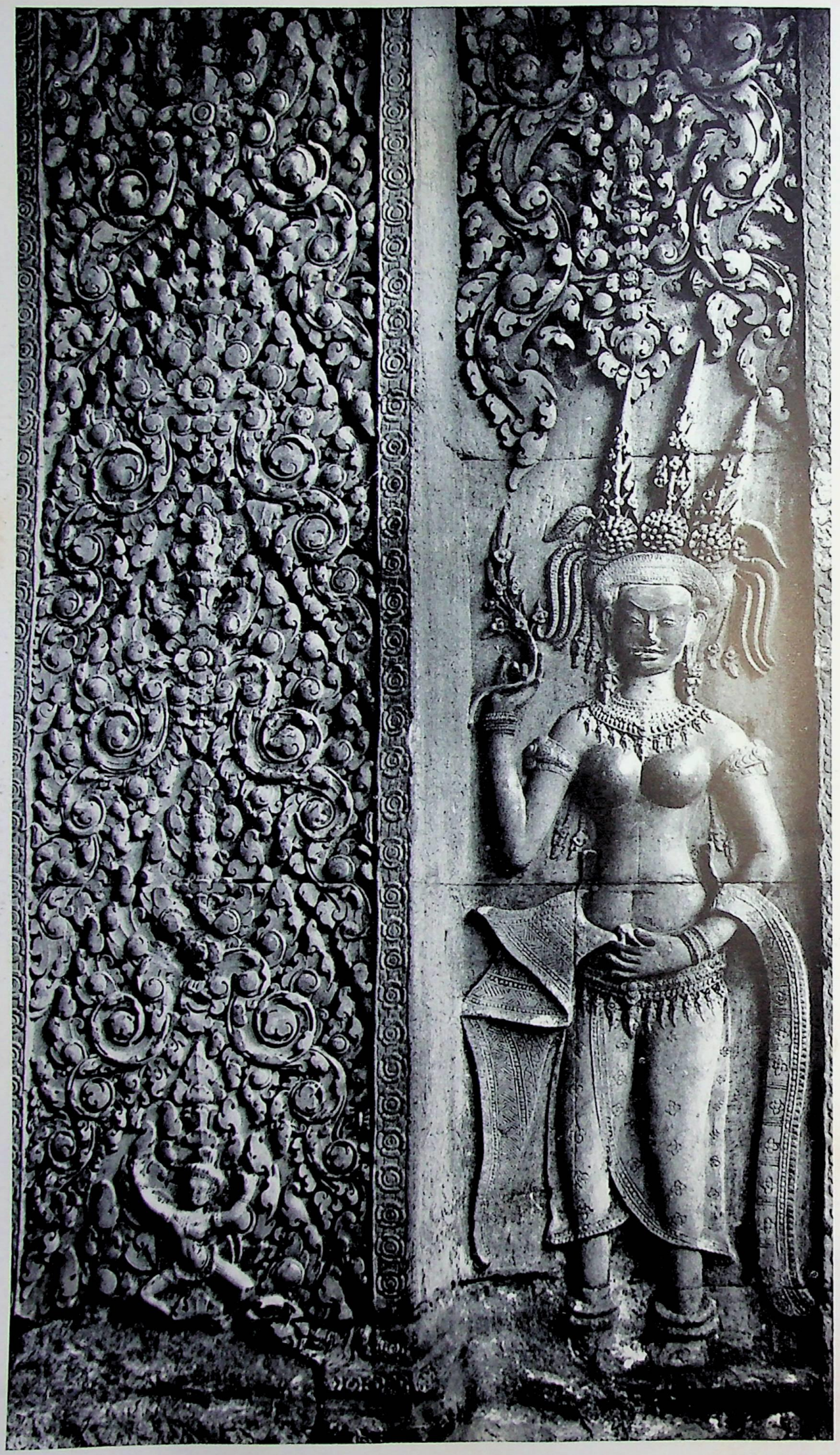
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

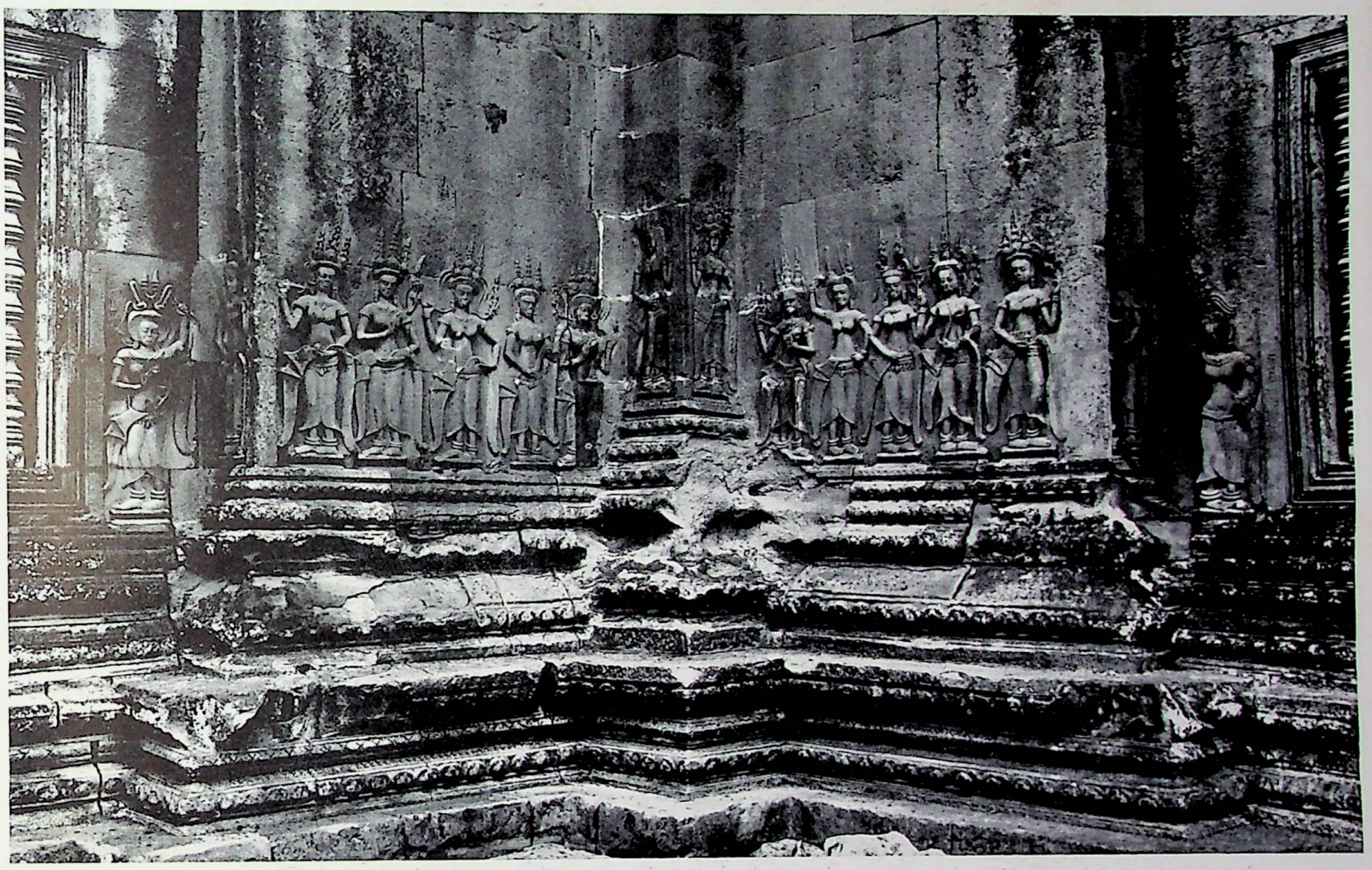
CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



540. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *Floral design and apsaras at the side of a doorway. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY



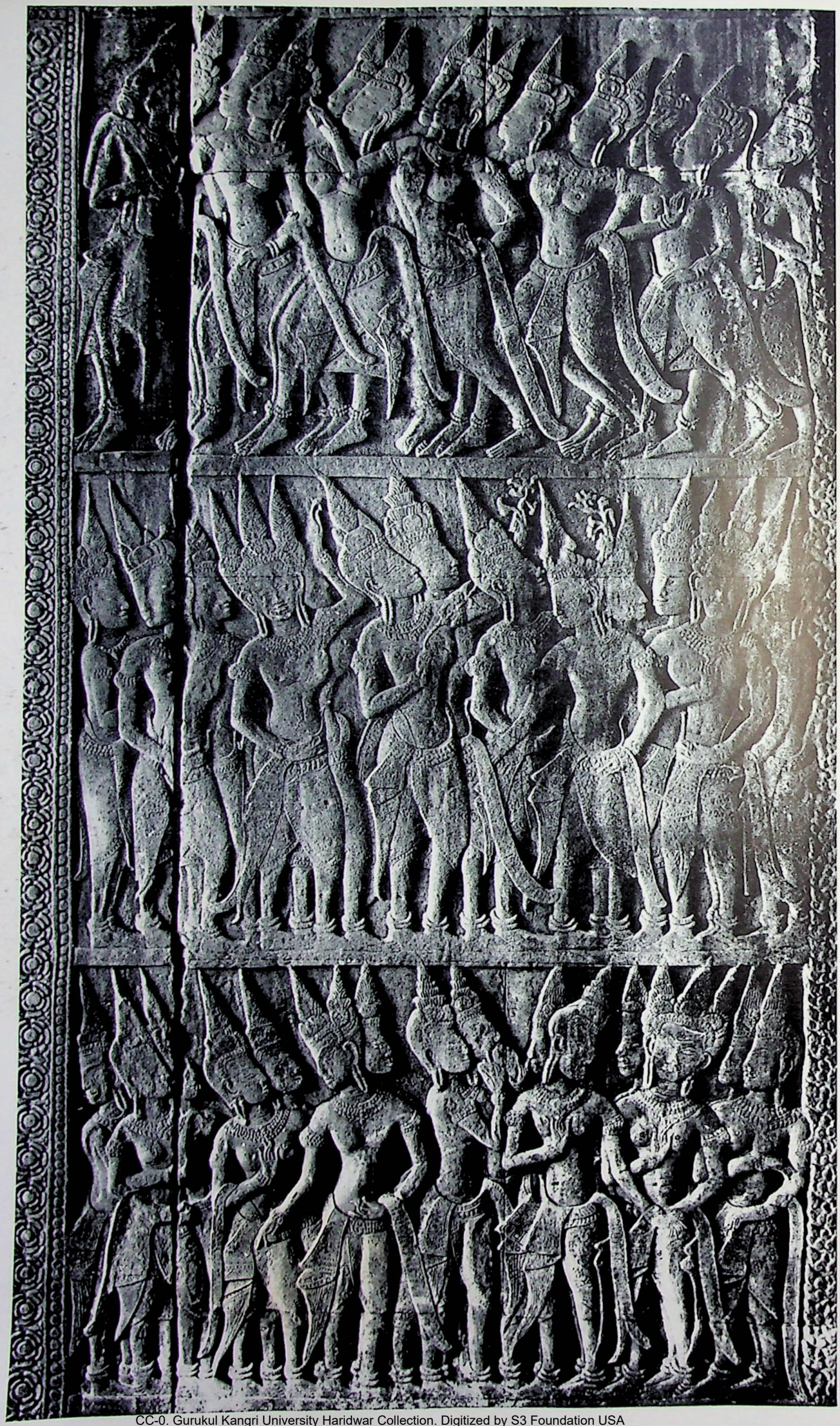
541. *Third floor, northwest exterior: sixteen apsarases*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

542–543. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *West gallery, southern half: battle scene from the* Mahābhārata. *Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

545. *North gallery, western half: embattled gods and demons, from the* Mahābhārata

544. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *West gallery, northern end: apsarases. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Sarakul Rangh University Handwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

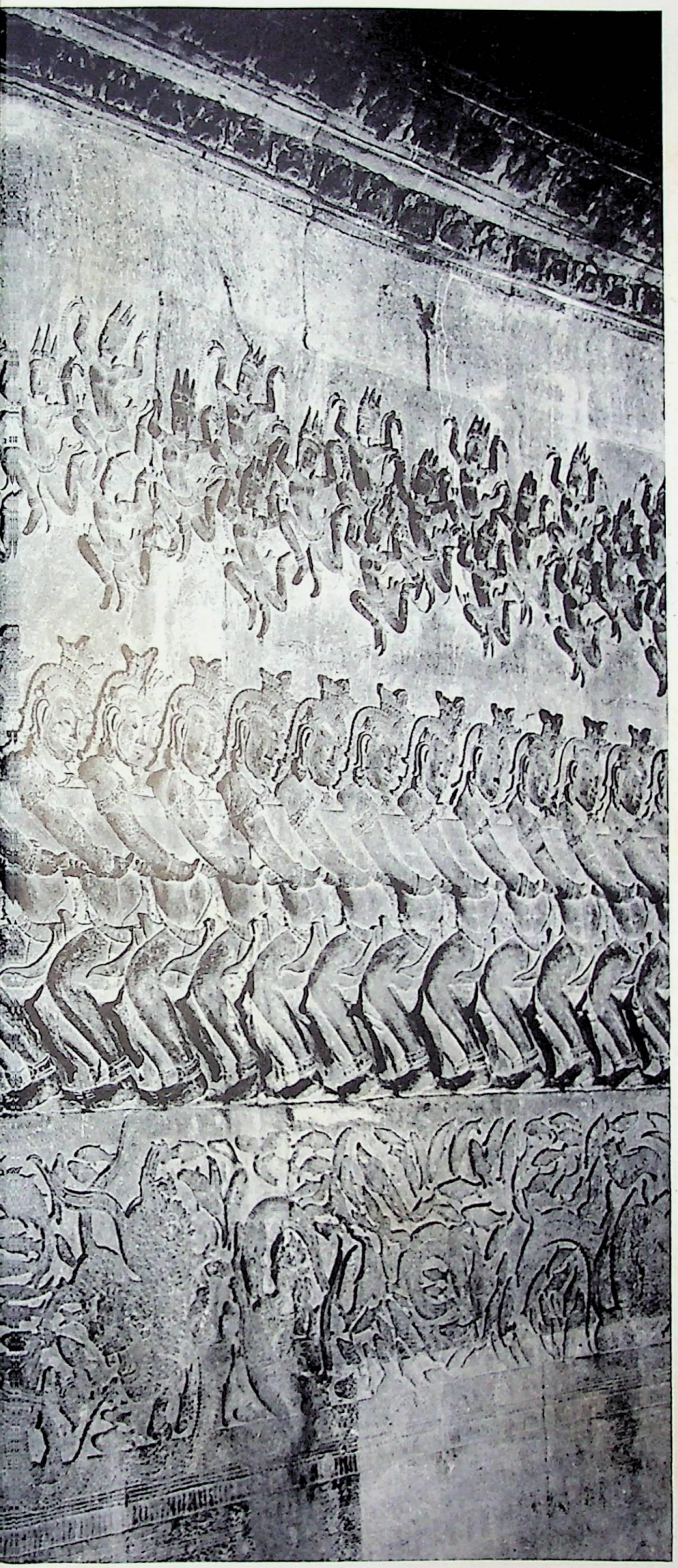
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

547. *North gallery, western half: The Titan Kālanemi in His Dragon Chariot*

546. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *North gallery, western end: The Moon God. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



548–549. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *East gallery, southern half: The Churning of the Milky Ocean, detail: The Team of the Gods. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

550. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *East gallery, southern half: The Churning of the Milky Ocean, detail: Viṣṇu Balancing Mount Mandara, the Churning Rod. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

551. *The Churning of the Milky Ocean, detail: The Team of the Titans*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

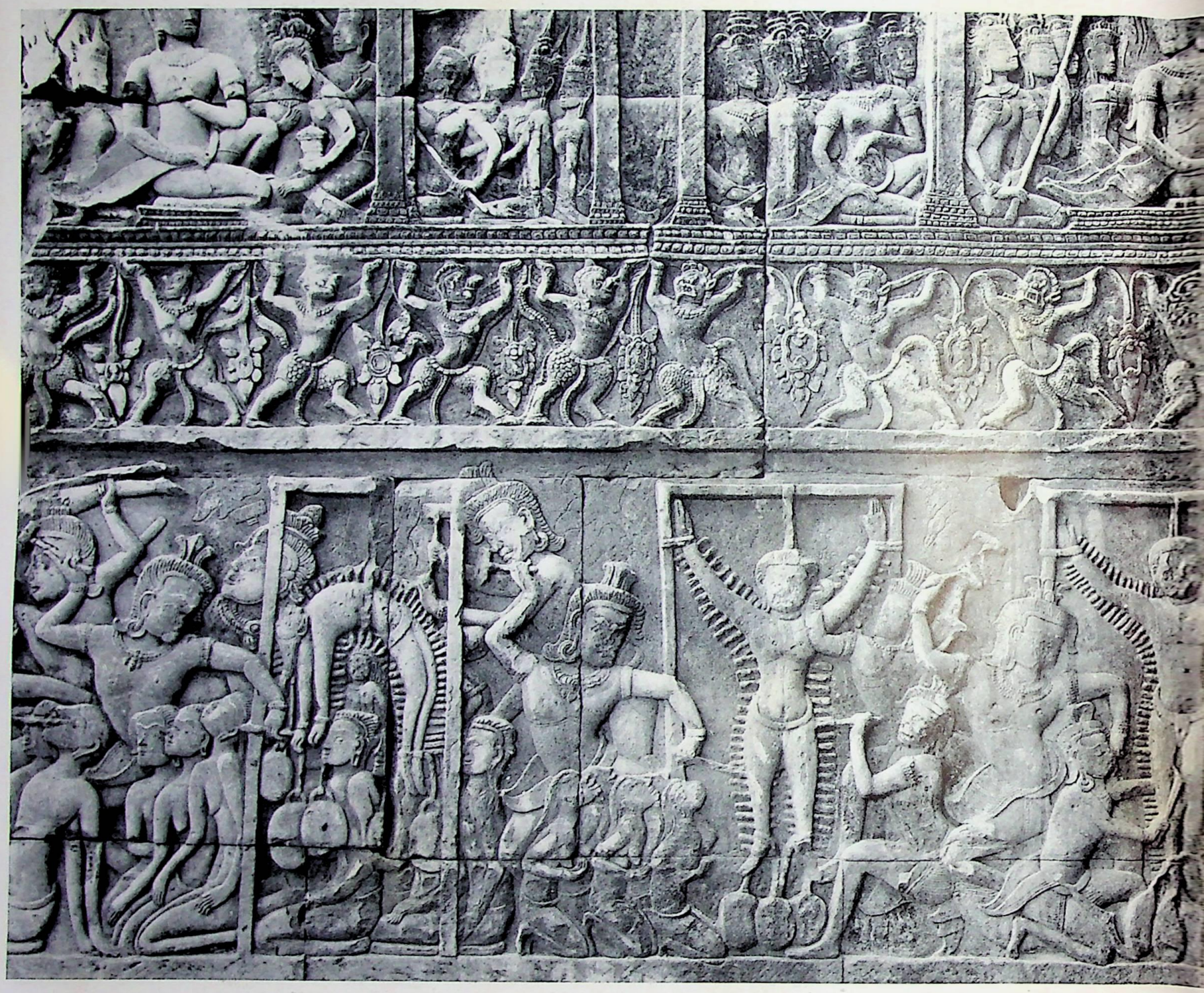
552. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *South gallery, western half: The Procession of the Army of King Sūryavarman II. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

553. *South gallery, eastern half: above, souls transported to heaven; below, souls dragged to purgatory*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



554. Cambodia. Aṅkor Wāt. *South gallery, eastern half: above, heavenly scenes; below, purgatorial scenes; between, caryatid garuḍas. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

555. Buddha images, stored in a court

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

556. Cambodia, Aṅkor Vāt. *The Footprint of the Buddha*. c. XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

557. Cambodia. *Mucalinda Buddha. Late* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

558/559. Cambodia.
Mucalinda Buddha.
Left: closeup of the head. XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. ersity Haridwar Colle on USA

360. Cambodia. *Head of the Buddha.* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY

561. Cambodia. *A king as Mucalinda Buddha. Early* XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Brahmā

562. Cambodia. VIII–XIV *century* A.D.

b. Gaṇeśa

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

563. Cambodia. *Hevajra*. X–XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a. Viṣṇu on Garuḍa. VIII–XIV *century* A.D.

564. Cambodia

b. Lakṣmī. c. XI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

565. Cambodia. *Tāraṇī*. X–XII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

566. Cambodia. *Liṅgam.* XIV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

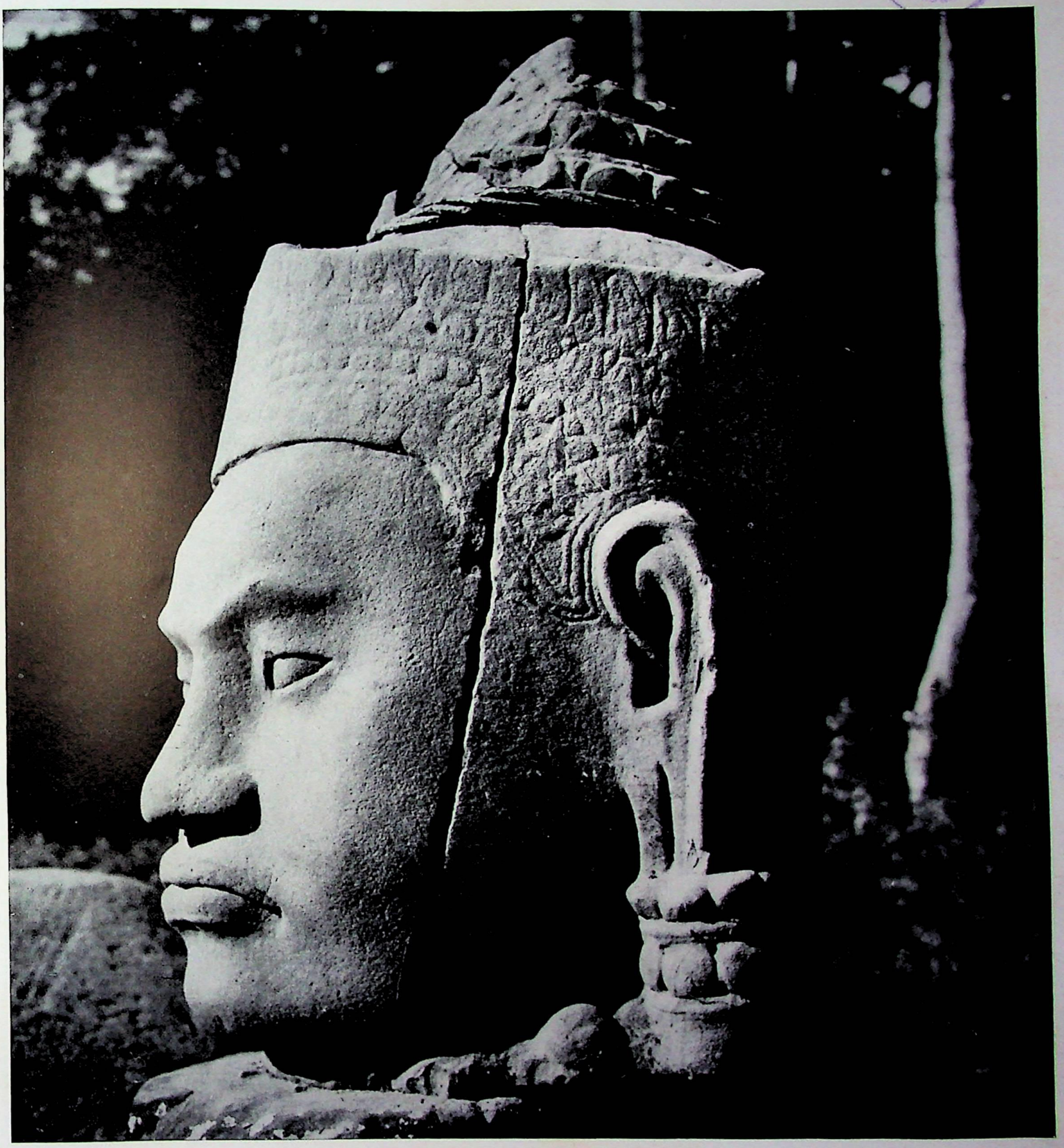
GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

567. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. *Victory Gate: nāga balustrade. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

568. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. *North gate. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



569. *The head of a giant*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

570. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. *East gate: nāga balustrade. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

571. *North gate: anchor man of the Team of the Gods*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

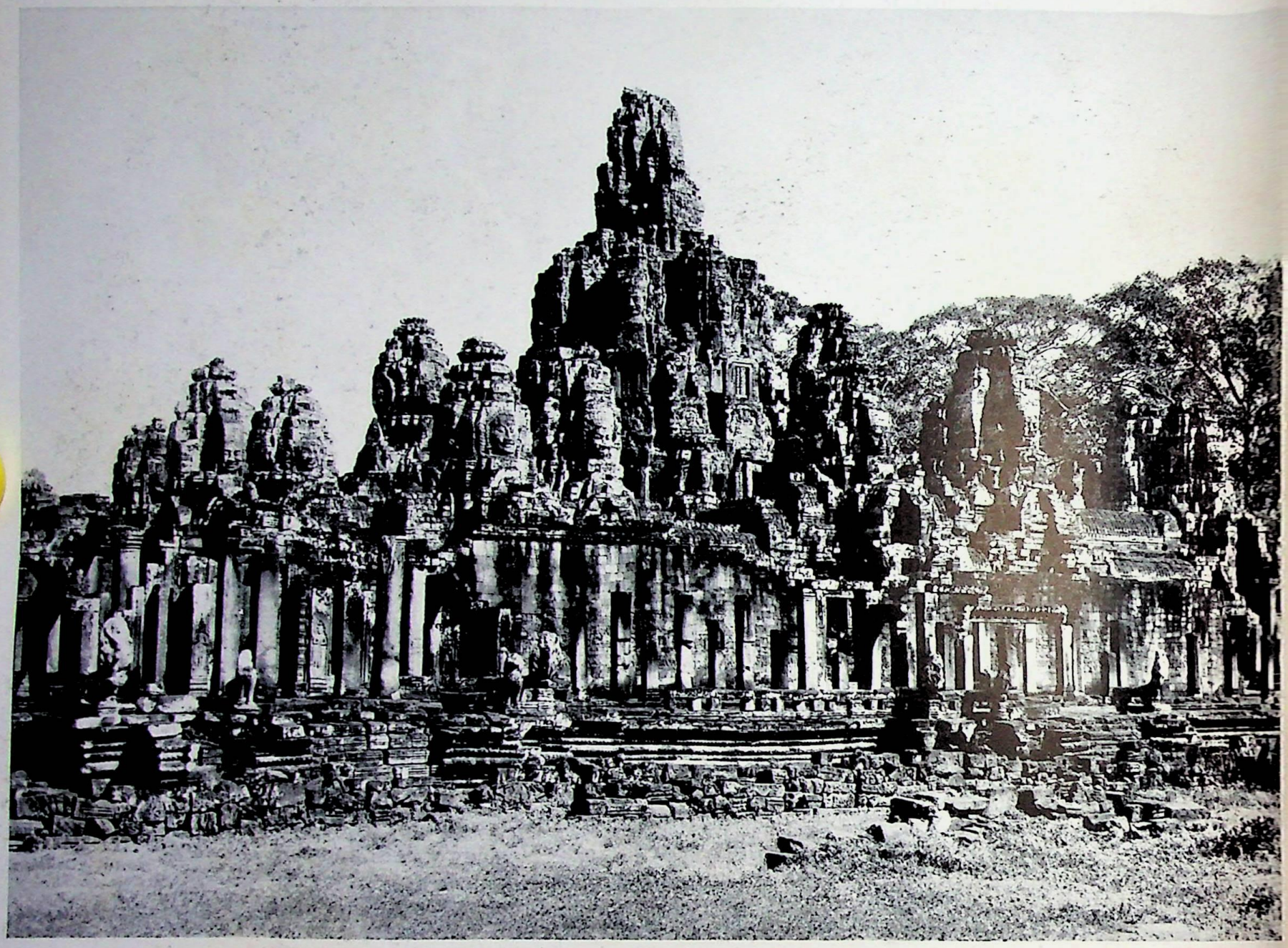
572. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. *Second east entrance. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

573. *Door-guardians of the entrance*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI UNIVERSITY LIBRARY HARIDWAR

CC-0. Gurukula Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



574. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thom. The Bayon. *Early* XIII *century* A.D.

575. *Detail: towers*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by

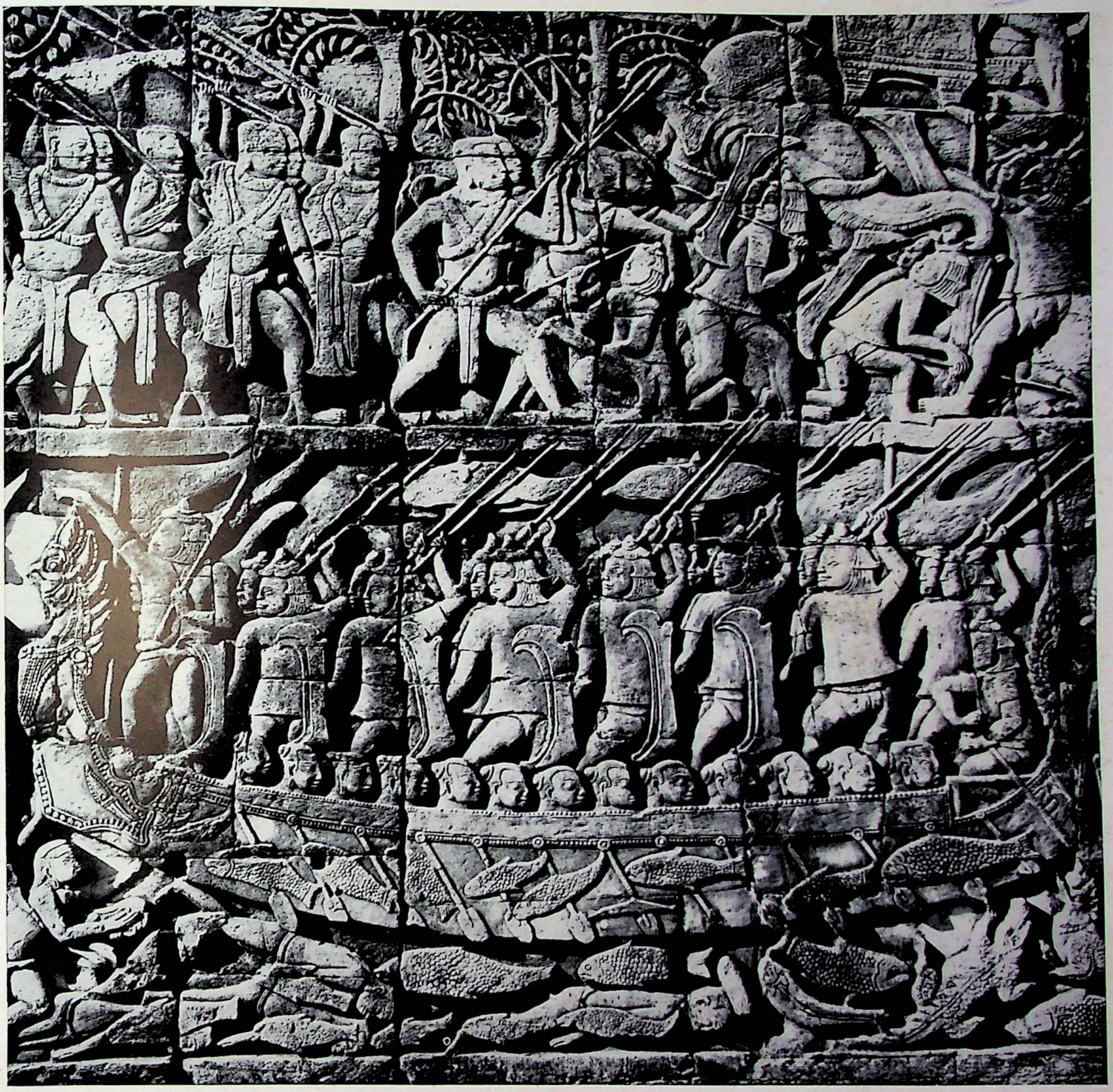
576–577. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. The Bayon.
Southwest inner gallery, with tower above.
Early XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

578. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. The Bayon. *Frieze of the Warriors, detail. c. early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA



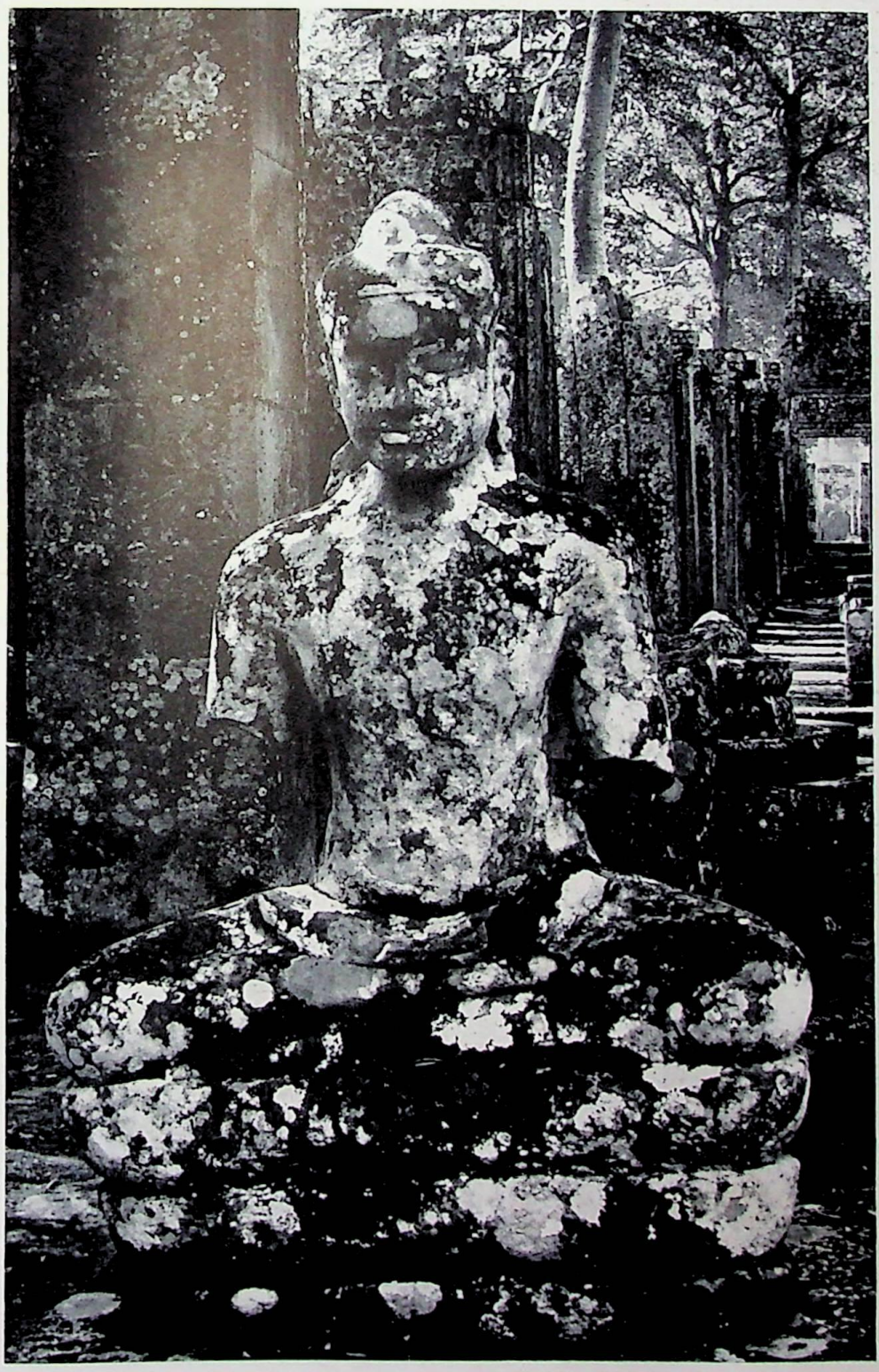
579. *Warriors and war canoe*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

580. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. The Bayon. *Dancing apsarases. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY



581*a*. *Mucalinda Buddha*

581*b*. *Decorative apsaras*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

582. Cambodia. Aṅkor Thoṁ. *"The Leper King." Early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

583. *Garuḍas supporting the Royal Terrace*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

584. Cambodia. Aṅkor. *West entrance of the Ta Som. Early* XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

585. *Gallery of a temple*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

b

586. Thailand. *Two Khmer-type Buddha heads.* XII–XIII *century* A.D.

a. Found at Lopburi

b. Found at Ayuthiā

587. Chiengmai, Thailand. *Buddha head.* XII–XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

SHRIKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
PANAMA

CC-0. S
tion USA

a

b

c

a. Buddha head, profile
b. Same, full face
c. Buddha head

588. Thailand. XI–XIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

a

b

c

a. *Buddha mask, Khmer type*
b. *Bodhisattva.* VII–VIII *century* A.D.
c. *Buddha. Late* XII *century* A.D.

589. Thailand

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

590. Thailand. *Seated Buddha, Calling the Earth to Witness.* XIV–XVI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

a

b

c

591. Thailand. *c.* XIV *century* A.D.

a. Buddha torso

b. Sukhothai. *Standing Buddha*

c. Buddha hand

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARIDWAR

a

b

593. Thailand. *Buddha heads*

a. Chiengmai. XIV *century* A.D.

b. Ayuthiā. XVI *century* A.D.

592. Chiengmai, Thailand. *Buddha head*. XIV–XV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

594. Ayuthiā, Thailand. *Two apsarases.*
c. XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

595. Bangkok, Thailand. Wat Po. *Buddha corridor*. XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

596. Near Kāṭhmaṇḍū, Nepal. *Stupā, showing the eyes of the Buddha. Possibly* VIII *or* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

597. Kāṭhmaṇḍū, Nepal. *Viṣṇu Anantaśayin, in a sacred pond*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

598. Nepal. *Simhanāda Avalokiteśvara.* VIII–IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

599. *Same, front view*

Gurukul Kangri University Library

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

600. Nepal. *Avalokiteśvara Padmapāṇi.* IX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

GURUKULA KANGRI
LIBRARY
HARDWAR

601. Nepal. *Seated female figure.* XVI–XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

602. Tibet

a. Lion-headed ḍākinī. XVIII–XIX *century* A.D.

b. Sarva-buddha ḍākinī. Before XV *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

603. Tibet. *Yamāntaka and Śakti.* XVIII *century* A.D.

GURUKULA KANGRI LIBRARY HARDWAR

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

604. Tibet. *Temple banner: Sarva-buddha ḍākinī.* XVIII–XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

605. *Temple banner: Yamāntaka*

Gurukul University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by eGangotri

606. Tibet. *Temple banner: Padmasambhava.* XVIII–XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

607. Tibet. *Temple banner: The Severing of the Hair-tuft.* XVII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

608. Tibet. *Temple banner: Maṇḍala of the Buddha Amitāyus.* XVIII–XIX *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

609. Darjeeling, India. *Tibetan stūpa*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

610. Tibet. *Vajrasattva and Prajñāpāramitā: the Ādi Buddha and his Śakti. Late* XVIII *century* A.D.

611. *Same, closeup*

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

612. Qyzyl, Chinese Turkistan. *King Ajātaśatru Learns of the Buddha's Parinirvāṇa. Right: detail. c.* VI *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

613. Bezeklik, Chinese Turkistan. *Fresco detail: The Vow of the Merchant. c.* VIII *century* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

614. China. *Kwan-yin. Late Sung dynasty, 960–1279* A.D.

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

पुस्तकालय

गुरुकुल कांगड़ी विश्वविद्यालय, हरिद्वार

पुस्तक-वितरण की तिथि नीचे अंकित है। इस तिथि सहित १५वें दिन तक यह पुस्तक पुस्तकालय में वापिस आ जानी चाहिए। अन्यथा ५ पैसे प्रतिदिन के हिसाब से विलम्ब- दण्ड लगेगा।

पुस्तक वितरित न की जाय
NOT TO BE ISSUED

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ
REFRENCE BOOK

709 54
UNIVERSITY, ZIT

Compiled
1989-2000

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

यह पुस्तक वितरित न की जाय
NOT TO BE ISSUED

11.1 SEP 1969

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ
REFRENCE BOOK

709 54
GURUKULA KANGRI UNIVERSITY, ZIP

22 AUG 1970

20 AUG 19[illegible]
20 AUG 1971

Compiled
1999-2000

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA

CC-0. Gurukul Kangri University Haridwar Collection. Digitized by S3 Foundation USA